

Appendix II – VOCABULARY

For Appendix II, I give the word list of approximately three thousand entries. These entries include the words appeared in the dissertation and the texts (Appendix I) as well as the basic words and some proper names (of places and people) I collected on field research.

Contents of each entry item (and two guide symbols) are shown in the following order, where parenthetical information is optional. Each entry item are written in ***bold italic style***. Some stems which seem to be hard to detect the roots are given in *normal italic style*.

Entry items are sorted into the following alphabetical order: a (á, a), b, c, ch, č, čh, ç, çh, d, e (é, e), f, g, γ, h, i (í, i), j, j, k, kh, l, m, n, η, o (ó, o), p, ph, q, qh, r, s, š, š, t, th, ʈ, ʈh, u (ú, u), w, y, z.

Root / *Root* : If it has not a stem with the same form and no variations, it is shown in roman style.

(*Stem*) : If there are little variations in sound, those are put together.
If the gap is considerably big, the variations are treated as different words with information of variations.

(Word class) : Bare nominal class abbreviations (H, HM, HF, X, Y, and Z) indicate the stem is a noun, as well as bare transitivity abbreviations (INTR, TR, and DITR) indicate the stem is a verb.
The word class of compound words and set phrases are basically omitted.

(Morphological notes) : Those which are realised in different shapes from their underlying forms are noted. Even though the morphophonological rules lead the forms.

(Dialectal cognate variations) : Dialectal variations from different origins are noted in the constituent “Dialectal synonym” below.

Meanings : Meanings and functions

()	: Leading symbol for the information of other studies
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(AA.#00)	: Basic word number according to Research Institute for Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa (ed.) (1967)
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(B.00)	: Page number in Berger (1998c). Additionally, I give some information with round brackets after citing the page number, when
	(i) the form of stem is not identical to Berger's entry, then the relevant form by Berger is given.
	e.g. <i>asmáan</i> ... B.22 (<i>asmáan</i>);
	(ii) the form is the same as Berger's second (or lesser) entry, then I give his first entry with the same entry as mine (i.e. the latter item is identical to mine).
	e.g. <i>baadšáa</i> ... B.25 (<i>baacáa</i> , <i>baadšáa</i>);
	(iii) Berger attaches a superscript number to his entry (to make distinction among synonymous words), I always specify it.
	e.g. <i>adáp</i> ... B.12 (² <i>adáp</i>).
	The absence of this content indicates the fact that there is no entry in Berger (1998c).

(¶)	: Leading symbol for the information of other languages or dialects
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(Relevant words)	: Synonym (indicated with “ = ”), Antonym (with “ × ”), Constituents of word formation (without symbol), or Some relevant words (without symbol)
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(Dialectal synonym)	: Dialectal synonyms which have no cognacy with each other
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(Origins)	: The information of the sources of loanwords, including the ones which I am to some extent uncertain whether they are so or not, are written here as far as I know.
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- á** ONO manner of opening mouth wide || B.9 (*a ét-*, *ã ét-* ‘open (mouth)’)
- aabáad** Y resident, residence || B.10 (*abáat*) ¶ UR *ābād*
- aalú** X PL *aaloínc* potato || AA.#520 ¶ UR *ālū*
aalúe čips Y PL *-ij* french fries ¶ EN *chips*
- aalubuqhaará** X plum, prune ¶ UR *ālūbuxārā*
- aaqhér** *aaqhér*, *aaqhír*, *aqhéer*, *aqhír* ADJ last, lastly, final || B.10 ¶ UR *āxir*
aaqhirí Y last, end || B.10 ¶ UR *āxirī*
- aaráam** Y rest, relaxation || B.10 ¶ UR *ārām*
aaráam né for rest, for relaxation
- aasmáan** Y sky || AA.#157 B.22 (*asmáan*) ¶ = *ayáš* UR *āsmān*
- aazáad** ADJ free ¶ UR *āzād*
- ačás** X PL *ačášo* goat-antelope || AA.#97 B.11
- ačháa** *ačháa*, *aččháa*, *áčhaa* ADJ good, nice, okay ¶ UR *aččhā*
- ačhará** ADJ confused || B.11
- ačhó** INTERJ PL *ačhóin* wait, please || AA.#972 B.12
ačhó ná áya please || AA.#972
- ačhéemi** ADJ HF PL NG RF *-muc*, HS *-tij* shameless, mean, dirty, crafty || AA.#927 B.12 ¶ SH *ačhéemi*
- ačhéemo** ADJ HM PL NG RF *-muc*, HS *-tij* shameless, mean, dirty, crafty || AA.#927 B.45 ¶ SH *ačhéemo*
- ačhém** ADJ bad, disgusting
- áda** GA ADJ half || AA.#193 ¶ UR *ādā*
- adáp** Y politeness || B.12 (²*adáp*) ¶ UR *adab*
- adít** Z Sunday || AA.#645 B.12 ¶ SH *adít*
- aée** INTERJ ah, ooh
- ágar** CONJ if || AA.#491 B.12 (*ágar ... ke*) ¶ UR *agar*
- agást** Z August || AA.#634 ¶ UR *agast*, EN *August*
- ainá** *ainá*, *ainé*, *eína* X PL *-muc* mirror || AA.#560 B.13 (*aína*) ¶ UR *āina*
- ajíbo yaríib** ADJ disgusting, strange || B.13 (*ajíibu-ğaríip*) ¶ UR *ajīb-o yarīb*
- akaabír** ADJ noblesse, high-up || B.13 ¶ UR *akābir*
- aksár** ADJ often || B.14 ¶ UR *aksar*
- aktoobár** Z October || AA.#636 ¶ UR *aktūbar*, EN *October*

- akhés** ADJ PL -čuko strange, foreign || B.14 ¶ hén- ‘know’
- akhíl** Y PL -čuko this way || B.14 ¶ = *dakhíl*
akhílaṭe in this way || AA.#953 B.14
- akhól** **akhóle** Z here || AA.#257 B.14 ¶ = *dakhóle, khóle*
- akhúr** **akhúrum** ADJ this much, such as this || B.15 ¶ = *dakhúrum*
 X **akhúrus**, Y **akhúrut** ADJ this weight || B.15
- alaamát** Y sign ¶ UR ‘alāmat
- alaaqá** Y region || B.15 ¶ UR ‘ilāqa
- alačí** Y SG PL cumin
- alág** **alág/alák man’** part, separate || AA.#860 ¶ UR *alag* ‘separated’
alág/alák @’t- divide, separate, part || AA.#822
- alám** Y PL -iṅ, -ičiṅ flag || AA.#591 ¶ UR ‘alam
- aléi** Z there || B.15 (¹aléi) ¶ = *éle, eléi*
- alét** SG H **alín**, X **alés**, Y **alét**, PL H **alú**, X **aléc**, HX **aléstiṅ**, Y **alék**, **alékiṅ** PRN
 so-and-so, something || B.15 (*alés*)
- alhámdu lilláa** INTERJ praise to the God ¶ AR *al-hamdu li-llāh*
- almaarí** Y PL -miṅ chest of drawers, wardrobe ¶ UR *almārī*
- altáayuc** NG Y week || AA.#165 B.16 ¶ = *haptá*, HZ *thalékuc altámbi*
 ‘eight’, -kuc ‘day’
- altámbi** NUM HXY **altámbo**, Z **altámbi** eight || AA.#186 B.16
- áltar** NUM twenty || AA.#189 B.16
áltar tóorimi NUM thirty || AA.#676 B.16 (*áltar-tóorimo*)
- áltit** Z Altit (place name in Hunza) || B.487
- altó** NUM H **altán**, X **altá**, **altác**, YZ **altó** two || AA.#180 B.16
altóolum, **altóolum** ADJ second || AA.#686 B.16
altúl Y PL two days || B.17 ¶ -ul ‘day’
altó áltar NUM forty || AA.#677 B.16 (*altó-áltar*)
altó áltar tóorimi NUM fifty || AA.#678 B.16 (*altó-áltar tóorumo*)
- altíuu** ADJ PL -kianc twins || B.17 ¶ *altó* ‘two’ + ? -úu PL
- althámbi** NG NUM HXY **althámbo**, Z **althámbi** eight || AA.#186 B.16 (*altámbo*)
 ¶ *altámbi*
- álthar** NG NUM twenty || AA.#189 B.16 (*áltar*) ¶ *áltar*
- ám** Z for where, at where || AA.#260 B.18

- amaná** CONJ then, therefore, thereupon || B.17
- amír** ADJ PL -išo rich || AA.#920 ¶ UR *amīr*
- ámit** ADJ H *ámin*, X SG *ámis*, X PL *ámic*, Y SG *ámit*, YPL *ámik* which || AA.#237, 252, 955 B.17
- ámitali** Z which way, somehow || AA.#264 B.18 ¶ -*tali* ‘via’
- ámul** *ámulo* HZ Z NG *ámuli*, *ámile* where || AA.#260 B.18
ámulum HZ NG *ámulim* from where || B.18
- ámuli** *ámuli*, *ámile* NG Z HZ *ámulo* where || AA.#260 B.18
ámulim NG HZ *ámulum* from where || B.18
- añáro** Z Tuesday || AA.#640 B.19 ¶ = *añgáaro* SH *añgáaro*
- añgáaro** Z Tuesday || AA.#640 B.19 ¶ = *añáro* SH *añgáaro*
- añgréez** H PL -išo foreigner || B.487 ¶ UR *angrēz* ‘English’
- apárc** see *wárc*
- apóo jut** Z place name of a green tract in the upper side of *uyúm nagér* ¶ *jut* ‘green’
- apqhoorá** X PL -*muc* jar, goblet, ewer ¶ UR *āb-xōrā*
- apréel** Z April || AA.#630 ¶ UR *aprail*, EN *April*
- apsúus** *apsúus* @-*t-* regret, grieve || AA.#295 B.12 ¶ UR *afsōs* ‘grief’
- áqal** *áqal*, *áqhal* Y intelligence || B.19 ¶ UR ‘*aql*’
áqalkiṣ ADJ PL *áqalkianc* intelligent, clever || B.20
- aqhón** H PL *aqhóyo* priest, mullah || B.20 ¶ UR *āxūn(d)*
- ár** ADJ fearful, afraid || B.20 (*ar -mán-* ‘be afraid of’)
árkuṣ Y PL *árkuyaṅ* fear, fright, horror || B.20
ár @-mán- be afraid of, be frightened, fear || AA.#294 B.20
ár @-t- frighten, scare, scold, rape || AA.#772 B.20
- aráb** Y Arab (place name) ¶ UR ‘*arab*’
- aráb** Z billion ¶ UR *arab*
- áraṅ** Y PL -*ičij* barbecue cooker
- aráq** Y DOUBLE PL HZ -*ičij*, NG -*ičay* spirits || B.20
- áren** Y PL -*ij* rack of baskets (*šaq*) for drying apricot || B.20 (*áran*)
- árz** *árz ét-* require, give an account || AA.#851 B.21 ¶ UR ‘*arz*’
- arzóq** X SG PL DOUBLE PL -*išo* deep-fried bread || B.21

- asáan* ADJ PL -*ij* easy, simple || AA.#947 B.10 (*aasáan*) ¶ UR *āsān*
- ásal* ADJ original, radical ¶ UR *asl* ‘origin’
- asíí* X PL -*muc* star || AA.#162 B.21
- asiír* ADJ near || AA.#458 B.21
- asqúr* Y PL -*ij* flower, blossom || AA.#125 B.22
sáa asqúr PL - -*ij* sunflower || B.369 (*sa asqúr*) ¶ *sá* ‘sun’
- assaláam aléikum* INTERJ hello || AA.#494 B.372 ¶ UR *assalām* ‘alaikum
- astaaná* Z place name behind Baltit Fort in west
- astám* Y PL -*ičij*, -*ij* judgement || B.22
- ašaáto* ADJ PL -*tij*, -*taro*, -*muc* lean, weak, slender, thin || AA.#432, 438, 904
 B.22
ašaátukuş Y weakness || B.22
- aşđár* X PL -*išo* dragon
- ataşbél* Y PL -*ij* poker, fire hook
- áti* Y PL -*ij* [slang] sex, coitus
- atirim* see *ri*
- atúyunum* see *yun*
- auláad* *auláat* H PL GEN *auláade* descendant || B.24 ¶ UR *aulād*
- awá* INTERJ yes || AA.#492 B.24
- awaáji* ADJ PL -*miij* necessary, important || AA.#950 B.24
awaáji man’ be necessary || AA.#897
- awál* ADJ first || AA.#685 B.24 ¶ UR *awwal*
awálum ADJ first || AA.#685 ¶ UR *awwal*
- áyalulo* INTERJ my dear ¶ @-*yarum* ‘dear’
- ayáš* Y PL -*ij* sky || AA.#157 B.24 ¶ = *aasmáan*
 ADJ happy, heavenly ¶ = *qhóş*
ayáš @-mán- be glad, be happy, rejoice || AA.#293 B.24
- ayášo* H PL royalty, royal members || B.488 ¶ *ayáš* ‘heaven’
- áya* HM PL -*caro* father || AA.#202 B.460
áya máma H PL DOUBLE PL -*caro* parents || AA.#700 ¶ *máma*
 ‘mother’
- azáab* *azáab @-t-* cause to do that all over again

- b **b'** COP HZ XY.SUBJ NG X.SUBJ be || AA.#424, 499 B.25 ¶ **d'** NG COP
Y Ys **b'**
- bá** Y kiss || B.25
- bá bá-** COP H.SUBJ be || AA.#424, 499 B.25 ¶ **d'** NG COP Y Ys **bá-**
- baábo** HM PL -*muc* father || AA.#202 B.25
- baád** Z following time || B.27 (**báat**) ¶ UR **ba'ad**
- baadšáa** HM PL -*tiŋ*, *baadšaaháatiŋ* king || B.25 (**baacáa**, **baadsáa**) ¶ UR PE
bādšāh, PE PL *bādšāhā*
baadšai Y kingdom, crown, throne ¶ UR *bādšāhī*
- baaḍigáar** H PL -*išo* bodyguard || B.25 ¶ EN *bodyguard*
- baaíi **baaíi**, **bhaaíi** HM PL -*caro*, -*muc* brother, first cousin brother || AA.#705
¶ UR *bhaaii*
- báalaa** Z place name in the upper side of Uyum Nager
- baalíy** ADJ PL -*išo* adult, grown-up || AA.#698 ¶ UR *baaliy*
- báalt** XY DOUBLE PL X -*išo*, Y -*iŋ* apple || B.26
- báalt **báalt-** TR IPFV **báalč-**, CP **nupáalt** wash || AA.#354 B.26
@-yáalt- TR IPFV **@-yáalč-**, NEG HZ **a-@-yalt-** wash || AA.#354
B.26
duwáalt- INTR IPFV **duwáalč-** be washed, become poor, fade ||
AA.#354 B.26
- baáŋ** Y marijuana || B.26 (¹**baán**) ¶ UR *bhaŋg*
- baáŋ** Y prayer || B.26 (²**baán**) ¶ SH *baáŋ*, UR *bāg*
- baaqí **baaqí duwáas-** be left, remain || AA.#895 B.26 (**baaqí**) ¶ UR *bāqī*
baaqí óos- leave
- báar** Z time || AA.#198 ¶ UR *bār*
- baará **baaráulo** (+GEN) as for, with the respect of, by means of || AA.#989, 990
B.27 (**baará**) ¶ UR *bāra* 'time, relation'
- báard **báardum** ADJ PL HX -*išo*, **báarčuko**, Y -*iŋ* red || AA.#479 B.27
- báart **báart-** TR IPFV **báarč-** bring, transport || AA.#831
- báaṣ** Y PL -*iŋ* language || AA.#243 B.27 ¶ SH *báaṣ*
- báaz **báas**, **báaz** X PL -*išo* (male) eagle, hawk ¶ UR *bāz* 'hawk'
- baazáar** Y PL -*iŋ* shopping centre, market || AA.#729 ¶ UR *bāzār*

- babá** HM father || B.27 ¶ UR *bābā*
- babár** ADJ equal, even || B.28
- babár** *babárum* ADJ PL X -išo, Y -ij hot, spicy || AA.#444 B.28
- bac** Y PL -éj division in a field, small field || B.28
- bácín** Y PL HZ *bácimij*, NG -ij leg, thigh || B.28 ¶ RF *barcín*
- bačát** Y residue
- bačík** Y belief, faith, confidence || B.28
ADJ indeed, actually, truly || B.28
- badá** Y PL -mij, *badáij* sole of a foot || B.29 (¹*badá*)
badáane immediate || AA.#962 B.29
hík badáane I'm sorry || AA.#973
- badál** *badál man-* change || AA.#870 B.29 ¶ UR *badal* 'changing'
badál @-t- change, alter || AA.#871 B.29
- badám** XY PL X -išo, Y -ij almond || B.29 ¶ UR *bādām*
- badmazá** ADJ PL -mij bad taste || AA.#912 ¶ UR *bad-maza*
- bađalík** X PL -išo small metal vessel || B.29
- bayárk** ADJ PL -išo mischievous, bad, ill-intentioned, nasty || B.30
bayárkkuş Y evil, vice || B.30
- bayéer** ADJ without (+ABL) ¶ UR *bayair*
- bayéij** Y cow dung, manure, chaff || B.30
- bayúndo** XY PL X -muc, Y -mij X leavened bread, buckwheat pancake, Y yeast || B.30
bayúndikiş Y PL *bayúndikij* fermentation container for dough || B.30
- bahaarí** Z spring || AA.#623 B.30 ¶ UR *bahār*
- bahtarín** ADJ best ¶ UR *bahtarīn*
- bái** Z PL -mij winter || AA.#626 B.30
- baítin** X PL -jó clavicle || B.31 (*báitin*) ¶ = *yareéy*; *tin* 'bone'
- bajáae** (+GEN) substitute for, instead of, in lieu of || AA.#987 ¶ UR *bajāe*
- bákuc** H clan name of Uyum Nager || B.488
bákuşal Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.488 ¶
-*şal* 'place of residence'

