

ABBREVIATIONS

A	agent	ESS	essive
ABL	ablative	F	female
ABS	absolute	FIL	filler
ADE	adessive	GA	Ganish dialect
Adj	adjective	GEN	genitive
ADJ	adjective	H	H-class
ADJVLZ	adjectivaliser	HF	HF-class
AL	Altit dialect	HM	HM-class
ANT	anterior	HO	Hopar dialect
ASP	aspect	HS	Hillside dialect
AUX	auxiliary	HZ	Hunza dialect
C	consonant	IMP	imperative
CAUS	causative	INDEF	indefinite
CF	counterfactual	INE	inessive
COM	comitative	INF	infinitive
COND	conditional	INS	instrumental
CONJ	conjunction	INTERJ	interjection
CONV	converb	INTR	intransitive
COP	copula	IO	indirect object
CP	conjunctive participle	IPFV	imperfective
CVB	converbial	J	Japanese
DAT	dative	KH	Khowar
DEM	demonstrative	LINK	linker
DIM	diminutive	LOC	locative
DIST	distal	M	male
DITR	ditransitive	MOD	modal
DO	direct object	N	noun
EB	Eastern Burushaski	NEG	negative
ECHO	echo-formation	NG	Nager dialect
EMPH	emphatic	NMLZ	nominaliser
EN	English	NOM	nominative
ERG	ergative	NPRS	non-present

NUM	numeral	T	theme
O	object	TAG.Q	tag question
OBL	oblique	TEL	telic/ity
OBJ	object	TOP	topic
ONO	onomatopoeia	TR	transitive
OPT	optative	U	undergoer
P	participle	UR	Urdu
PE	Persian	V	verb / vowel
PERS	personal	VOC	vocative
PFV	perfective	WB	Western Burushaski
PL	plural	X	X-class
PP	participle	Y	Y-class
PRED	predicate	YS	Yasin dialect
PRN	pronoun	Z	Z-class
PROX	proximal	1/2/3	first/second/third person
PRS	present	@	personal prefix slot
PUR	purposive	I/II/III	type-I/II/III
Q	interrogative	(@)ˊ	type-II personal prefix
R	recipient	(@)ˊˊ	type-III personal prefix
RDP	reduplication	ˊ	accent diacritic
REFL	reflexive	-	morpheme segment
RF	Riverfront dialect	=	clitic boundary
RMND	reminding	+	compounding
S	(intransitive) subject	< >	internal vowel change
SG	singular	< : >	vowel lengthening
SH	Shina	~	alternative form
SIM	simultaneous	√	verbal root
SUBJ	subject	μ	mora/ic