- bál** *d-@:spapal-* TR IPFV -j- make circle or spin in midair, fly (kite) || B.32
- bal** Y PL -éŋ wall || AA.#109 B.31 (³bal)
- bal** *bal'* INTR IPFV -ič- fall, fall down || AA.#405 B.32
- @-wál-** INTR IPFV -j- fall, fall down, lose || AA.#384, 405 B.32
- balás** X PL *balášo* bird || AA.#63 B.33
- baldá** Y PL -ŋ burden, load, rucksack, hay bundle (made of about 20 *búuyomuc*) || B.33
- baldí** X PL *baldénc* veranda, sun lounge || B.34
- balđékuc** H clan name of *gošúšal*
- bálgi** HZ *bálgičij*, NG *bálgičay* Y PL body part around scapulae || B.34
- báli** ADJ rather, moreover, more || B.34 (²báli) ¶ UR *balke*
- balk** Y PL -óŋ board, wood board for laying chapatti dough, plank, roof board || B.34
- balógan** X SG PL DOUBLE PL *balógayo* tomato || B.35
- balói** Z Baltistan (area name in Pakistan Kashmir) || B.488
- balóoş** X PL *balóanc* stone pan, stone pot || AA.#104 B.35
- balpú** Z place name in Nager behind Hopar
- balpú yamú** X glacier name which has incised *şártar* gorge
- báltit** Z Baltit (old name of Karimabad in Hunza) || B.489
- balúu** *balúu-* INTR CP *nupál* be lost, disappear, vanish || AA.#795 B.35
- @-wáal-** INTR IPFV -j- be lost, disappear, vanish || AA.#795 B.35
- @:spal-** TR IPFV -j- lose, make in short, deprive exhaustively || B.35 (²:spal-)
- bám** Y the second and third strings of a *lubáab* which have grave tone ¶ *intiháa*
bám
- bán** *bán man'* finish, come to stop || AA.#874 B.36 ¶ UR *band* 'closed'
- bán @-t-** close, shut, end, cease, stop, put an end to, cover up || AA.#364, 797, 875 B.36
- bandá** H fellow || B.36 ¶ UR *banda*
- bandibást** *bandibást, bandibás* Y PL -ij preparation || B.36 (*bandibás*) ¶ UR *band-o-bast*
- banéen** X PL *banéeyo, -išo* T-shirt, pullover sweater || B.36 ¶ UR *baniyān*
- bápay** *bápay-* INTR IPFV *bápaç-* ferment, boil || B.37

- @:spapay-** TR IPFV **@:spapaç-** leaven, boil, be enraged at || B.37
- baqşış **baqşış ét-** forgive || B.38 ¶ UR *baxşış* ‘gratuity’
- baqşân** ADJ giving ¶ UR *baxş* ‘giving’
- bar** Y PL *-kij* gorge || AA.#613 B.38 (¹*bar*)
- bar** Y PL *-éj* word || B.38 (²*bar*) ¶ *čayabár* ‘conversation’
- bar** **bar’** INTR IPFV *-ič-* thresh with oxen or cattle || B.38
- @-wár-** INTR get tired, be exhausted || AA.#367 B.464
- @-wárumkuş** Y fatigue || B.464
- duwár-** INTR revive, recover, come out of hibernation || B.465
- d-@-war-** INTR revive, recover, come out of hibernation || B.465
- baraabár** ADJ same, equal, surely || B.39
- thap baraabár** Z midnight
- baráncal** Y SG PL gut || B.39
- baraqbéeš **baraqbéeš, baraqbéeš** X PL *-išo* sieve of large mesh || B.39
- barátaliŋ** H clan name of Karimabad || B.489
- barášal** Z place name in the foot of Baltit Fort in west || B.489 ¶
-šal ‘place of residence’
- barbár góchil** X channel name of Hunza drawn from Ultar || B.489 (*Barbár*) ¶
góchil ‘water channel’
- barcín** RF Y PL *-ij* leg, thigh ¶ = *bácin*
- barčhátinŋ** H clan name of *hólšal* in Hopar || B.489
- barén** **barén-** TR IPFV *baréy-*, CP *nupáran*, NEG *apáran-* look, watch ||
AA.#275 B.40
- @-baran-** DITR IPFV **@-baray-** show || AA.#276 B.40
- barés** HS X PL *baréšo* NG RF *barís* blood vessel, pulse || B.40
- barís** NG RF X PL *barišo* HS *barés* blood vessel, pulse || B.40
- barkát** Y blessing || B.40 ¶ UR *barkat*
- barkát góor** INTERJ thank you || B.40 (*góor barkát*) ¶ = *juú góor*
- barpiá** NG Y PL *-ŋ* HZ *jarpá* poplar || B.224 (¹*jarpá*)
- bárşun** X PL *bárşuyo* sieve || B.41
- bartán** X pot, jar || AA.#107 ¶ UR *bartan*
- bás** ADJ enough || B.41 ¶ UR *bas*
- bás duwáas-** INTR IPFV *duwáaş-* survive, remain, be left || B.462

- d-@'was-* INTR IPFV *d-@'waš-* survive, remain, be left || B.462
d-@'spas- TR IPFV *d-@'spaš-* save, rescue, protect, detain, leave, keep || B.462
- bas* *bas'* INTR IPFV *-ič-* settle, sit, come down, be down || B.41
basúm ADJ mild, quiet, still || B.41
basúmkuš Y tranquility, quietness, silence || B.41
- basí* Y PL *baséj* garden || B.42
- baskáraṭ* X PL *baskárašo* adult (castrated) ram || B.42
- baskóči* X larger part || B.42 (¹*bask*)
- baš* X PL *-ánc* bridge || AA.#134 B.43 (¹*baš*)
- bašá* X PL *-muc* turban || B.43
- bat* Y PL *-éj* flat stone, slate || B.43 (¹*bat*)
- baṭ* NG Y PL *-ójo* HZ *@-wát* skin, drum head, sheep/goat hide || AA.#38, 102 B.44 (¹*baṭ*)
@-wát HZ Y PL *-ij* NG *baṭ* skin || AA.#38 B.44 (¹*baṭ*)
waṭ HZ Y PL *-éj* NG *wáṭhar* bark || AA.#128 B.466
wáṭhar NG Y PL *-ij* HZ *waṭ* bark || AA.#128 B.466 (PL *wáṭharin*)
báṭkuš Y laziness, bother, idleness || B.44
báṭkuš jú- feel troublesome, be tired of, become lazy
- baṭá* ADJ PL *-tij*, *-muc* bald, bald-headed, hornless || B.44 ¶ *baṭ* 'skin'
baṭá khan Z place and fort name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.490 ¶ *baṭá* 'bald', *khan* 'fort'
- baṭakóro* X PL *-muc* bald head ¶ *baṭá* 'bald'
- baṭán* X PL *baṭáyo* button ¶ EN *button*
- baṭér* Y PL *-ij* cut and dried fruit or vegetable || B.44
- báṭij* Y dusting flour || B.45
- baú* *boó-* INTR NEG *apáu-*, CP *nupáu* sit, perch on || B.58
- bayú* Y DOUBLE PL *-muc*, *-nc* salt || AA.#53 B.45
bayúkiš ADJ PL *bayúkianc* salty || AA.#443 B.45
- bé* ADJ how, what || AA.#256 B.46 (²*be*)
- béḍic* NG H PL *béḍico* HZ *béric* Doma people || B.48
béḍišal Z place name in the lower side of uyúm nagér || B.490 (*Bérisal*)
¶ *-šal* 'place of residence'

- bée** INTERJ no || AA.#493 B.46 (¹*be*, *bée*)
bée ya, béya INTERJ (reply) no, nope || AA.#493 B.50 (*béya*)
- béej** Y PL *-ij* buckle ¶ ? EN *badge*
- béer** **béerum** ADJ how many, how much || AA.#191, 192 B.47 ¶ =
béurum
 X **béerus**, Y **béerut** ADJ how heavy, what weight || B.47
béerukuc, béerumkuc how many days || B.47 ¶ *-kuc* ‘day’
- béesa** INTERJ is it not?, surely?, eh?, will you? || B.47
- beetaphsīli** ADJ PL *-ŋ* rough, coarse || AA.#906 ¶ UR *bē* ‘without’, *tafsīl* ‘analysis’
- béet** Y bed ¶ EN *bed*
- béhen** H PL *-išo* first cousin sister || AA.#705 ¶ UR *bahin*
- behéšt** Y paradise, heaven || B.47 ¶ UR *bihīšt*
- bél** **bélaṭe** in which way, how || AA.#256, 956 B.48
béljuko ADJ which || AA.#956 B.48 ¶ ? *-čuko* PL
- bél** **bél-** TR IPFV *-j-* wear || AA.#356 B.47
@-yoól- TR IPFV *-j-* wear || AA.#356 B.47
- bélis** X PL *bélišo* ram || B.48
- bélt** Y PL *-ij* belt ¶ EN *belt*
- bemazáat** ADJ bawling out
- bépay** X PL *-išo* yak || B.48
- bephíkar** ADJ without worry ¶ *phíkar* ‘worry’ UR *bē-fíkr*
- béric** HZ H PL *béričo* NG *béđic* Doma people || B.48
béričiski Y Domaaki language || B.48 (*bériski*, *béđiski*)
- bés** **bésan** XY SG PL PL *bésik* what || AA.#253 B.49
 ADJ some, something || AA.#755, 952 B.49
bés ké bée nothing in particular || B.49 (*béske be*)
- bés** Y why || AA.#254 B.49 (*bése*, *bes*)
béseke, béske Y because || AA.#979 B.49
- béšal** Z when || AA.#176, 660 B.49
 CONJ when || AA.#982 B.49
béšal béšal sometimes || AA.#964 B.49 (*béšal-béšal*)
- béški** ADJ in which style || B.49 ¶ *bé* ‘what’

- béur** *béurum* ADJ how many, how much || AA.#191, 192 B.47 ¶ = *béurum*
- bewáqte** at the time || B.464 (*bé-waqte*) ¶ UR *bi-waqt-e*
- biái** Y PL -*η*, -*mičij* disease || AA.#48 B.50
- bičaará** ADJ PL -*muc* miserable, helpless || AA.#938 B.46 (*bečaará*, *bičaará*)
- biđíro** ADJ PL X -*muc*, *biđírčuko* round || AA.#448 B.51
X PL -*muc*, *biđírčuko* circle, [slang] money || AA.#117, 750
- bién** *biénum*, *biéno* ADJ PL *biéiko* lean, thin, slender || AA.#432, 434, 904
B.51
- biiyariáat** ADJ dishonourable, lacking in honour ¶ UR *bē-yairat*
- biik** Y PL HZ -*ičij*, NG -*ičaj* white willow (*Salix alba*) || B.51
- biimáar** *beemáar*, *biimáar* ADJ sick || B.46 (*beemáar*) ¶ UR *bīmār*
- biimazá** ADJ PL -*miη* bad taste || AA.#912 B.46 (*beemazá* -t- ‘bawl out’) ¶
UR *bē-maza*
- bíiro** X PL *bírumuc* cock, drake || AA.#542 B.52 ¶ × *sóoči*
- biisukúun** ADJ PL -*ij* noisy || AA.#926 ¶ UR *bē-sukūn*
- biizát** ADJ disgraced ¶ UR *bē-‘izzat*
biizatí Y disgrace || B.47 (*beezatí*) ¶ UR *bē-‘izzatī*
- bilás** H PL *bilášo* witch || B.53
- bilís** Y PL *bilíšij* weeding in farmland, NG wood, grove || AA.#130 B.53
- billkúl** ADJ quite, whole, completely || B.53 ¶ UR *bi-l-kul*
- birán** @-*biran-* TR IPFV @-*biray-* fill up || B.54
d-@-spiran- TR IPFV *d-@-spiray-* fill up to the rim, level off (hole) ||
B.54
- biránç** XY PL Y *biráaj*, DOUBLE PL -*čij* mulberry || B.54
- biráq** *biráq-* TR IPFV -*ič-* dig || AA.#379 B.54
- birčá** Y PL -*η* scoop
- birdí** Y earth, land, soil || B.54 ¶ × *ayáš* ‘sky’
- biré** X PL -*muc* fermentation wood box for dough (one-metre long rectangular
parallelepiped) || B.54
- biréspat** Z Thursday || AA.#642 B.55 ¶ SH *biréspat*
- birgá** Y PL -*miη* battle, match, war || AA.#594 B.55
- bíri** XY PL X -*muc* X bubble, Y boiling || AA.#616 B.55

- bfri d-@c-** bring to a boil || AA.#346 B.55
- biriáatiŋ** H clan name of rářar
- birindí** X SG PL rivet, hobnail
- biróonç** NG Y PL -iŋ HZ burúnç fog, cloud, overcast sky || B.64 (burúnç)
- bis** Y PL bišó, bišóŋo fat || AA.#43 B.55
- bisárş** Y PL bisáraŋ sickle || B.55
- bisqá** Y PL -iŋ spit || AA.#12 B.56 ¶ = *thú*
- bišá** **bišá-** TR throw, drop, cast, lay eggs, put down, fit up || AA.#792 B.56
méši bišá Y strap (of an instrument) ¶ @:ši ‘neck (INESSIVE)’
@-wáši- TR throw, drop, cast, lay eggs, put down, fit up, pour in ||
 AA.#792, 842 B.56
@-bišá- DITR make throw, put at || B.56
- bišké** Y PL -miŋ fur || AA.#42, 102 B.56
- biřán** HM PL biřáyo shaman || B.57
- bizáar** **bizáar jú-** lose interest, be bored || AA.#861 ¶ UR *bē-zār* ‘disgusted’
- bluuberfi** Y blueberry ¶ EN *blueberry*
- bó** Y SG PL DOUBLE PL HZ -čij, NG -čaŋ seed, sperm || AA.#127 B.57
- bódo** Z Wednesday || AA.#641 B.57 ¶ SH *bódo*
- bonđarí** X PL -muc boundary, border || AA.#733 ¶ EN *boundary*
- bóot** Y PL -ičaŋ, -iŋ clear sky || B.59 (²*bóot*)
- boořál** X PL -išo bottle || AA.#552 ¶ EN *bottle*
- boróřal** Y place name in Hopar || B.490 ¶ -řal ‘place of residence’
- boróřkuc** H clan name of rářar
- bós** **bós man-’** have enough, be sufficient || AA.#896 B.59 (bos)
- bot** X PL -ánc NG RF *but* HZ idol, [slang] (woman’s) private part || B.59 ¶
 UR *but*
- bozórg** ADJ old, aged, admirable || B.67 (*buzurúk*) ¶ PE *bozorg*, UR *buzurg*
- brás** HZ Y DOUBLE PL -miŋ NG *bríu* rice || AA.#51 B.59
- bríu** NG X HZ *brás* rice || AA.#51 B.60
- buá** X PL *buénc, -inc, -nc* cow || B.60
- buáľtar** Y glacier name between Hopar and the *pindárgos* hill || B.490
- buáľtarc** H PL *buáľtarčo* cowherd || B.60

- bualtarcí** Y pasturing of cows || B.60
- buáţar** X PL -išo heifer || B.60
- bubaarák** INTERJ congratulations || AA.#975 B.60 ¶ = *mubaarák*
- buč** X PL -ánc over two-year-old stud he-goat, stud || B.60
- buçhá** Y PL -ŋ, -miŋ, buçheíŋ net, rattrap, snare, trap || AA.#93 B.60
- buí** Y PL HZ -mičij, NG -mičan scapula, shoulder blade, shovel, scoop || B.61
- buk** X PL -ánc throat || AA.#19 B.61 ¶ KH *buk*
búkane man’ flung the arms around neck, cling to, hug || AA.#828
- bul** Y PL -iáiŋ spring, fountain || AA.#612 B.62 (¹*bul*)
- bulá** X PL *buláinc*, -*muc* bred red-legged partridge, black kite, ptarmigan || B.62
- bulá** Y polo || B.62
- bulbuúlo** ADJ lukewarm || B.62 (*bulbūūlo*)
- búlmal** Z place name behind Baltit Fort in west || B.491
- bun** X PL -dó rock, rocky mountain, crag || B.63
- bupúr** Y PL DOUBLE PL -iŋ down, fine wool, downy hair
- búpuş** X PL *búpuyanc* gourd, gourd pot
- buqhaarí** X fireplace, furnace || B.63 ¶ UR *buxārī*
- bur** Y PL -iáiŋ, NG -éŋ hair || AA.#42
- bur **burúm** ADJ PL HX -išo, Y -iŋ white || AA.#477 ¶ *phuk burúm*
‘dazzling white’
- burí** Y PL -miŋ silver || AA.#582 B.175
- buróoŋ** H clan name of Karimabad || B.491
buróoŋşal Z place name in the foot of Baltit Fort in west || B.491
(*Buróoŋuşal*) ¶ -*şal* ‘place of residence’
- burúnc** HZ Y PL -iŋ NG *biróoŋc* fog, cloud, overcast sky || B.64
- burús **burúsin** H PL *burúšo* member of Burusho tribe || B.491
burúşal Z place name in Hopar at the most inner part ¶ -*şal* ‘place
of residence’
burúşaski ADJ (in the style) of Burushos, Burushaski || B.491
- bus** X PL HS NG *buşóŋo*, RF *buşóno* bundle of straw || B.64
- buş** X PL HS NG -óŋo, RF -óno, -úu cat || AA.#537 B.64

- búšo, búušo** INTERJ hey kitty || B.65
- bušái** Y PL *-mičij, -mij* farmland || B.65
- bušóšo** X PL *bušóanc* calf under one year of age || B.65 (¹*bušóšo*)
- but** X PL *-ánc* HS *bot* NG RF idol, [slang] (woman's) private part || B.59 (*bot*)
- butún** X PL *butúyo* sack, bag || AA.#103 B.65
- bút** ADJ much, many || AA.#471 B.65
- bút man'** increase, propagate || AA.#888
- bužár** X PL *-išo* over one-year-old he-goat || B.65
- búuo** H PL *-tij* helper || B.66
- buúr** **buúr man'** (sun) set || B.66 (*buúr*)
- buúr manáas** Y west || AA.#735 B.66
- buurá** X PL *-muc* gunnysack
- búuyo** X PL *-muc, búumuc* haycock of four bundles of straw (*bus*) || B.66 ?
- búy-** 'dry'
- búy** **búy-** INTR IPFV *búç-*, CP *nupún*, PL *buyá-*, PFV.PP *bum* dry up || AA.#389 B.67
- @-úy-** INTR IPFV *@-úç-*, PL *@-úya-* become thirsty, dry up || AA.#332, 389 B.67
- @-spiy-** TR IPFV *@-spiç-*, PL *@-spuya-* dry, air, make dried || AA.#817 B.67
- cacamát** Y rapid transaction || B.68
- cák** **cák, caák** ADJ just after (now), right now, in a minute || B.68
- cák né** soon
- cakóo** **cakóo man'** lean on, sit down, help, wait || AA.#400, 401 B.68 (*cáko, cakóo*)
- candúra** Z Monday || AA.#639 B.69 ¶ SH *candúro*
- cáp** **cáp/caáp ét-** touch || AA.#312 B.69
- cápi** NG X PL *-muc* sandal || B.69
- cár** **cár man'** tear, split, rip || AA.#813 B.69 (²*car man'*)
- cár ní-** break, crack, crevice || AA.#815 B.69 (²*cácar ní-*)
- cár/caár @-t-** tear, split, crack, cut, rip, rend || AA.#336, 341, 361, 814 B.69 (²*car -t-*)
- cát** **cát man'** stop, stand, wait, finish, come to stop || AA.#838, 874 B.70

- cát** @'t- cease, stop, put an end to || AA.#839, 875 B.70
- ci @-cí Z behind of, after || B.70 (-cé/-cí)
 @-cíate as following after || B.70
 ici freshly caught, garden-fresh (predicative)
 icímo freshly caught, garden-fresh (attributive)
 iciate after that, and then || AA.#977
- cucór **cucór-** TR comb || B.71
 @-chócur- TR comb || B.71
- cha @-chá- TR surround with walls and thorny hedges, enclose with a fence
 || B.73
 @'ca- TR fit up (withered thorny bushes on the walls) || B.73
 d-@'ca-, d-@'sca- TR dam up (water), close (sluice gate) || B.73
- chayór X PL -išo large oblong chest || B.73 (cháğur)
- chalk Y PL -ičij store, forge || B.73
- chan ADJ PL RF -óno, HS NG -óño straight, right, correct || AA.#452, 487 B.73
 cháne truly, actually, completely, wholly || AA.#958, 960 B.74
 chánkuş Y PL chánkuyan correctness, right, correctitude || B.74
 duchán- INTR IPFV ducháy- become straight, be straight || B.74
 duchánum ADJ PL -išo straight || AA.#452
 d-@'can- TR complete, carry out, mediate, put to rights || B.74
- chan @-chán- TR IPFV @-cháy-, NEG HZ a-@'can- count, add, reckon, regard
 || AA.#393 B.74
 uchánas Y number || AA.#196
 @'chan- approve, praise, include, regard, reproach || B.74 (-'can-)
 @'chanas ADJ blameful, disagreeable || AA.#936
- chapán **chapán-** TR IPFV chapáy- sew || B.75
 @-chápan- TR IPFV @-chápay- sew || B.75
- cháq **cháq** @'t- crush, smash, knock down || AA.#344 B.75
- chár **chár** @'t- scatter, drip || AA.#821 B.75
- cháriş Y PL cháraŋ, DOUBLE PL -čij lintel, jamb, threshold, sill, PL doorframe ||
 B.75
- charkín **charkín-** TR IPFV charký- cut up || B.75
 @-chárkin- TR IPFV @-chárkiy- cut up || B.75
- chayáan Z place name in Nager with assembled houses on a hill between Uyum

- Nager and Hopar || B.491 (*Chayá*)
- chí **chí-** INTR burn, blaze up, go down, squat down, descend, (fire) visit ||
AA.#385 B.75
- dichí-** INTR (raincloud) come together to form, occur || B.76
- chi **@-cí-** NG TR push ¶ ?= @-ci- ‘push’
- @-ci-** TR stick, stab, press against, trample, press, push, squash, tread on,
supress, stuff || AA.#305, 308, 317 B.75
- chiár** X PL -išo bullock, steer || B.76
- chígin **d-@-cikin-** TR IPFV d-@-cikiy- hang out, suspend || AA.#799 B.76
- chigír** NG X PL -inc, -išo HZ chíír adult she-goat, adult she-ibex || B.76
gírí chigír adult she-ibex
- chíír** HZ X SG PL DOUBLE PL -inc, -išo NG **chigír** adult she-goat, adult she-ibex ||
B.76
gírí chíír adult she-ibex || B.76
- chil** Y PL -míŋ water || AA.#143 B.76
- @-íl-** TR IPFV -j- macerate, immerse || B.212
- diíl-, dichíl-, disíl-** INTR IPFV -j- get wet, macerate || AA.#388 B.212
- chindí NUM HXY **chundó, Z chindí** five || AA.#183 B.80 (*chundó*)
- chir** Y PL -míŋ line, number, number of times || AA.#196 B.78
chir ét- spin (thread) || B.78 (*chir -t-* ‘make a line’)
chírate @-gíy- line up, arrange || AA.#824 ¶ @-gíy- ‘put on’
@-chír Y PL -iŋ intestines || AA.#37 B.78 (¹-chír)
- chirís** Y PL *chiráaŋ* root || AA.#123 B.78
dan chirís tourmaline ¶ *dan* ‘stone’
- chóq **chóq @-t-** search, look for, look up, wander about, beg || AA.#391 B.78
(¹*choq ét-* ‘roam’)
- chór **chór, choór** ADJ fast, early, immediate || AA.#446, 929 B.78
choór @-t- hurry || AA.#834 B.78 (*chor ét-* ‘hurry oneself’)
chórdi, chórdin Z morning || AA.#168, 650 B.79
chórdimo in the morning || B.79
- chu **chuím** ADJ PL HX -išo, Y -iŋ heavy || AA.#435 B.80
- chu **chú-** TR bring away || B.79
@-chú- TR bring away || B.79
@-chu-, @-cu- DITR make bring away || B.79

- chuťí @-chúťi X PL -muc whorl of hair || B.80
 čáã ONO (whistle, trumpet, pipe) ffee, tweet
 čaadár X PL -išo sheet || B.81 ¶ UR čādar
 čhumáre čaadár tinplate ¶ čhumár 'iron'
 čáai Y PL -mičij tea || AA.#526 B.82 (čái) ¶ UR čāē
 sábač čáai Y green tea ¶ UR subj čāē
 čaarpáo X PL -muc quadruped, animal, beast || AA.#91, 541 B.81 (čaarpáayo)
 ¶ UR čār-pā, čār-pāya 'quadruped', ? pāō 'foot'
 čaarpáur NG X PL -muc quadruped, animal, beast || AA.#91, 541 B.81
 (čaarpáayo) ¶ = čaarpáo UR čār-pā, čār-pāya
 čáato GA ADJ PL -tij dumb || AA.#221
 čáčír Y PL -ij kind of globe thistle (? Echinops sphaerocephalus) || B.220
 (jáčír)
 čáya Y PL -mij, -ij story, tale || AA.#603 B.82
 čayabár Y PL -ij conversation, consultation, conference || AA.#603
 B.82 ¶ bar 'word'
 čainák X PL -uc teapot || AA.#107 B.82
 čajá Y PL -mij eaves
 čajúuš X PL -išo jar, jug || AA.#106 B.82
 čak HS NG Y PL -ičaŋ RF čáki hoe, pickaxe || AA.#609 B.82
 čakár Y PL -ij stroll, walk || B.82 (čakár(in) ét- 'stroll') ¶ UR čakkar
 'circuit'
 čakás X PL čakášo cowry || B.83
 čáki RF Y PL -mij HS NG čak hoe, pickaxe || AA.#609
 čakóolti ADJ difficult
 čal Y PL -mij quarrel, fight, battle || AA.#219, 594 B.83
 čal @-mán- fight, become a quarrel || AA.#403 B.83
 čal ét- fight, quarrel || AA.#403 B.83
 čamáat Y effort || B.83 (čamáat ét- 'make effort')
 čámaliŋ čámaliŋ, čámaliŋ paŋij Z place name in the upper side of uyúm nagér
 || B.492
 čamdá X PL -muc pocket || B.84 (čandá, čamdá)
 čan d-@-čan- INTR IPFV d-@-čay- need, require || B.83

- čáp **čáp @-t-** hide, conceal, roll, cover || AA.#390, 798 B.84
čáp yuṭ ADJ PL *-ij* quite, silent, reticent || AA.#925 B.182 (*čap-gút*)
 ¶ **yuṭ** ‘deaf’
- čapán** Y PL *čapáij* long dress, long robe || B.84
- čapatí** X PL *-muc* chapatti, pancake || B.84 (*čapáti*) ¶ UR *čapātī*
- čáq **čáq @-t-** chew || AA.#756 B.85 (³*čaq -t-*)
- čaqár** X PL *-išo* small rake || B.223 (*jaqár*)
- čaqás **čaqás @-t-** crush to pieces, pulverize, break into shatters || AA.#306
 B.85 (*čaqís -t-*, *čaqás -t-*)
- čaqdár** X PL *-išo* iron pan, frying pan || AA.#104 B.85
- čaqótišal** Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.492 ¶ *-šal*
 ‘place of residence’
- čarák** X PL *-uc* washed dead body of animal, buttock of human || AA.#23
 B.85
- čarbú** H PL *-tij* official watchman in village || B.86
čarbugí Y the post of an official watchman in village || B.86
- čarqhá** Y PL *-ŋ* spinning wheel ¶ UR *čarxā*
- čašmá** X PL *-muc* glasses, spectacles ¶ UR *čašma*
- čidín** X PL *čidíyo* metal pot with legs || B.87
- čidín** X PL *čidíyo* floor, ground free from weeds, barren field || AA.#571 B.87
 (*čidín*)
- číi **číi gán-/@-yán-** carry on the back, shoulder || AA.#830 B.87 (²*číi -yán-*)
- čílto** Z four days from today || B.238 (*káalto*, *čílto*) ¶ *-ul* ‘day’, *-to* ‘just’
- čiiní** X PL *-muc* porcelain, china ware, teacup || B.87 ¶ UR *čīnī* ‘chinese’
- číiz **číz, čís, číc** XY PL X *-išo*, Y *-aŋ, -ij*, XY *-ee* things || AA.#81 B.87 ¶
 UR *číz*, PL *čízē*
- čír **čičir man’** spin || AA.#881 B.89
- čiráq** X PL *-išo* lamp (made of stone and used with apricot oil) || B.89
čiraqdáan X PL *čiraqdáayo* lamp stand
- čiríčir **čiríčir @-t-** chirp, twitter || AA.#759 B.89 (*čiríu ét-*)
- čók** ADJ recently, just, just now, a moment ago, latest || B.90
čókmo fresh || B.90 (¹*čók*)
čók čók freshly

- čópuri** X PL -muc caper || B.91
- čúčo** NG RF Y PL *čúčumiŋ, čúčiŋ* breast || AA.#25 B.92 ¶ = NZ @-mámut,
NG @-maámo
- čúgudar** HZ *čúgudar*, NG *čúgdar* XY PL X -išo, Y -iŋ peach || B.92
- čúk** NG RF ADJ HS *čúp* silent
čúk man' HS *čúp man'* be silent, become still || B.92
- čukán** RF X PL *čukáyo* HS *jukáj*, NG *čukáj* lavatory, toilet || AA.#576
- čukáj** NG X PL -išo RF *čukán*, HS *jukáj* lavatory, toilet || AA.#576 B.230
(*jukán, čukán*)
- čúp** HS ADJ NG RF *čúk* silent
čúp man' NG RF *čúk man'* be silent, become still || B.92
čúp nétan such a little, mere ¶ = *teílaŋe í*
- čuq** -*čuq* unit of corn weight (about 10 or 11 kg) || B.93
- čurúk** Y PL -*ičiŋ* fragment, broken piece || B.93
čurúkan purúkan just a little, a bit ¶ = *tóq táq, ruk phuk*
čurúkum čurúk in fragments, in small parts
čurúk @-t- cut || AA.#361 B.93
čurúk čurúk @-t-, čurúkum čurúk @-t- crush to pieces || AA.#306
B.93
- čurúŋ** *čurúŋ @-t-* chew || AA.#290 B.93
- čúš** *čúš @-t-* suck, slurp, sip || AA.#287 B.93
- čuŋi** -*čuŋi* unit of corn weight (1/2 -*pare*, about 1.2 or 1.5 kg)
- čuuná** Y PL plaster, limestones ¶ UR *čūrŋa* 'fossil alkali'
- čúuni** Y PL -*ŋ* firewood || B.94
- čhaapát** Y PL -*iŋ* kitchen knife
- čhayált** *čhayált-* TR IPFV *čhayálš-* clamp || B.95
@-čhayált- TR IPFV *@-čhayálš-* clamp || B.95
dučhayált- INTR IPFV *dučhayálš-* be clamped || B.95
- čhayáras** *@-čhayaras* NG RF X PL *@-čhayarašo* HS *@-čhayaras* back part of a
head || B.97 (-*čháŋaras, -čhágaras*)
- čhayén** X PL *čhayéyo* red-billed chough || B.95
- čhájur** X PL -*išo* corn tub (with about 200cm length, 90cm width, and 100cm
height)

- čhayúr *čhayúrum* ADJ PL X -išo, Y -ij cold, chilly || AA.#462, 464 B.95
dučháyur- INTR get cold, become chill || B.95
d-@čaqur- INTR get cold, become chill || B.95
- čhai* X PL -muc key || B.96
đóđoe čhai Adam's apple ¶ *đóđo* 'throat'
búke čhai Adam's apple ¶ *buk* 'neck'
- čhamúr *čhamúr-* TR smash || B.96
@-čhámur- TR smash || B.96
- čhan *čhanúm* ADJ PL X -išo, Y -ij narrow || AA.#460 B.96
dučhán- INTR IPFV *dučháy-* become narrow, be narrow, be limited ||
 B.96
- čhaŋáras *@-čhánaras* HS X PL *@-čhánarašo* NG RF *@-čháyaras* back part of a
 head || B.97
- čhap* Y PL -ičaŋ flesh, meat || AA.#46, 60 B.97
- čhar* X PL -kó mountain, craggy mountain || AA.#136 B.97 (¹*čhar*)
- čhar *@-čhár* Y PL -ij voice, sound || AA.#241, 242 B.98
- čharbán* X PL *čharbáyo* hip || AA.#23 B.98
- čhardá* Y PL -miŋ guiter || B.98
- čhás* Y PL *čháaŋ* thorn, seabuckthorn, stimulus, barbed wire || B.98
- čhatarí* Y PL -miŋ umbrella, parasol || AA.#564 ¶ UR *čatrī*
- čhatí* X PL -muc dipper with a squared cup
- čhaṭ* ADJ PL HZ HX *čhaṭóiko*, HS Y *čhaṭóŋo*, RF Y *čhaṭóno*, NG *čhatúyuko* low,
 small, short || AA.#430 B.99
 Y PL -óŋo low place, bottom || B.99
- čhék* Y check ¶ EN *check*
- čhémiliŋ* Y poison || AA.#517 B.99
- čhi *@-čhí-* DITR Y.SG.OBJ give || AA.#418 B.99
- čhíkas* X PL *čhíkašo* garnet || B.99
- čhináak *čhináak man'* lean
- čhipkirí* GA X PL -muc lizard
- čhiṣ* X PL -kó hill, small mountain || B.100 (¹*čhiṣ*)
čhiṣkane along the mountain
- čhóko* ADJ breaking off

- čhóko @-t-** break off
- čhonjús **@-čhónjuş** Y PL **@-čhónjuan, -iŋ** beak || AA.#67 B.100
- čhoogá** X PL **-muc** choga, short slip (historically brought from Chitral) ¶ UR
čōyā
- čhót **čhót man-'/@-mán-** tear, split || AA.#342 B.101 (²čhót man-'/-mán-)
- čhu** X PL **čhoóno** bunch (of grapes), head (of wheat, barley)
Y PL **-míj** head (of polostick, spear), edge || B.101 (¹čhu)
- čhú** ADJ in bare foot || B.101 (²čhu)
- čhumár** Y PL **-iŋ** iron, reinforcement || AA.#584 B.101
- čhúmo** X PL HZ **-muc**, NG **-inc** fish || AA.#89 B.101
- čhút** ADJ a drop of, a little, a few || AA.#472 B.102
čhít čhút, Čhút Čhút ONO sprinkle-sprinkle, sound of pattering
- čakún** X PL **čakúyo** paramecium || B.232 (**jakún**)
- čať** Y PL **-éj** rip, closed slit, tear, crack, rift || B.103
čať man-' tear, split, rip || AA.#813 B.104
čať @-t- tear, rip, rend, split, tear off, pick, pull off, bend || AA.#336, 341,
376, 814 B.104
čoť @-t- tear off, pluck off || AA.#341
- čík **čík man-'** sprout, come up || AA.#884 B.104
- čo **@-čo** H PL **@-čukoón** same sex sibling (brother of a man, sister of a woman) || AA.#215, 216 B.104
- čoóko** ADJ HM **čoóko**, HF **čoóki** clipped, paralysed || B.105
čoóko-čaáko ADJ HM **čoóko-čaáko**, HF **čoóki-čaáki** fully clipped, paralysed ||
B.105
- čuk** Y PL HZ **-míj**, NG **-iŋ** embroidery, sewing || AA.#558 B.105
čuk @-t- sew, stitch, embroider || AA.#353 B.105
- čháa** ADJ always, thorough, everywhere || AA.#469 B.106
- čham** Y PL **-íčaŋ** hunger || B.106
HZ **čhámíne**, NG **čhámíni** hungry || B.106
čhámíne/čhámíni hurút- be hungry || AA.#331
čhámíne/čhámíni @-mán- become hungry || AA.#331 B.106
- čhan** ADJ empty, unemployed, free || B.106
- čháp** Y ducks and drakes (kind of play)

- çháp @-t-** shoot, NG sift || B.106
- çhar** X diarrhoea || B.106
- çháu** Y milking
- çháu @-t-** milk (a cow) || B.106 (çháu -t-)
- çhín** X PL HZ çhío, NG çhiú sparrow, small bird || AA.#63 B.107
- çhitó** ADJ alone, by oneself || B.107
- çhur** X PL -ánc knife || AA.#70 B.107
- d **d'** COP HZ Y.SUBJ b' NG Y.SUBJ be || AA.#424, 499 ¶ b' COP NG X,
HZ XY, bá- COP H Ys dú-
- dáa** CONJ again, and, more, then || AA.#490, 976 B.108
- dáake dáake** et cetera || AA.#993 B.108 (dáa ke) ¶ ké 'and'
- dáado** HM PL -caro grandfather || AA.#204 B.108
- dáay **dáaq, dáay** Y PL dáayiçij stain, smear, smudge ¶ UR dāy
- dáan** X PL dáayo pot
- dáan **dáan, dháan** Y SG PL DOUBLE PL -içij rice plant || AA.#532 ¶ UR
dhān
- daasír** Y place name between Uyum Nager and Hopar
- dádar** ONO trembling
- dádar @-mán-** tremble || B.114 (²dar)
- dayá **dayá-** INTR CP nutáya hide oneself, lurk, break a promise, escape,
seek asylum || AA.#348 B.109
- @-staya-** TR steal, hide || AA.#372, 390 B.109
- dayán **dayánum** ADJ PL HZ dayáiko, NG dayáyuko fat, thick || AA.#431,
903 B.110
- dayóay** Y PL DOUBLE PL -çij flour, powder || AA.#52, 522 B.110
- dakhíl** Y this way || B.14 ¶ = *akhíl*
- dakhól **dakhóle** Z here || AA.#257 ¶ = *akhóle, khóle*
- dakhúr **dakhúrum** ADJ this much, such as this || B.15 ¶ = *akhúrum*
- dál **dál, dáal** ADJ up, upwards, over, above || B.110 (¹dal)
- dál/dáal dié-** stand up, get up || AA.#321, 327 B.137 ¶ dié- 'stand
up'
- dál/dáal man'** pass away, die
- dál/dáal @-t-** raise, lift, pick up, put up, take || AA.#378, 793, 843

- dálum** ADJ above, over
- daláaz** X PL -išo drawer
- dalbát** **dalbát jú-** surface, come to the surface
dalbát man' float || AA.#339 B.111
- dáldal** **dáldalum** ADJ PL X **dáldaljuko**, NG -išo, Y **dáldaliŋ** broad || AA.#459 B.111
- daltalén** **daltalén-** INTR IPFV **daltaléy-** cross over, (the inner part of clothes) get twisted and turn outwards (from a loosened seam or a frayed hem), become big, grow, have influence || B.112 ¶ **dál** 'over', **talén-** 'turn around'
- daltás** ADJ PL **daltáško** beautiful, clean, fine || AA.#453, 484 B.112
daltáško Y PL removal of impurities
- dam** Y breath, magic || B.112 (¹*dam*) ¶ UR *dam*
- damán** H PL **damáyo** owner, master, mister || AA.#713 B.112
- dan** X PL **dayó** stone || AA.#145 B.113 (¹*dan*)
qaimatí dan jewel, jewellery, gem ¶ UR *qīmatī* 'expensive'
díŋe dan malachite ¶ **díŋ** 'lapis lazuli'
balóoş dan kind of soft stone (worked into pots and dishes) || B.35 ¶
balóoş 'stone pot'
- dáŋ** Y drowsiness, sandman || B.114
dáŋ jú- become sleepy || AA.#931
- dáo** X PL **dáwainc** frying pan, iron plate || B.114 ¶ ?= *daú* 'ironpanel'
- dápiski** **dápiski d-@-l-/@-dél-** HZ NG **dápişiki** kick || AA.#320 B.114
dápişiki **dápişiki d-@-l-/@-dél-** NG HZ **dápiski** kick || AA.#320
- dar** **darúm** ADJ still || B.116
- darc** Y PL -éŋ threshing circle || B.115
- darí** Y PL -miŋ casement window || B.115
- daróyo** X PL -muc stalk || AA.#122 B.115
- darú** Y hunting, hunt || AA.#92 B.116
darúc H PL -tiŋ, -išo hunter || B.116
- das** Y PL -míŋ desert, pasture, steppe, wasteland, plain || B.116
- dasguyó das** Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.493 ¶ **das** 'wasteland'

- dasín* HF PL *dasíwanc* girl || B.116
- dasmbár* Z December || AA.#638 ¶ UR *disambar*, EN *December*
- dastá* X knob, handle ¶ UR *dasta*
- datú* Z autumn || AA.#625 B.116
- daú* X PL *dawánc* frontpanel of a stove including frontdoor for firewood || ?=
dáo ‘frying pan’
- daurá* Y going round, tour ¶ UR *daura*
- dawaagír* Y PL *-ij* horizontal line of carving wood on walls ¶ UR *dawāir*
‘circles’ (SG *dāirah* ‘circle’)
- dayúus *dayúus*, *daúus* ADJ shameless || B.117 ¶ UR *daiyūs* ‘wittol’
- dáy* ADJ PL *-óño*, HZ *-ánc*, RF *-óno* fat, thick, robust || AA.#431, 433 B.117
- d-@‘c-*, *d-@‘c-* see *sú*
- d-@‘ca-* see *cha*
- d-@‘can-* see *chan*
- d-@‘cikin-* see *chígin*
- d-@‘cir-* see *ri*
- d-@‘čan-* see *čan*
- d-@‘čaqr-* see *čhayúr*
- deék* X PL *-uc*, *-išo* kettle, curry pot || AA.#105 ¶ UR *dēg*
- @-dél-* see *l*
- del* Y DOUBLE PL *-míj* oil || AA.#54 B.117
- délgus* X PL *délgušo* oil vessel || B.118
- den* Y PL *-íj*, *-míj* year, age || AA.#167, 197 B.455 ¶ *yoól* ‘the year, term’
júas den next year || AA.#658 ¶ = *miyáar*; *júas* ‘coming’ (INF < *jú-* ‘come’)
ním den last year || AA.#657 ¶ = *thamíni*; *ním* ‘gone’ (PFV.PP < *ní-*
‘go’)
- déu* X PL *-muc* demon, devil || B.118 ¶ UR *dēō*
- d-@‘gus-* see *gús*
- d-@‘yan-*, *d-@‘yan-* see *yan*
- d-@‘yaṇḍar-* see *yaṇḍér*
- d-@‘yarus-* see *yarús*
- d-@‘yas-* see *yas*

d-@'γay- see *γay*

d-@'γun- see *γun*

d-@'γunja- see *γunjá*

d-@'γurk- see *γurk*

d-@'γuṭin- see *γuṭin*

d-@'i- see *i*

diáarc- see *gáarc*

dichí- see *chí*

dichíl- see *chil*

dié- see *e*

digía- see *gíy*

diíl- see *chil*

d-@'ikin- see *hákin*

dilk Y SG PL DOUBLE PL *-íṅ* manure, dung || B.119

dimáay Y brain, intellect || B.119 ¶ UR *dimāy*

díṅ Y lapis lazuli || B.119

dipṭí Y duty, obligation, job work ¶ ? EN *duty*

diphíl-, diphílan- see *philán*

diphírc- see *phirc*

diphís- see *qhis*

dir' see *ri*

dirám Y flour of germinated wheat || B.120

dirámatiṅ H folk name of Hopar, clan name of Karimabad || B.494

dirámišal qhán Z place name behind Baltit Fort in west || B.494
(*Dirámišal*)

disíl- see *chil*

díš X parabola antenna ¶ EN *dish*

diš Y PL *-míṅ* ground, place, position, space || AA.#265 B.120

diš gán- take the place || AA.#872 B.120

díšar sú- carry out a promise ('bring to the place')

dišáwar- see *šawár*

diškí- see *ški*

- diyáay-* see *yaay*
diyáray- see *garáy*
d-@'karan- see *karan*
d-@'kaṭ- see *khaṭ*
d-@'kukin- see *khukín*
d-@'kuṭ- see *kuṭ*
d-@'l- see *l*
d-@'ltapu- see *ltapú*
d-@'ltumuy- see *ltumuy*
d-@'mac- see *mac*
d-@'man-, d-@'man- see *man*
d-@'mar- see *már*
d-@'mas- see *mas*
d-@'matal-, d-@'matl- see *matal*
d-@'may- see *maay*
d-@'mi- see *mi*
dooká Y fraud, deception || B.121 ¶ UR *dhōkā*
 dooká @'chí- cheat, deceive, outwit || AA.#773
 dooká d-@'l- cheat, deceive || AA.#773
dóon CONJ nevertheless || B.121
doón X PL *dooyo* women's stole, bed sheet, dupatta || B.122
dóon-, @'doon- see *gón*
@'doon- see *gún*
doóq- see *hoq*
dooráan Y period ¶ UR *daurān*
dóost H friend || B.122 ¶ UR *dōst*
dóškuc H clan name of *hakálšal* in Hopar
dóy Y right position || AA.#267 B.122 (¹*doy*, *dóyum*) ¶ × *yáy* 'left position'
 dóyum ADJ right || AA.#267 B.122 ¶ × *yáyum* 'left'
 dóypaçi Y right side || AA.#267 B.122 ¶ × *yáypaçi* 'left side'
d-@'pirkan- see *phirkán*
d-@'philan- see *philán*

- d-@'phirkan-* see phirkán
d-@'qar-, *d-@'qar-*, *d-@'qar-* see qhar
d-@'qulan- see qhulán
d-@'qhar- see qhar
d-@'qhulan- see qhulán
d-@'r- see r
dráj ***dráj dél-*** get off, jump off || AA.#382 B.123 (*drañ man'-*, *drañ dél-*)
d-@'rgin- see rgin
d-@'ri- see ri
d-@'sal- see sal
d-@'sca- see cha
d-@'scuy- see huy
d-@'skaran- see karan
d-@'skír- see gir
d-@'sku- see sók
d-@'skukin- see khukín
d-@'sman- see man
d-@'spapal- see bál
d-@'spas- see bás
d-@'spiran- see birán
d-@'sqan- see yan
d-@'sqandar- see yandér
d-@'sqar- see qhar
d-@'sqat- see yaat
d-@'squn- see yun
d-@'stay- see yaay
d-@'stuy- see huy
d-@'sulja- see huljá
d-@'ša- see ša
d-@'šun- see šun
d-@'šawar- see šawár

- d-@'ški-* see *ški*
- d-@'şqalt-* see *şqalt*
- d-@'şqur-*, *d-@'şqur-* see *şqur*
- d-@'tal-* see *tal*
- d-@'tarkin-* see *tarkin*
- du** X PL -*ánc* kid under one year of age || B.123
- dubaaráa** ADJ again || B.123 ¶ UR *dubāra*, *dō-bāra*
- duchán-* see *chan*
- dučhávalt-* see *čhayált*
- dučhájur-* see *čhayúr*
- dučhán-* see *čan*
- duyáaṭ-* see *yaṭ*
- du-γán-* see *γan*
- duyándaṛ-* see *yaṇḍér*
- duyárus-* see *yarús*
- duyói** RFNGZ HS *duyúi* noon, midday || AA.#169, 651 B.124 (*dujúi*, *dugói*)
duyóimo, **duyúimo** in the midday, at the noon || B.124 (*dujúimo*)
- duyoobí** X PL -*muc* porcelain bowl || B.124
- duyúi** HSZ RFNG *duyói* noon, midday || AA.#651 B.124
- duyúl-* see *γul*
- duyún-* see *γun*
- duhákin-* see *hákin*
- dujáli-* see *jáli*
- duk** Y PL -*áη* large spindle composed of a shaft and a disc wing || B.124 ¶
 = *júkanç*
- dukáan** Y PL -*ičij* shore, shop || AA.#730 ¶ UR *dukān*
- dukháči-* see *khačí*
- dukhát-* see *khaṭ*
- dukhíkin-* see *khukín*
- d-@'ul-* see *ul*
- d-@'ul-* see *úl*

- dúlja-* see *huljá*
- dultáyay-* see *ltayáy*
- dultán-* see *ltan*
- dultápu-* see *ltapú*
- dumáay-* see *maay*
- dumác-* see *mac*
- dumáltar-* see *maltár*
- dumán-* see *man*
- dúmar-* see *már*
- dumóq-* see *moq*
- dumúrmuy-* see *murmúy*
- dumús* @-*dúmus* X PL @-*dúmučo* knee || AA.#34 B.125
 @-*dúmuse phul* X PL - *-ánc* patella, kneecap ¶ *phul* ‘small wooden bowl’
- dumút-* see *mut*
- duniáa* Y world || AA.#726 ¶ = *kaináat* UR *duniyā*
- duṅgá* X PL -*muc* small pot with two handles
- duphált-* see *phalt*
- dupháṭar-* see *phaṭár*
- duphús-* see *phus*
- duqhár-* see *qhar*
- duqháša* Y PL -*miṅ* festival || AA.#246 B.125
duqhášam NG ADJ PL -*iṅ* festive || AA.#246 B.125
- duqhúlan* see *qhulán*
- durbín* X PL *durbío* binoculars, telescope || B.125 ¶ UR *dūr bīn*
- dúrgin-* see *rgin*
- duró* Y PL -*iṅ*, RF NG *duroíṅ* work, job || AA.#116, 718 B.126
duró ét- work, labour || AA.#366
 @-*duru-* TR make work, employ || B.126
- duróišal* Z place name in Hopar ¶ -*šal* ‘place of residence’
- d-@-uruṭ-* see *hurúṭ*
- d-@-us-* see *gús*

duscák XY PL X -išo, Y -ij NG **dusták** X bowl, pot, utensil, Y object, thing ||
AA.#107 B.126 (*duscák, dusták*)

duscakbáariş XY PL tool, instrument, utensil || AA.#562 B.126
(*duscák-báariş*) ¶ *wáariş* ‘lid’

dusók- see *sók*

dusták NG XY PL X -išo, Y -ij X bowl, pot, utensil, Y object, thing || AA.#107
B.126 (*duscák, dusták*)

dusú- see *sú*

dúsulja- see *huljá*

dušmán H PL *dušmáyo* enemy || AA.#593 B.127 ¶ UR *dušman*
dušmaní Y hostility, enmity ¶ UR *dušmanī*

duşqúr- see *şqur*

dutásk- see *ltask*

dúum dáam ADJ glorious || B.127 (*dúum-dáam*) ¶ UR *dhūm dhām*

duún- see *gún*

duúrgin- see *gurgín*

duús- see *gús*

duúša- see *uśá*

duúşkin-, duúşkikin- see *huşkín*

duúy- see *huy*

duwáalt- see *báalt*

duwáar- see *wáar*

duwáas- see *bás*

duwál- see *wal*

duwáq- see *waq*

duwár- see *bar*

duyár- see *yar*

duyáran- see *garán*

duyáţamur- see *gaţámur*

d-@-waq- see *waq*

d-@-war- see *bar*

d-@-was- see *bás*

- d-@'yaray- see garáy
- d-@'yay- see yaay
- d-@'y- see huy
- ḍáako** X PL -muc (embroidery) pattern, design || B.128
- ḍaaktár** H PL -išo doctor || AA.#717 ¶ UR *ḍāktar*, EN *doctor*
- ḍaámál** X SG PL DOUBLE PL -išo timpani || B.128
- ḍabá** X PL *ḍabaínc* box ¶ *ḍabí* 'small box' UR *ḍabbā*
- ḍabí** X PL -muc small box, smoke extraction box part of a stove || B.128 ¶
ḍabá 'box'
- ḍablrootī** X PL -muc bread || AA.#519 ¶ EN *double*, UR *rōtī*
- ḍaḍán** RFX PL *ḍaḍáyo* NG HS *ḍaḍáy* large drums || AA.#588
- ḍaḍáy** HS NG X PL HS -uc, NG -išo RF *ḍaḍán* large drums || AA.#588 B.128
ḍaḍáy ḍaámál X PL timpanis and drums || AA.#588 B.128
- ḍáḍar** X PL -išo gravel, pebble || B.128 (¹*ḍáḍar*)
- ḍák** *ḍák @-t-* toast, give a toast
- ḍák** *ḍák ḍák* ONO glug-glug
- ḍáko** X PL -muc pillar, post || AA.#575 B.129
- ḍaláša** see juú
- ḍálo** Y strong wind in December
- ḍám** Z time || AA.#198 B.129
- ḍám** *ḍám, ḍím, ḍúm, ḍiḍím* ONO (foot, drums) rub-a-dub, boom, bang-bang ||
B.129 (²*ḍám -t-* 'beat')
- ḍambúur** X PL -išo reed and mouthpiece || B.129 (? *ḍambú* 'mouthpiece')
- ḍámo** X PL -muc stick || B.130 (¹*ḍámo*)
- ḍan** RFADJ PL -ó HS NG *ḍay* hard || AA.#440
- ḍay** HS NG ADJ PL HS -ó, NG -óo RF *ḍan* hard || AA.#440 B.130
ḍay @-mán- ripen || AA.#375 B.130
- ḍánlathas** *ḍánlathas, ḍánalathas* HF X PL *ḍánlathašo, ḍánalathášo* man-eater
ogress || B.131
- ḍapá** NG RFX PL -muc HS *japá* wrapping cloth, bundle || B.233 (*japá, ḍapá*)
- ḍár** ADJ (moon) full, round || B.131 (*ḍar man-*)
ḍáro Y hoop rolling

- ḍáro ḍáḍar ét-** play hoop rolling, roll a hoop
- ḍarám** X PL -išo drum (of oil) ¶ EN *drum*
- ḍataáño ḍataáño, ṭataáño** X PL -muc large tambourine || B.445
- ḍigaarí @-ḍigáari** HZ Y NG @-ḍigáariṭak round, around, surroundings || AA.#743, 984 B.132
- @-ḍigáartali** as surrounding, in cordoning situation || B.132 ¶
-tali ‘via’
- ḍigaariṭak @-ḍigáariṭak** NG Y HZ @-ḍigáari round, around, surroundings || AA.#743 B.132
- ḍim @-ḍím** X PL -uc, -išo body || AA.#47 B.132
- @-ḍímate** alone, by oneself || AA.#688 B.132
- ḍir** XY PL X -ánc line, borderline, limits, footpath, ridge (between rice fields) Y hostility || AA.#751, 733 B.133
- ḍíro** X PL -muc bullet, pill || B.133
- ḍóḍo** X PL -muc throat, respiratory tract || B.133
- ḍók ḍók man’/@-mán-** meet on the street || AA.#402 B.133
- ḍóm ḍóm man’** break (a promise), cancel (an agreement), pull out, hang about, run away, go around, stray || AA.#349 B.133
- ḍóḡs** Y garden, beautiful place, residence of feudal lord (*míir*) || B.494
Z place name in the upper side of Uyum Nager || B.494
- ḍoóm** ADJ PL X -išo, Y -iḡ strong, powerful, brave, hard, difficult || AA.#440 B.134
- ḍóri** NG X PL -muc ladle, spoon || B.134
- ḍuáko** X PL -muc hammer
- ḍuló** X PL -nc, ḍuloínc strap || AA.#96 B.135 (*ḍulú*)
- ḍumiáal** Z old name of Mominabad in Hunza
- ḍundú** X PL -muc bee, beetle || B.136
- ḍuṭáj** RF NG ADJ PL ḍuṭáiko HS NG ṭuṭáj dark, shadow || AA.#475, 747 B.449 (*ḍuṭán, ḍuṭán*)
- ḍuṭaáño** NG on the darkness of sunrise or sunset
- ḍuúmo** HS X PL -muc RF NG ḍuúño large wood case of dough, large bottle || B.136
- ḍuúḡ** Y moment, blink || B.136

- đuúŋo** RF NG X PL -*muc* HS *đuúmo* large wood case of dough, large bottle || B.136
- đuuré najáb** Y rutile
- e **dié-** INTR NEG HZ *atía-*, *atí-* wake up, stand up, erect oneself || AA.#326 B.137
- eína* see *ainá*
- eetibáal* **eetibáal óos-/@-t-** believe || AA.#763 B.218 (*itibáar*, *eetibáar*) Ur *a'tibāl* 'trust'
- ék* PRN X *éc*, Y *ék*, SG *ét* those || B.217 (*ité*) ¶ H *ú*, DIST X *khóc*, Y *khók*
- ét* PRN X *és*, Y *ét*, PL *ék* that || B.217 (*ité*) ¶ H *ín*, DIST X *khós*, Y *khót*
- él* HZ *éle*, NG *élei*, *eleí* Z there || AA.#258 B.137 ¶ = *teéle*, *toóle*
- aít éle** Z over there || AA.#259 ¶ *ité* 'that' + *éle* 'there'
- élgit** X PL -*aro* over one-year-old nulliparous she-goat || B.138
- énd** Y end ¶ EN *end*
- énuše** CONJ despite, although || B.138 (*énuše kúli/ké*)
- eqhbáar** Y PL -*ij* newspaper || AA.#600 ¶ UR *axbār*
- éš* see *š*
- filháal** Z now, at present || B.139 ¶ UR *fi-l-hāl*
- fíniš* see *phíniš*
- gaadí** X PL -*muc*, *gaadénc* car || AA.#113 ¶ UR *gārī*
- gaál** Y PL -*ij* injury, wound || AA.#49 B.140
- gaár** ADJ dizzy || B.140
- gáarc* **gáarc-** INTR IPFV *gáarš-*, PL *gáarča-* run, move, escape, run after ADE, chase, be arbitrated || AA.#319, 347, 348 B.141
- @-skarc-** TR IPFV *@-skarš-* make run, gallop, decide, fix || B.141
- diáarc-** INTR IPFV *diáarš-* rain, (hives) be caused || AA.#387 B.141
- gaásurkuc** H clan name of *hakálšal* in Hopar
- gabí** X PL -*muc* flute, pipe || AA.#590 B.141
- gaját* **gaját/gaját @-t-** pinch, pull, scratch, ignite || AA.#314 B.142
- gajáto** X SG PL DOUBLE PL -*muc* match || AA.#549 B.142
- gakás** XY some kinds of apricot || B.142 ¶ *juú* 'apricot'

- gál gál-** INTR IPFV -j- break, be broken, be damaged || AA.#307 B.143
@-yál- TR IPFV -j- break || AA.#336 B.143
- gal** Y PL -jój juniper, kind of aromatic tree || B.143
- gal gal'** NG INTR go (only used with prospective forms) || B.143 ¶ ní-
 'go'
- galáas** Y glass ¶ ?= *giláas* EN *glass*
- galgí** Y PL -čaŋ wing || AA.#64 B.143
plaaštike galgí plastic flyswatter ¶ EN *plastic*
phío dólás galgí flyswatter ¶ *phío* PL 'fly', *dólás* 'hitting' (INF < d-@-l-
 'hit')
- gámi gámi-** TR pay, atone for || B.145
@-yámi- TR pay, atone for || B.145
- gamphúri** X PL -muc small axe for ceremonies || B.145 ¶ *gaŋí* 'axe'
- gamún** X PL *gamúyo* stem || AA.#119 B.145
- gán gán-** TR IPFV *gáy-* get, take || AA.#371, 378 B.145
šúa akánas ADJ unpleasant, disagreeable || AA.#936 ¶ *šúa* 'good'
@-yán- TR IPFV @-yáy- take, have, get, bear (fruit), come to fruition ||
 AA.#310, 371, 378, 887 B.145
- yan** X PL -áinc, -ánc handle, knob, neck (of a stringed instrument), shaft
 || B.471
- gan** Y PL -éŋ, -íŋ road, way || AA.#132 B.145
gáne for the sake of (+GEN) || AA.#988 B.146
gántali on the way, along the way || -tali 'via' B.145
- gán búuŋ** X PL -muc long boot ¶ EN *gun boot*
- gánç** XY PL X -išo, Y *gáaŋ* spindle without a whorl || B.146
- gandá** ADJ dirty, filthy || AA.#454 B.146 ¶ UR *ganda*
- ganťá** Z PL -ŋ hour || AA.#647 B.146 ¶ UR *ghanťá*
- ganťí** X PL -muc bell ¶ UR *ghanťí*
- gáŋi** Y PL -miŋ axe || B.146
- gap** X PL -ánc leather, hide || AA.#102 B.146
- gapál** NG X PL -išo HZ *kapál* head, forehead || B.146
- gápali** ADJ jumbled ¶ UR *ghapalā*
- gapšáp** Y conversation, chat ¶ UR *gapšap*

- gar** Y PL -*íj*, -*míj* marriage || AA.#201 B.146
- garán** @-*yáran-* TR IPFV @-*yáray-* trim, exploit, deceive || B.473
duyáran- INTR IPFV *duyáray-* be trimmed || B.473
- garáy** *diyáray-* INTR IPFV *diyáraç-* get worm, become hot || B.473 ¶ ?
 NG *garúum*, HZ *garúrum* ‘hot’
d-@-‘yaray- INTR IPFV *d-@-‘yaraç-* get worm, become hot || B.473
 ¶ ? NG *garúum*, HZ *garúrum* ‘hot’
- garbúluṭ** Y PL -*ij* parapet on the edge of a flat roof or a terrace || B.147
- garí** Y PL *garéj* lamp, light, eyes, glance, glint || B.147
álčine garí INTERJ [polite] farewell || B.148 ¶ @-*lčín* ‘eye’
- gármun** X PL *gármuyo* eagle (trained for hunting) || B.148
- garoóni** H SG PL PL -*muc* HF bride, H PL bride and groom || B.148
- garoóno** H SG PL PL -*muc* HM bridegroom, H PL bride and groom || B.148
- garú** Z spring || AA.#623 B.148
- garú** *garúum* NG ADJ PL X -*išo*, Y -*ij* HZ *garúrum* hot, warm ||
 AA.#461, 463 B.148 (*garúrum*, *garúm*)
garúumkuş NG Y PL *garúumkuyaj* HZ *garúumkuş* fever, heat
- garúr** *garúrum* HZ ADJ PL X -*išo*, Y -*ij* NG *garúum* hot, warm ||
 AA.#461, 463 B.148
garúumkuş HZ Y PL *garúumkuyaj* NG *garúumkuş* fever, heat ||
 B.149
- gas** HF PL *gašú* princess || B.149 ¶ × *gušpúr* ‘prince’
- gas** X PL *gašúu* warp || B.149 ¶ × *ju* ‘weft’
- gaš** Y PL -*míj* quarrel, fight, battle || AA.#219, 594 B.149
gaš ét- compete, quarrel || AA.#858
- gašár** *gašárum* ADJ PL X -*išo*, Y -*ij* sweet and salty, NG sweet, tasty || B.149
- gašíl** Y PL -*ij* firewood || B.173
- gašk** X PL -*ó* rope || AA.#95 B.149
- gaş** Y PL -*míj* value, price || AA.#598 B.150
gaş manáas on sale
gaş @-‘t- sell || AA.#370 B.150
gáşar gán-/@-yán- buy, purchase || AA.#369 B.150
gáşate d-@-‘c- NG buy, purchase || AA.#369

- gašákušal** Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.495 ¶ -šal
'place of residence'
- gaṭ** X PL -áinc, -ánc grain of wood, annual ring of a tree, knot, joint, knuckle,
cycle, period || B.150
- gaṭ **gaṭ'** INTR IPFV -ič-, NEG IPFV akátič- bite on, get into, get stuck, fit into
|| AA.#290 B.150
- @-gaṭ-** TR IPFV @-gaš- make intimidation (against somebody weaker)
|| B.150
- gaṭál** ADJ on foot || B.150
- gaṭál guchár-** walk || AA.#316 ¶ **guchár-** 'move'
- gaṭámur **gaṭámur-** TR dull (cloth), wash, full (tanned hide), soften || B.150
- @-yáṭamur-** TR dull (cloth), wash, full (tanned hide), soften ||
B.150
- duyáṭamur-** INTR become soft || B.150
- gáti** ADJ gathering, together || B.151
- gáti man'** gather, crowd together || AA.#878 B.151
- gáti @-t-** collect || AA.#414 B.151
- gaṭú** XY PL X gaṭónc, Y gaṭónj, DOUBLE PL -ičij cloth; Y PL clothes, clothing ||
AA.#79 B.151
- gayú** X PL -nc red-legged partridge || B.151
- gé** Y PL HZ -čij, -mij, NG -čañ snow || AA.#156 B.151
- giḍiūū** ONO (labáab, guiter) twang || B.152 (*giḍiú ét-* 'ring (a bell), resound')
- gílt** Z Gilgit (city name of the capital city of Gilgit-Baltistan) || B.495 (*Gílt,*
Gilgít)
- gilá** Y trouble, pain, lament || B.152 ¶ UR *gila*
- giláan** ADJ PL -ij troublesome, difficult, tough || AA.#948
- giláas** NG XY PL X -išo, Y -ij cherry || B.153
- giláas** X PL *giláašo* glass cup || B.152 ¶ ?= *galáas* EN *glass*
- gli** X PL -muc peg, stake, nail, compressor bandage || B.153
- bilásmo gli** dragonfly ¶ *bilás* 'witch'
- giligin **giliginum, gilinum** ADJ PL *gilíiko* thin, lean || AA.#434, 432 B.153
- gilóos** XY PL X -išo, Y -ij cherry || B.153
- ginḍáwar** HZ XY PL X -išo, Y -čij NG *yindáwar* jujube, silver berry, oleaster ||

B.153

- gir *gir'* INTR IPFV *-ič-* be dyed || B.153 (¹*gir'*)
@-skír- TR dye || B.153
d-@-skír- TR dye || B.153 (¹*d-skír-*)
- gir *gir'* INTR IPFV *-ič-* be familiar with || B.153 (²*gir'*)
@-gír- INTR be familiar with || B.153
- girám* Y PL *-ičij* clan, hamlet, village, farm || AA.#247 B.154
- girán* X PL *giráyo* large basket for grass or manure || B.154
- girát *girát-* INTR IPFV *giráš-*, PL *giráča-* dance, play, enjoy oneself ||
 AA.#284, 399 B.154
girátas Y PL *-ij* dance || AA.#605
- gírgi* X PL *-šo* female wild goose
- gírí* X SG PL ibex || B.154
- gírjá* Y PL *-mij* church ¶ UR *gírjā*
- gírkić* NG X PL *gírkičo* HZ *gírkić* mouse, rat, muscle (of brachia or calves in particular) || AA.#504, 535 B.154
- gírkić* HZ X PL *gírkičo* NG *gírkić* mouse, rat, muscle (of brachia or calves in particular) || AA.#504, 535 B.155
- girmín *girmín-* TR IPFV *girmý-* write, draw || AA.#358 B.155
girmínas X PL *girmínašo* letter, character || AA.#240
- gišá *gišá-* TR weave, crochet, knit, braid || AA.#803, 804 B.155
@-yáši- TR weave, crochet, knit, braid || AA.#803, 804 B.155
@-giša-, *@-yaši-* DITR make weave, make knit || B.155
- gíy. *gíy-* INTR IPFV *gíć-*, CP *nikí*, PL *giá-* enter, mount, fall in, raid, go into ||
 AA.#411 B.155 (¹*gíy-*)
@-gíy- TR IPFV *@-gíć-*, PL *@-gia-* plant, put on, wear, fix, let in, put in,
 pour in || AA.#819, 823, 842 B.155 (¹*@-gíy-*)
- gíy. *gíy-* TR IPFV *gíć-*, CP *nikí*, HX.PL.OBJ *gúy-*, PL.OBJ *giá-* scatter, sow, seed,
 put on, knock out, throw away, bridge over, let in, dump, toss ||
 AA.#820 B.155 (²*gíy-*)
digía- INTR PL (grain) be ground down, hang down || B.156
- giyáas* ADJ PL *giyáančo* baby, infant || AA.#697 B.156
- góchil* X PL *-išo* water channel || B.156

- gódar* Y PL -*ij* thick wall || B.156
- gókuç* Y PL -*ij* scoop, spoon-shaped chisel || B.157
- gón* Z dawn, daybreak || B.157 (²*gon*)
ADJ all night
gón saán NG Z daybreak, sunrise
- gón dóon-* TR IPFV *dóoy-* open || AA.#363 B.122
@ːdoon- NG DTR IPFV *@ːdooy-* make open || B.122
- gón gón, gó* INTERJ PL OBJ *góin* go, come on, do it || B.157 (³*gon*)
- goojá* X PL -*muc* stake, dowel, joggle
- goór* X PL -*išo* waterfall || B.158
- goorá* X PL -*muc* cradle || B.158
- gótkušal* Y place name in Uyum Nager || B.495 (*Gótkušal*) ¶ -*šal* ‘place of residence’
- gozá* X PL -*muc* jug
- grá* NG X *gra*, an imaginary animal which draws the solar and lunar eclipse || B.158
- guchár* *guchár-* INTR move, walk, flow, strem || AA.#316, 380, 416 B.158
@ːgucar- TR drive, make move || B.158
- gučhá* *gučhá-* INTR CP *nukúčan* lie, sleep || AA.#324, 325 B.158
- guđúr* X PL -*išo* large wooden bowl (about 60cm across, larger than *pháta*) || B.159
- guíc* H PL *guičo* member of Khik tribe (Wakhi speaking people) || B.495
guíciski, guičáaski ADJ (in the style) of Khiks, Wakhi language || B.495
- guké* ADJ H *khué*, X HZ *gucé*, RF *khucé*, NG *khocé*, Y HZ *guké*, RF *khuké*, NG *khoké* these || AA.#255 B.163 (*guté*)
- gukór* *gukór-* TR peel, scrape off, gnaw, mow || B.159
@-khókur- TR peel, scrape off, gnaw, mow || B.159
- gul* *gul, gulché* H PL marriage relative || B.160
- gul* Y PL -*míj* kind of aromatic moss || B.160 (?*gulgúl*)
- gún* X bow string || B.160
- gún duún-* INTR IPFV *duúy-* freeze || AA.#892 B.456
- gún duún-* TR IPFV *duúy-* catch, seize, pack, begin (+ INF DAT/ADE, or FINALIS of V) || AA.#311, 790 B.456

- @˘doon-** NG DITR IPFV **@˘dooy-** make catch, make pack || B.456
- gunc** Y PL -*ij* day, daytime || AA.#163, 169 B.160
gúncmo gunc everyday || AA.#164 B.160
hár gunc everyday || AA.#164 ¶ **hár** ‘every’
- gupáltij** HZ Y PL DOUBLE PL -*čij* NG **gurpáltij** trousers, slacks, breeches || AA.#569 B.161
- gur** Y SG PL DOUBLE PL -*éj* wheat || B.161
- gurgín** **gurgín-** TR IPFV **gurgíy-** grind, mash, pulverize || AA.#812 B.161
@-úrgin- TR IPFV **@-úrgiy-** grind, mash, pulverize || AA.#812 B.161
@-úrgiṣ @-t- thresh
duúrgin- INTR IPFV **duúrgiy-** be ground || B.161
- gurkón** X PL **gurkóyo** stone plate for apricot oil || B.161
- gurmaalá** HZ Y PL -*ŋ* ground rake without teeth ¶ NG **maúṣ**
- gurpáltij** NG Y PL HZ **gupáltij** trousers, slacks, breeches || B.161
- gús** **duús-** INTR IPFV **duúš-**, PL HZ **duwáša-**, NG **duwás-**, IPFV **duwáš-** climb, go/come up, rise, ascend, cross, pass, bud, germinate || AA.#381, 383, 832, 837, 884 B.457
d-@-us- TR IPFV **d-@-uš-** take off, undress, find out, let out, take out, bring out || AA.#357, 392, 841 B.458
d-@-gus- DITR IPFV **d-@-guš-** let out from, rob of || B.458
- gus** HF PL **gušínanc**, RF **gušínanc**, NG **gušíanc** woman || AA.#225 B.162 ¶ × **hir** ‘man’
X PL **gušínanc** female, doe, hind || AA.#543 B.162 ¶ × **hir** ‘male’
gušíski ADJ for women, ladies- || B.162 ¶ × **hiríski** ‘for men’
- guspén** X PL **guspéyo** round dung of sheep or goat || B.162
- gušbén** Z old name of Ainabad in Hunza
- gušpúr** HM PL -*taro, -tij* prince || B.162 ¶ × **gas** ‘princess’
- gušúgin** **gušúgin-** INTR IPFV **gušúgiy-**, NEG HZ **akúškin-** confer, discuss, consult || B.163
@-guškin- TR IPFV **@-guškiy-** give notice, coax into, make do, instigate || B.163
- guté** ADJ H **khiné**, X HZ **gusé**, RF **khusé**, NG **khosé**, Y HZ **guté**, RF **khusé**, NG **khoté** this || AA.#249 B.163 ¶ **ité** ‘that’, **guké** ‘these’

- gútas** X PL *gútašo* dead body, corpse, thumb || B.163
- guyált** X PL -išo dipper, ladle || B.156 (*giyált*) ¶ *gý-*, *gúy-* ‘let in’
- gúzra** **gúzra**, **guzrá** ADJ passed, gone ¶ UR *guzrā* (PFV.PP M SG < *guzár-* ‘pass’)
- gá** X INDEF.SG *gáan*, *gáanan*, PL *gáayo* crow || AA.#538 B.164
- ya @-yam** ADJ PL -išo disagreeable, detestable, unpleasant, dislike, hate || B.167 ¶ × @-*yarum* ‘like’
- yaan @-gáan** X PL @-*gáayo* heel || AA.#33 B.164
- yaáro** NG X PL -*muc* swollen lymph nodes, lymphoma || B.164 ¶ = HZ *yuqú*
- yaat d-@-sqat-** TR IPFV *d-@-sqaş-* select, choose, mediate || AA.#783 B.164
- yačí** Y PL -*miŋ* scissors || AA.#557 B.340 (*qačí*, *gáčí*)
- yaíb** **yaíb**, **yaíp** ADJ absent, invisible || B.166 (*gáíp man’/-mán-* ‘disappear’) ¶ UR *yaib*
- yaíki** Y PL -*aŋ* theft || B.165
yaíki @-t- steal || AA.#372 B.165
- yaímaš** Z place name behind Baltit Fort in west
- yaíŋ** Y NG DOUBLE PL -*ičaŋ* grape || B.166
- yaís** X PL *yaíso* rolling pin || B.166
- yaítin** RF NG X PL *yaítio* HZ *yeéltin* ankle || B.151 (*geéltin*, *gáitin*, *gáiltin*) ¶ *tin* ‘bone’
- yajám** **yajám @-t-** scratch, claw || AA.#314 B.166
yajayajám @-t- furrow (a field), dig || AA.#379
- yalát** ADJ wrong || B.166 ¶ UR *yalat*
- yalýú** X PL *yalýónc*, *yalýóinc*, -*muc* worm || AA.#83 B.167
- yalýúkuc** H clan name of *yušóšal* in Hopar ¶ *yalýú* ‘worm’
- yalís** XY PL *yalíišo* sick, patient, illness || AA.#48 B.167 (*gálíz*, *gálís*)
- yamgín** ADJ sad || B.167 ¶ UR *yamgín*
- yamú** X PL *yamúnc*, -*muc* ice, glacier || AA.#144 B.168
- yamún** X PL *yamúyo* bottom || AA.#749 B.168
- yan yan’** INTR IPFV -*ič-*, NEG *aqán-* see, be visible, seem, appear || B.168
@-yán- TR IPFV @-*yáy-* count, take care of, caress || B.168 (²-*gán-*)
@-yan- TR IPFV @-*yay-* regard, interpret as, understand, notice ||

B.168

yan @'sqan- TR IPFV @'sqay- kill, make die, perform || AA.#349 B.169
(¹'sqan-)

du-γán- INTR IPFV du-γáy- be ended, be used up, be exhausted ||
B.168

d-@'yan- INTR IPFV d-@'γay- be ended, be used up, be exhausted ||
B.168

d-@'sqan- TR IPFV d-@'sqay- exhaust, use up || B.169

yan yan' INTR IPFV -ič-, NEG aqán- leak out, soak through || B.168

@-γán- INTR IPFV @-γáy- be scratched, become sore || B.168 (¹-gán-)

du-γán- INTR IPFV du-γáy- chip, be worn out || B.168

d-@'yan- INTR IPFV d-@'γay- chip, be worn out || B.168

d-@'yan- TR IPFV d-@'γay- grudge, skimp on, give reluctantly, make
scrape by || B.169

γandáwar Y PL -iη bushes, thicket

γandér ADJ PL X -išo, Y -iη bent || AA.#917 B.169

γandér @'t- bend || AA.#376

γindiyandér ADJ zigzag || B.169

duyáñdar- INTR be bent || B.169

d-@'γandár- INTR be bent || B.169

d-@'sqandár- TR bend || AA.#376 B.169

yaqáy yaqáyum ADJ PL X -išo, Y -iη bitter || AA.#445 qaqáyum B.169

yaqúl X PL -išo wound, rash || B.169

tiş yaqúlišo goosebumps || B.169 ¶ tiş 'wind'

yar Y PL -iη, -éη song || AA.#604 B.170 (¹gar)

yar ét- sing || AA.#283 B.170

yar yar' INTR PL -ič-, NEG aqár- sound, speak, chime || AA.#285 B.170

yarími o'clock (used with Z NUM) || AA.#647

@'yar- TR sound, play (music instrument), ring || B.170

γaraará Y gargling

γaraará ét- gargle || B.171 (garjará ét-)

γaráu Y PL -miη thunder || AA.#617 B.170 (garáo)

γaráu man' howl, roar || AA.#758

γaráu étas ADJ H PL -étašo noisy, loud, fussy || AA.#926

- γarayaráu** ONO clap of thunder
- γarbél** X PL -jo sieve of fine mesh || B.171
- γareéy** X PL -muc clavicle || B.171 (¹γareéy) ¶ = baítin
- γariib** ADJ PL -išo poor, shabby || AA.#921 B.171 (ǵariíp) ¶ UR γarīb
γariibqhaaná Y PL -miḡ (modest expression) house, hut ¶ qhaaná
 ‘room of a cabinet’
- γark** **γark’** TR IPFV -íč- catch, capture, grasp, deliver, make (ox) plough || B.171
@-γárk- TR IPFV @-γárš- catch, capture, grasp, deliver, make (ox) plough || B.171
- γárq** **qhudáae γárq étis** INTERJ may the God forsake you ¶ UR γarq
 ‘overwhelming, drowning’
- γarqáamuc** RF NG X PL γarqáamučo HS qarqáamuc chicken, hen || AA.#62
 B.343 (qarqáamuč, ǵarqáamuč)
- γarqác** X PL γarqáčo HZ γarqás lizard || B.172 (ǵarqás, ǵarqác)
- γarqás** X PL γarqáčo NG γarqác lizard || B.172
- γarús** **γarús-** INTR IPFV γarúš- be straight, go smoothly || B.172
@-γurus- TR IPFV @-γuruš- put on (a CD), sound || B.172
γarús, γarúso ADJ right, straight, in order || B.172
duyárus- INTR IPFV duyáruš- ask, inquire, question (+ABL) || AA.#766 B.172
d-@-γarus- TR IPFV d-@-γaruš- ask, confer || B.172
- γarzáp** **γarzáp, γurzóp, γirzíp** ONO manner of sinking into || B.172 (ǵarzáp
 -mán- ‘sink’)
- γas** **γas’** INTR IPFV -íč- laugh at || AA.#291 B.173 (¹ǵás-)
@-γas- TR IPFV @-γaş- make laugh || AA.#291 B.173
d-@-γas- INTR IPFV d-@-γaş- laugh || AA.#291 B.173
- γas** **γas’** INTR IPFV -íč-, PL γaşá- rot, decay || AA.#335 B.173 (²ǵás-)
@-γás- INTR IPFV @-γáš- rot, decay || AA.#335 B.173
- γaşú** X PL -nc onion || B.173
- γaşáp** **γaşáp/γaşááp @-t-** wipe, sweep, seize, dip up, draw, ladle || AA.#355,
 844 B.173
- γaşép** X PL -išo megpie || B.174

- yaşk** X PL -ó shoot, twig, young and supple branch || B.174
báanse yaşk rattan, cane ¶ UR *bās* ‘bamboo’
čhumáre yaşk steel wire || B.174 ¶ *čhumár* ‘iron’
- yatán** **yatán-** TR IPFV **yatáy-** read, study || AA.#359 B.174
- yaténc** Y PL **yatáaŋ** sword || AA.#71 B.174
- yatin** **d-@-yatin-**, **d-@-yati-** INTR IPFV **d-@-yatiy-**, **d-@-yatič-** hate, envy || B.174
- yaṭ** **duyáaṭ-** INTR IPFV **duyáaš-**, PL **duyáača-** be selected, be chosen, be settled || B.164
- yáy** Y left position || AA.#266 ¶ × *dóy* ‘right position’
yáypaçi Y left side || AA.#266 ¶ × *dóypaçi* ‘right side’
yáyum ADJ left || AA.#266 B.175 ¶ × *dóyum* ‘right’
- yaŋ** X PL -ánc marking thread for making adjustments to the warp in weaving || B.175
- yaŋ** **d-@-yaŋ-** INTR IPFV **d-@-yaç-** itch || B.175
- yaýú** ADJ PL -muc lame, limper || AA.#719 B.175
- yazáb** Y misfortune || B.175 (*ğazáp*) ¶ UR *yazab* ‘calamity’
- yeéltin**, **yeél tín** HZ X PL **yeéltio**, - *tío* RF NG **yaítin** ankle || B.151 (*geéltin*, *gaítin*, *gaíltin*) ¶ *tin* ‘bone’
- yéniş** HF PL -anc queen || B.175
- yéniş** Y PL **yénaŋ** gold || AA.#581 B.175
yéniş dan yellow topaz ¶ *dan* ‘stone’
- yífn** H PL **yííanc** thief || AA.#720 B.175
- yiltír** **@-yiltir-** TR decorate, adorn, indulge, favour || AA.#849 B.176
- yindáwar** NG XY PL X -išo, Y -iŋ HZ **ğindáwar** jujube, silver berry, oleaster || B.153
- yíp** **yipyíp**, **yipyííp** ONO glub-glub, glug-glug || B.176 (*ğūp-ğūp min’* ‘glug’)
- yistá** NG X HZ **qhistá** thick sour bread from leavened dough || B.344 (*qistá*) ¶ *qistá*
- yit** Y PL -iŋ sludge || B.177
- yókurac** NG X PL **yókuračo** HZ **yókuras** raven || AA.#538 B.177
- yókuras** HZ X PL **yókuračo** NG **yókurac** raven || AA.#538 B.177
- yúl** **yúl@-mán-** sad || AA.#295 B.177 (¹*ğul* ‘grudge’) ¶ UR *yul*

- yul **γulʹ, γulú-** INTR IPFV *γulíč-, γulúč-* be burnt to ashes, burn, be on fire, be destroyed by fire, get frostbitten || AA.#385 B.178
@-γúl- INTR IPFV *-j-* be burnt to ashes, burn, be on fire, be destroyed by fire, get frostbitten, be scalded || AA.#385 B.178
@-squl- TR IPFV *-j-* burn, set fire to, burn up || AA.#345 B.179
duyúl- INTR IPFV *-j-* be destroyed by fire || B.178
- γuljátkuc** H clan name of *borósal* in Hopar
- γulk** X PL *-ánc* well || AA.#115 B.178
- γumáč** Y PL *-ij* braid || B.179 (? *gumás* ‘rope’)
- γumár** **@-γúmar-** Y PL *-ij* viscera || B.179
- γumór** Y PL *-ij* hole || AA.#133 B.179
γumór ét- dig || AA.#379
γumór @-t- make dig
- yun **@-γún-** DITR IPFV **@-γúy-** Y.PL.OBJ give || AA.#418 B.179
- yun **duyún-** INTR IPFV *duyúy-* ripen, mature || AA.#375 B.179
atúyunum ADJ X PL *-išo* raw, unripe || AA.#913
d-@-γun- INTR IPFV *d-@-γuy-* ripen, mature || AA.#375 B.179
d-@-squn- TR IPFV *d-@-squy-* let ripen, bring to matured || B.179
- γuní** Y PL *-miŋ* mica, kind of medical stone (for headache), k.o. eye disease || B.179
γuníqış ADJ PL HX *γuníqianc*, Y *γuníqian* bad, ugly, dirty || AA.#486, 454, 934 B.179
- yunjá **@-γúnja-** INTR be eclipsed || B.180
d-@-γunja- INTR be calm || B.180
- γunó** X PL *-nc*, *γuneínc*, RF *γunoínc* seed, sperm, stamen, pistill || AA.#127 B.180
- γuqú** X PL *γuqónc* cut, gorge || AA.#613 B.180
- γuqú** HZ X PL *-muc* swollen lymph nodes, lymphoma || B.180 ¶ = NG *yaáro*
- yurá **γurá-** HZ INTR NG *γuriá-* defecate || B.180
γuráš HZ Y PL *γuráaŋ* NG *γuriáš* excrement, shit, faeces, dung || AA.#508 B.180
@-γura- TR make defecate || B.180
- yurc **γurcʹ** INTR IPFV *-ič-*, PL *γurčá-* sink, dive, submerge oneself ||

AA.#340 B.180

- @-yúrc-** INTR IPFV **@-yúrš-** sink, drown || AA.#340 B.180
@-squrc- TR IPFV **@-squrš-** stick, stab || AA.#305 B.181
yuriá **yuriá-** NG INTR HZ **yurá-** defecate || B.180 ¶ **@-yura-** ‘make defecate’
yuriás NG Y PL **yuriáaŋ** HZ **yurás** excrement, shit, faeces, dung || AA.#508 B.180
yurk **d-@-yurk-** INTR IPFV **d-@-yurš-**, **d-@-yurkič-** attain, find, meet, bet, achieve, reach, become || AA.#392, 827 B.181
yúrquc X PL **yúrqučo** HZ **yúrquŋ** frog || B.181
yúrquŋ X PL **yúrquyo** NG **yúrquc** frog || B.181
yusán **yusánum** ADJ PL **yusáiko** long || AA.#455 B.181
yuskí XY PL X **-muc** dough || B.181
yušóšal Y place name in Hopar || B.496 ¶ **-šal** ‘place of residence’
yuş **@-yúš** Y PL **-iŋ**, **@-yúraŋ** vulva, vagina || AA.#511 B.182
yutí X PL **-muc** leather bag for gunpowder || B.182
yuť ADJ PL **-óŋo**, RF **-óno**, NG **-úyuko** deaf || AA.#222 B.182
@-yút- INTR IPFV **@-yúš-** get deaf-mute || B.182
yuť **yutúm** ADJ PL **-iŋ** deep, dense || AA.#901, 907 B.183
yutúmkuş Y deepness, depth
yútas Z place name in the upper side of Uyum Nager || B.497
yuťí X PL **-muc** crate, basket for preservation of cereals || AA.#546
yuťin **@-yuťin-** TR IPFV **@-yuťiy-** empty out by tilting gradually || B.182
d-@-yuťin- TR IPFV **d-@-yuťiy-** empty out by tilting gradually || B.182
yuíya Y PL **-miŋ** downhill slope || B.183 (*gúya*)
yuyáŋ **yuyáŋ**, **@-yúyaŋ** Y hair || AA.#2 B.183
ha Y PL **-kíčaaŋ** house || AA.#112 B.184
háar Y PL **-iŋ** necklace || AA.#565 ¶ UR *hār*
háasto X PL **-muc** elephant || B.195 (*hásto*)
háath Y hand ¶ UR *hāth*
hayúr X PL HZ **-išo**, NG **-inc** horse || AA.#98 B.185
bilásmo hayúr mantis || B.53 ¶ *bilás* ‘witch’

- hak** Y PL -míj fog, steam || AA.#154 B.186 (²hak)
- hakálšal** Z place name in Hopar just before the entrance bridge || B.497 ¶
-šal ‘place of residence’
- hakím** H PL -išo healer ¶ UR *hakīm*
- hákin** @-ikin- TR IPFV @-ikiy- teach || AA.#360 B.186
duhákin- INTR IPFV *duhákiy-* study (about), become skilled || B.186
d-@-ikin- INTR IPFV *d-@-ikiy-* learn (from some bad experience such as penalty) || B.186
- hál** Y condition || B.184 (*háal*) ¶ UR *hāl*
HZ *béhal bilá?*, NG *bé hál dilá?* How are you? || B.184 (*be háal bilá*)
- hál** *hál dél-* jump, jump about || AA.#318 B.187 (³hal del-)
- hal** X PL -jó fox || B.186 (²hal)
- halagoón** Y PL -ij furrow || B.187
- halánc** X PL -išo moon || AA.#160 B.187
- haldén** X SG PL DOUBLE PL *haldéyo* adult he-goat, adult he-ibex || B.187
gírí haldén adult he-ibex ¶ *gírí* ‘ibex’
- halíbi** Y PL -mij hoe
- halíci** X PL -muc curcuma, turmeric (ointment for face) || B.188 ¶ SH *halízi*
- halk** *halk’* INTR IPFV -ič- bear young, give birth || B.188
halkís Y PL -ij stomach, mother’s womb || AA.#507 B.188
- hamál** ADJ SG PL DOUBLE PL -išo neighbouring, neighbourhood || AA.#732
B.188 (¹hamál)
- hamalá** Y attack, charge || B.188 ¶ UR *hamla*
- hamári** Z place and mountain name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.497
- hamiišá** *hamiišá, hamíša, hameešá* ADJ always || AA.#469 B.189 ¶ UR
haměša
- hanjíl** X DOUBLE PL -išo charcoal || B.189
- hánjuan** ADJ PL -juko same, identical, like || AA.#488 ¶ *hán* ‘one’, *juán*
‘same’
- háo** Y PL -mij noise, voice of discussion || B.190
háo/háohao man’ become noisy, riot || B.190
háo yáo / haojáo man’ discuss heatedly || B.190
háo hilíy man’ become a spree, become merry ¶ *hilíy* ‘noise’

- haptá** Y PL -*ij* week || AA.#165 ¶ UR *hafta*
- hár** ADJ every, each || AA.#754 B.191 (⁴*har*) ¶ UR *har*
hár hín/hán/hík each one || AA.#754 B.191 ¶ *hín/hán/hík* ‘one’ UR
har
- har** Y PL -*mij* small gorge, ravine, eroded waterbed, wrinkle || AA.#613
 B.191 (¹*har*)
- har** X PL -*ó* ox, bull || B.191 (²*har*)
harbuá, har buá X PL cattle || B.191 ¶ *buá* ‘cow’
- hará** **hará-** INTR HZ NEG *oára-* urinate || B.191
harás Y PL -*ij* urine, piss || AA.#509 B.192 ¶ = *tharkúr*
@-wara- TR make urinate || B.191
- haraamí** **haraamí, haramí** H PL -*tij* untouchable, forbidden, wicked, bastard
 || B.192 (*haraamzaadá, haraamí*) ¶ UR *harāmī*
- haráçi** Y PL -*mij* saw ¶ = *haráçi*
- harái** Z place name in Uyum Nager
- harált** Y PL -*ij* rain, nimbus || AA.#155 B.192
harált man’ rain || AA.#387
harált déer- send rain, make rain
- haránc** Y PL *haráanç* rake || B.192
- haránç** Y midst, centre, middle || AA.#272 B.192
haránuçi in the middle, amid || B.192
haránulo, haránulo in the middle, amid || B.192
- harçónç** Y spade
- haréi girám** Z place name in the upper side of Uyum Nager || B.498
- haréj gašéj** Z mountain name in Nager || B.498
- harí** Y SG PL DOUBLE PL *haréj* barley || AA.#531 B.193
- haríçi** Y PL -*mij* saw || B.193 ¶ = *haráçi*
- harís** X PL *haráanc* shovel with a long handle || B.194
- hárki** Y PL -*çij* cultivation || AA.#608 B.194 ¶ *har* ‘ox’
hárki @-t- cultivate, plough || AA.#818 B.194 (*hárki ét-*)
- hárph** **hárp** X PL -*uc, -išo, hurúupišo* letter, character || AA.#240 ¶ UR
harf, PL hurūp
- harş** Y PL -*ij* plough || AA.#610 B.194

- hárt *hárt man'* suddenly stand up, get up || AA.#321, 327 B.194
- háş *háaş @'t-* bite || AA.#290
- haşháş @'t-* cut with a dull blade || B.195
- hathóoda* X PL *-muc* mallet, hammer ¶ UR *hathaurā*
- hawá* Y air || AA.#619 B.195 (*hawáa*) ¶ UR *hawā*
- hawaalá* Y commitment ¶ UR *hawāla*
- hayán* Y PL NG *-ij*, HZ *hayáij* present, souvenir, trophy, mark, sign, gift || B.196
- hazáar* NUM thousand || AA.#683 B.196 (²*hazáar*) ¶ UR *hazār*
- hazáar* ADJ perhaps || B.196 (¹*hazáar*) ¶ SH *hazáar*
- héeši* Y time, turn, part || AA.#198 B.196
- heiráan* ADJ surprised, unwilling, repugnant ¶ UR *hairān*
- heiráan @-mán-* be surprised || AA.#297 B.186 (*hairáan -mán-*)
- heiwáan* X PL *heiwáayo* livestock, [slang] scoundrel ¶ UR *haiwān* 'beast'
- hén* *hén-* TR IPFV *héy-*, NEG *akhén-* know, recognize, understand || AA.#421 B.196
- @-yeén-* TR IPFV *@-yeéy-*, NEG HZ *a-@'yan-*, PL NG *@-yoón-* know, recognize, understand || AA.#421 B.196
- hér* *hér-* INTR NEG HZ *oóar-* weep, cry, sob, shed || AA.#292 B.197
- hét* ADJ free, untied, (weed) wantonly thrived || AA.#352 B.197
- hét @'t-* release, let go || AA.#352 B.197
- hí* *hí-* INTR soak into || B.197
- hifaazát* Y preservation || B.197 ¶ UR *hifāzat*
- hiís* *hiísan*, *hiís* ADJ much, rich in, plenty of || B.197
- hiispá*, *hiís pá* mostly, very, often, many times, frequently || AA.#965 B.197
- hík* NUM H *hín*, XY *hán*, Z *hík* one || AA.#179 B.198 (¹*hik*)
- hík ké* again, once more || AA.#490 B.198
- híkulto* one day, someday || B.198 ¶ *-ul* 'day', *-to* 'just'
- híkulum* ADJ first || B.198
- híkum* one group, together, in a pair, united || B.247 ¶ *-kum* 'group'
- hilés* HM PL *hiléšo* boy || B.198
- hilíkin* *@-líkin-* TR IPFV *@-líkiy-* worship, believe in || AA.#780 B.212

- hilíl* **hilílum** ADJ PL *hilíiko*, *hilíljuko* soft || AA.#441 B.198
hilíj Y noise || B.198 ¶ *háó hilíj man-'* 'become a spree'
hímaltar HZ Y PL *-ij* NG *híjbaltarc* gate, gateway, entrance || AA.#577
 B.199
hindúkuc H clan name of *boróšal* in Hopar
hiy Y PL *-áij* door, gate || AA.#111 B.199
híjbaltarc NG Y PL *híjbaltarčij* HZ *hímaltar* gate, gateway, entrance ||
 AA.#577 B.199
hípulto Z the day after tomorrow || AA.#653 B.200 ¶ *-ul* 'day', *-to* 'just'
hir HM PL *-í*, NG *-íkanc* man || AA.#224 B.200 ¶ × *gus* 'woman'
 X PL *-í* male, buck, stag || AA.#542 B.200 ¶ × *gus* 'female'
hiríski ADJ for men, mens- || B.200 ¶ × *gušíski* 'for women'
hir **hirúm** ADJ PL X *-išo*, Y *-ij* NG *hirím* sharp || AA.#449 B.200
hirúmkuš Y NG *hirímkuš* sharpness, blade, edge || AA.#72
hirí **hirím** NG ADJ PL *-išo* sharp || B.200 ¶ = *hirúm*
hirímkuš NG Y sharpness, blade, edge || AA.#72 ¶ = *hirúmkuš*
híriman X PL *hírimayo* house centipede (*Scutigera coleoptrata*) || B.200
hísa Y PL *-miij* month || AA.#166 B.200 ¶ *hík-* 'one', *-sa* 'month'
júas hísa next month || AA.#655 ¶ *júas* 'coming' (INF < *jú-* 'come')
hisk Y PL *-ámij*, *-áj* comb, reed (of a loom) || AA.#559 B.200
híš **híš/híš/híšš ét-** breathe || AA.#279 B.201
hitháan Y certain place || B.435 ¶ *hík-* 'one', *tháan* 'place'
hó CONJ then, and so || B.201 (¹*ho*)
hói Y PL *-čij* greens, vegetable || AA.#529 B.201
hól **hóle** Z outside || × *úlo* 'inside' AA.#271 B.201
hóliskum ADJ outside of || B.202
hólum ADJ outer, outwards || B.202
hólumpa Y outer side || B.202
hólumpači at outside
hólšal Z place name in Hopar at the most inner part || B.498 ¶ *hól* 'outside',
-šal 'place of residence'
hóó **hóó, hó** ONO whizz
hoólalas X PL *hoólalašo* butterfly, moth || B.202

- hópar** Z Hopar (place name in Nager) || B.498
hópar yamú X glacier name which has incised *buártar* gorge
- hoq **doóq-** INTR IPFV -ič- swell || AA.#315 B.308
- hósar** X PL -inc, -išo pumpkin || B.203
- hoťál **hoťál, hoťél** Y PL -ij hotel ¶ EN *hotel*
- húčo** X SG PL DOUBLE PL -muc leather high boot || B.203
- huk** X PL -ái dog || AA.#94 B.203
- húkum** Y PL -ij order, command || B.204 ¶ UR *hukm*
húkum ét- order, give orders || AA.#768 B.204
- hulç** Y PL -áj poplar thin stick to crack nuts and apricot seeds || B.204
- huljá **huljá-** INTR NEG HZ *oólja-* get on, ride on || AA.#409 B.204
@-ulja- TR make ride on, make mount || B.204
- huljá **huljá-** INTR NEG HZ *oólja-* be full, be complete, finish, get ripen fully,
have enough, be disgusted, (time) come to end || B.204
@-sulja- TR fill up || B.204
dúlja- INTR become full, have enough, be disgusted || B.204
dúsulja- INTR become full, have enough, be disgusted || B.204
d-@-sulja- TR fill, stuff, cram in, spoil, ruin, satisfy || B.204
- humá** Y PL -ij ford || B.205
- humálk **humáلكum** ADJ PL HX -išo, Y -ij light || AA.#436 B.205
- humúl** Y PL -ij dead leaf, fallen leaf || B.205 (*humól*) ¶ = *khiy*
- hun** X PL -ánc wood, timber || B.205
- hunarmánd** ADJ PL -išo skillful || AA.#945 ¶ UR *hunarmand*
- húnc** X PL -išo arrow || AA.#75 B.205 ¶ = *hunzé*
- hundár** X PL -išo rafter ¶ ?= *hundáris*
- hundáris** X PL *hundárišo* purlin (*yáťum*), girth, tie beam (*yárum*) || B.206
- huntí** NUM HXY *hunčó*, Z *huntí* nine || AA.#187 B.205
- hunúno** Z place name in Hopar || B.499
- hunzé** X PL -muc arrow || AA.#75 B.206 ¶ = *húnc*
- húnzo** Z Hunza (valley name) || B.499
húnzuski ADJ (in the style) of Hunza, Hunza dialect || B.499
- hur** X PL -ánc drain, drainage ditch, furrow, shuttle (of a loom) || B.206

- hurgás* ADJ PL *hurgásiko* thick || AA.#433 B.206
- hurgó* Y PL *-miŋ* uphill slope || B.206
- huróyo* Y PL *-miŋ* sweat || AA.#39 B.206
- hurş* X PL *-ánc, húrşıŋo* haystack, compost || B.206
- hurúŋ *hurúŋ-* INTR IPFV *hurúŋ-*, NEG HZ *óoruŋ-*, CP *nuúruŋ*, PL *hurúča-* sit, settle, live, stay, dwell || AA.#322, 365, 425 B.207
- @-uruŋ-* TR IPFV *@-uruŋ-* put down, seat, set, keep after, raise || AA.#408 B.207
- d-@-uruŋ-* INTR IPFV *d-@-uruŋ-* waste time, settle down, unable to do any more, be fond of, like || B.207
- hušáar* ADJ PL *-iŋo* intelligent, smart || AA.#943 B.207
- huškín *huškín-* INTR IPFV *huškíy-* (only a little water) be drained || B.207
- duúŋskin-*, *duúŋkikin-* INTR IPFV *duúŋkiy-*, *duúŋkikiy-* (water) be drained, recede, (man) lose power || B.207
- huúp *huúp @-t-* suck, slurp || AA.#287 B.208
- húuŋ* Y consciousness, feeling, sense, intelligence || AA.#722 B.208 ¶ UR *hōŋ*
- huyés* X PL DOUBLE PL *huyéŋo*, NG *-inc* livestock, domestic animals || B.209
- huyés buá* X PL animal || AA.#91 ¶ *buá* ‘cow’
- huy *duúy-* INTR IPFV *duúç-*, PL *duúya-* melt || AA.#893 B.461
- d-@-y-* INTR IPFV *d-@-ç-* melt || AA.#893 B.461
- @-stuy-*, *@-scuy-* TR IPFV *@-stuç-*, *@-scuç-* melt || B.461
- d-@-stuy-*, *d-@-scuy-* TR IPFV *d-@-stuç-*, *d-@-scuç-* melt || B.461
- í *@-i*, *@-@-i* Z oneself || AA.#235 B.210
- i *@-í* HM PL *@-yúa* son || AA.#206 B.210
- i *@-i* HF PL HZ *@-yúguŋanc*, NG *@-íguŋanc* daughter || AA.#207 B.210
- i *d-@-i-* INTR smell, be fragrant || B.210 (²*d-i-*)
- ibaadát *ibaadát @-t-* pray, worship, believe in || AA.#779, 780 B.210 (*ibaadát* ‘prayer’) ¶ UR *ibādat*
- ic *@-yeéc-* TR IPFV *@-yeéŋ-*, CP HZ *n-@-ic*, NG *@-yeec*, NEG HZ *a-@-ic* see || AA.#275 B.477 ¶ NG HX.PL.OBJ *@-yoóc-*
- @-yoóc-* NG TR IPFV *@-yoóŋ-*, CP *@-yooc* HX.PL.OBJ see || AA.#275 B.477

icí, icímo, icíaṭe see *ci*

íi ADJ just || AA.#959 ¶ UR *hī*

íil íile Z that way || AA.#262

íṭṭ X SG PL brick ¶ UR *ĩṭ*

ijaazát Y permission || B.211 ¶ UR *ijāzat*

ijaazát gán- take a permit, get allowed || B.211

ik @-ík Y PL HZ *-ičiṅ, NG -ičaṅ* name || AA.#238, 239 B.211

iké ADJ H *ué, X HZ icé, NG ecé, Y HZ iké, NG eké* those || B.217 (*ité*)

@-ikin- see *hákin*

il @-íl Y PL *-ij* lip, shore, bank, rand || AA.#10, 614 B.212

@-íl- see *chil*

iláaj Y remedy || B.212 ¶ UR *'ilāj*

iláaj @-t- cure || AA.#301 B.212 (*iláaj ét-*)

ilaawá without (+ABL), besides (+ABL) || AA.#992 ¶ UR *'ilāwa* 'adding to'

ilán- see *lan*

@-líkin- see *hilíkin*

imá Y PL *-ṅ* yeast || B.213

imá d-@-c-/@-t- leaven

imáam bargá Y imam barga (an institution of Shi'ites) ¶ UR *imām bargā*

imandáar ADJ PL *-išo* honest || AA.#939

imdáad imdáad ét- make a help || AA.#400 B.213 (*imdáat ét-*) ¶ UR *imdād* 'helps'

imdáad @-čí-/@-t- help || AA.#786 B.213 (*imdáat -čí-*)

ín PRN DIST she, he || AA.#229, 230 B.213 (*iné, in*) ¶ X *és, Y ét, PROX khín*

ináam Y PL *-ij* award, gift ¶ UR *inām*

insáan H SG PL human being, mankind || B.214 ¶ UR *insān*

inšalláa INTERJ if the God wills ¶ UR *inšā-llā*

intezáar intezáar ét- wait || AA.#401 B.214 (*intizáar ét-*) ¶ UR *intizār* 'waiting'

intiháa intiháa bām Y the third string of a *lubáab* which has the gravest tone ¶ *bām* 'string of a *lubáab*' UR *intihā* 'limit'

- injkáar* **injkáar ét-** reject, refuse || AA.#855 B.214 ¶ UR *inkār* ‘rejection’
- iphťáar** Y iftar (slight repast with which the daily fast of Ramazan is broken) ¶
UR *iftār*
- iqťiáar** Y choice || B.214 ¶ UR *ixťiyār*
- ir @-ír-** INTR die || AA.#397 B.214
- íran** Y PL *íraj* skin of milk, cream || B.214
- iskí** NUM H *iskén*, XY *uskó*, Z *iskí* three || AA.#181 B.215 (¹*iskí*)
iskíkuc three days || B.215 ¶ *-kuc* ‘day’
iskíulum ADJ third || AA.#687 B.215
@-iski ADJ three of || B.215 (*úiski(an)*, *úusko*)
uskósa three months || B.215 ¶ *-sa* ‘month’
iskí áltar NUM sixty || AA.#679 B.215 (*iskí-áltar*, *iskí-álthar*)
iskí áltar tóorimi NUM seventy || AA.#680 B.215 (*iskí-áltar tóorumo*)
- istimáal** **istimáal @-t-** use, utilize || AA.#850 B.216 (istimáal ‘use’) ¶ UR
isti‘māl ‘use’
- išák* see *šak*
- išktín** Y PL *-iŋ* berberis, kind of medical plant (for external injury) || B.216
- išqur* see *šqur*
- ité** ADJ H *iné*, X HZ *isé*, NG *esé*, Y HZ *ité*, NG *eté* that || AA.#250, 251 B.217
aít ité ADJ HZ farther that || AA.#251
itée itée et cetera || AA.#993
- iteráaz** **iteráaz ét-** oppose || AA.#857 ¶ UR *i‘tirāz* ‘opposition’
- íti** Z thither, there || B.217
íti khíti all around, here and there || B.217 (*íti-khíti*) ¶ *khíti* ‘hither’
íti khíti @-t- exchange || AA.#873 B.217 (*íti-khíti -t-*)
- itibáar** Y trust || B.218 ¶ UR *i‘tibār*
- itipháaq** **itipháaq ét-** approve, concur || AA.#856 ¶ UR *ittifāq* ‘concurrence’
- izát** Y grace || B.218 (*izát ét-* ‘honour’) ¶ UR *izzat*
- jaagír** Y fief, territory || B.219 ¶ UR *jāgīr*
- jaák** ADJ sympathetic || B.219
jaákuš Y sympathy || B.219
- jaalí** Y PL *-miŋ* net || AA.#93 ¶ UR *jālī*
- jaám** H PL *-išo* relative || B.219

- jaám qhéēs* H PL - -išo relative || AA.#706 B.219 (*jaám-qhíis*)
- jaáj* Y standing on end, deep bow
- yé jaája yáa* [slang] bored and frustrated, tiresome (‘one’s underhair bristles up’)
- jaapáan* Z Japan ¶ UR *jāpān*, EN *Japan*
- jaapaanú* ADJ Japanese ¶ UR *jāpānī*
- jaarí* *jaarí duwáas-* continue, last || AA.#876 ¶ UR *jārī* ‘ongoing’
- jaarí óos-* go on, continue, keep on || AA.#877
- jaháaz* NG *jaháas*, HZ *jaháaz* X PL -išo ship, airplane || AA.#114 B.220 ¶ UR *jahāz*
- jakás* X PL *jakášo* cowrie || B.83 (*ćakás*)
- jáli* *jáli-* TR scatter, sprinkle, sow, defeat, sweep up together || B.221
- @-jáli-* TR scatter, sprinkle, sow, defeat, sweep up together || B.221
- dujáli-* INTR spread, be scattered, be extended || B.221
- jalúkuc* H clan name of *hakálšal* in Hopar
- jám* *jám man’/@-mán-* be burnt black, be singed || B.221 (¹*jam man’/-mán-*)
- jáma* ADJ gathering || B.222 ¶ UR *jama*‘
- jamaát* *jamaát, jamaaát* H SG PL DOUBLE PL -inc spouse, PL family, family members, family women || AA.#217 B.222
- háa jamaát* H PL -inc family, home || AA.#217 B.222 ¶ *ha* ‘house’
- jamaát qhaaná* Y PL -miŋ jamaat khana ¶ *qhaaná* ‘room of a cabinet’ UR *jamā’at xāna*
- janjír* Y PL -iŋ zip
- jannát* Y heaven, paradise, the Garden of Eden ¶ UR *jannat*
- janphálo* X (SG), Y (PL) PL *janphálij* comb for carpeting || B.223
- janwarí* Z January || AA.#627 ¶ UR *janwarī*, EN *January*
- jangál* Y PL -iŋ forest || AA.#131 B.223 ¶ UR *jangal*
- jáp* ADJ underneath
- jáp chí-* go down, descend || B.223
- jáp @-ci-* push down, squeeze into, condemn || AA.#308 B.223
- japhákuc* H clan name of *hólšal* in Hopar
- jarmás* *jarmás @-t-* mix, stir || AA.#415 B.224

- jarmá jarmás @-t-** NG mix, stir || AA.#415
- jarpá** HZ Y PL -ŋ NG *barpiá* poplar || B.224 (¹*jarpá*)
- jás jás man'** move, come closer to || AA.#416 B.224 (¹*jaş man'*)
- jaás @-t-** draw, pull, tighten, be tight for || AA.#784, 806 B.224 (¹*jaş -t-*)
¶ = *jaás @-t-*
- jaťká** X PL -muc mallet
- jaťhír** Y PL -iŋ wooden frame for a cord made by entwining different kinds of threads || B.225 (*jaťhír*)
- jawá** X PL -muc tendon || B.225 (¹*jawá*)
- jawáab** Y PL -ičiŋ answer || AA.#710 ¶ = *juáab* UR *jawāb*
jawáab @-čhí- answer || AA.#767
- jawáan** ADJ PL *jawáayo* young || AA.#465 B.229 (*juáan*, *jawáan*) ¶ = *juáan* UR *jawān*
náu jawáan ADJ young and fresh ¶ UR *nau-jawān*
- jaziirá** Y PL -miŋ island || AA.#142 ¶ UR *jazīra*
- jé** PRN ERG GEN *jáa*, DAT *jáar* I || AA.#227 B.226
- jeráab jeráap** Y PL *jeráabiŋ*, NG -ičaŋ, HZ -ičiŋ sock ¶ UR *jurrāb*
- jíí** Y PL -miŋ, -mičiŋ spirit, mind, life || AA.#516 B.226
- jíil jíl, jhíl** Y PL -iŋ lake || AA.#140 ¶ UR *jhīl*
- jítip** X PL -išo jeep, NG car || AA.#113 B.226 ¶ EN *jeep*
- jíl jíl man'** (sun) rise || AA.#383 B.227
jíl manáas Y east || AA.#734 B.227
- jímale** Z tomorrow || AA.#173 B.227
- jol** Y PL -iáŋ, -míŋ pus || AA.#41 B.228
- jóođ jóoť, jóođ** X joint || B.228 ¶ UR *jōr*
- joodá** ADJ PL -muc couple || B.228 (*joodí*) ¶ UR *jōrī*
- joohariáat** X PL -išo [old use] jewel, gem ¶ UR *jauharī*
láal joohariáat ruby ¶ UR *lāl* 'ruby, red'
- jookhéel** Y hopscotch ¶ = *peesúu khéel*
- joolá** X PL -inc bag, backpack, sack ¶ UR *jhōlā*
- joorojót** ADJ youngest || B.228 (*joorijót*, *joorojót*) ¶ *jót* 'small'
- jór jójór @-t-** burn, broil, fire || AA.#345 ¶ ? SH *jájar* 'spark'

- jót** ADJ PL HX -išo, Y -ij small, little, young || AA.#428 B.228
- jótis** H PL *jótumuc* child || AA.#208 B.228 ¶ **jót** ‘small’
- jótis pátis** H PL children || AA.#208 B.229 ¶ **jót** ‘small’, = *joṭpát*
- joṭpát** H PL children || AA.#208 B.229 ¶ **jót** ‘small’, = *jótis pátis*
- jú** Y PL -mij internal organs of sheep still being with excrement inside || B.229
- jóqiş** X PL *jóqianc* internal organs, dumpy || B.228
- juááb** Y answer ¶ = *jawááb* UR *jawāb*
- juááb @-čhí-** give an answer || B.229 (*juáap -čhí-*)
- juáan** ADJ PL *juáayo* young || AA.#465 B.229 ¶ = *jawáan* UR *jawān*
- juán** ADJ PL *juáiko* same, identical, like || AA.#488 B.229
- juán man-** imitate || AA.#781
- juánan man-** suit, fit || AA.#417
- jučór** Y PL -ij chip of wood, wood splinter, wood shavings || B.229
- éyaras jučór** plectrum, pick ¶ **éyaras** ‘playing’ (INF < @-yar- ‘play (music instrument)’)
- jukánj** HS X PL *jukáyo*, -uc RF *čukán*, NG *čukánj* lavatory, toilet || AA.#576 B.230
- julaaí** Z July || AA.#633 ¶ UR *julāi*, EN *July*
- jumlá** Y PL -mij sentence ¶ UR *jumla*
- junúub** Y south || AA.#736 ¶ UR *junūb*
- jut** Y PL -éj lawn, fertile soil || B.230
- juú juú, juúna** HM gentleman, mister || B.231
- juú góor** INTERJ thank you || B.231 (*juú góor maníş*) ¶ = *barkát góor*
- júun** Z June || AA.#632 ¶ UR *jūn*, EN *June*
- jayíni** Y PL -mij violin ¶ ?= *jiyíni* ‘two-stringed instrument’
- jaít** X PL -aro from two- to four-year-old gelt goat || B.232
- jaíte gaṭ** NG X PL - -ánc young he-goat ¶ ? *gaṭ* ‘joint, period’
- jakún** X PL *jakúyo* donkey, shaft (of (hay)fork) , bridge (of strings of an instrument), [slang] scoundrel || B.232
- jamé** Y PL -čij, -mij, -j bow || AA.#74 B.233
- jamék** with bow
- japá** HS Y PL -mij NG RF *ḍapá* wrapping cloth, bundle || B.233

- japhát* ADJ loose, mushy, languid || B.234
- jáṣ jaás/jás @'t-* pull, drag, draw || AA.#309 B.224 ¶ = *jaás @'t-*
- jeék jeék/jiík man'* stretch oneself, stretch out, lie, creep || AA.#324 B.234
jeék né even, levelled, flat, level || AA.#916
- jigá* Z late time || AA.#930 B.234
- jiyíni* Y two-stringed instrument (which play with a bow) || B.234 ¶ ?=*jayíni*
 'violin'
- jiyé* Y PL -*miŋ*, HZ -*čij*, NG -*čaŋ* sleeve, hem (of trousers) || B.235
- joóli* X PL -*muc* leather bag for filtering of milk || B.235
- jú jú-* INTR IPFV -*ç-*, NEG *açu-*, PFV CP *d-@'/d-@'* come || AA.#412 B.235
- ju* X PL -*ánc* woof, weft || B.235 ¶ × *gas* 'warp'
- juk* X PL -*ánc* kidney || AA.#506 B.236
- júkanç júkanç, júkan* Y PL *júkançiŋ* large spindle composed of a shaft and a disc wing || B.236 ¶ = *duk*
- júkumal* X PL -*išo* small spindle composed of a shaft and a disc wing || B.236
- júmus* X PL *júmuyanc, júmušo* metal bracelet, bangle || AA.#566 B.236
- juú* XY PL X *juínc*, Y -*miŋ*, *joóŋ* apricot || B.236
baláanimójuú kind of apricot (with large fruits)
burúmjuú kind of apricot (with light coloured small fruits) || B.236 ¶
burúm 'white'
- ḍaláša* kind of apricot
- habíjuú* kind of apricot (with large fruits having double kernels for dried fruits) || B.236
- haríša gakás* kind of apricot
- jaanglír, jaanglírjuú* kind of apricot (with small sweet fruits for eating raw) || B.236 ¶ UR *jahāngīr* 'Jahangir (person name 'world-taking')'
- mirmaamudíjuú* kind of apricot
- nabát šaaíjuú* kind of apricot
- káači* Y PL -*ŋ* caff
- kaayáz* Y PL -*iŋ* paper || AA.#80 B.237 ¶ UR *kāyaz*
- kaáki* HF PL -*caro* sister || AA.#216 B.237 ¶ SH *kaáki*
- kaáko* HM PL -*caro* brother || AA.#215 B.237 ¶ SH *kaáko*

- káam* Y job, work ¶ UR *kām*
- kaamiáab* *kaamiáab @-mán-* succeed, be successful || AA.#862 ¶ UR
kāmiyāb
- kaaphí* *kaaphí, kaafí* ADJ sufficient ¶ UR *kāfí*
- káar* X PL -išo car || AA.#586 ¶ EN *car*
- káaṭ* Y together, with (+GEN) || AA.#498 B.238
káaṭum ADJ PL -išo companionate, accompanying || AA.#592 B.238
- kaát* Y PL -iṅ promise, appointment, condition, agreement || B.238
kaát óos- promise, make an appointment || AA.#859
- kabáai* X PL -muc jacket
- kabáap* Y PL -ičiṅ kebab || B.238 ¶ UR *kabāb*
- kabgír* Y PL -iṅ spatula, rice scoop ¶ UR *kafgír* ‘skimmer, spoon’
- kačáar* Y great ingratitude || B.239
kačaarí, kačaaríkuṣ Y great ingratitude || B.239
- kaḍaaí* Y line pattern embroidery, embroidery motif (historically brought from Chitral)
- kaḍár* Y PL -iṅ thick and heavy cloth for menswear
- kaḍí* X PL -muc ridge, girder, beam
- kaináat* Y PL -iṅ world || AA.#726 ¶ = *duniáa*
- kakumárč* X PL -o cardamom
- kalburáa* Z place name in Hopar
- kalónç* Y PL *kalóaṅ* scorching
- kám* ADJ little, few, in short || AA.#195, 472 B.446
kám man’/@-mán- fall, drop, decline, decrease || AA.#889 B.240
kampáçi X smaller part || B.241
- kamálo* X PL -muc quilt, blanket || B.240
- kamará* Y PL -miṅ room || AA.#574 B.241 ¶ UR *kamrā*
- kambá* X PL -muc pylon
- kampyyuutár* X PL -išo computer ¶ EN *computer*
- kandák* X shovel
- kanjóokušal* Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager ¶ -šal ‘place of residence’

- kaŋ* X PL -*ánc* pond, pool || AA.#139 B.241
- kapál* X PL -*išo* skull, head, forehead, frontal bone || B.146 (*gapál*)
- kapatóo* NG RFX PL -*muc* HS *tukóro* eggshell
- kapšá* X PL -*muc* shoe || AA.#570 B.239 (*kafšá*) ¶ UR *kafš*
- kár kiikáar* Y stroll, walk || B.242 (*kī-kāār man-'* 'stroll')
- karaaí* X PL -*muc* small boiling pan || AA.#104 ¶ UR *kaṛāhī*
- karaaṭée* Y karate ¶ JAPANESE *karate*
- karaáto* X insect || B.242
- karaburá* X PL -*muc* iron pot
- karagáđi* HSG PL PL -*muc* clan name in Karimabad || B.500 (*Karagáđimuc*)
- karan d-@-'karan-, d-@-'skaran-* TR IPFV *d-@-'karay-, d-@-'skaray-* surround, wall in || B.242
- karéeli* X NG PL -*muc* female lamb
- karéelo* X NG PL -*muc* male lamb || B.242
- karkiná* Y PL -*miŋ* yolk and white of an egg
- karóor* Z ten million ¶ UR *karōr*
- kašwáar* Y PL -*iŋ* earring || B.243 (*kašawáar*) ¶ UR *gōš wāra*
- kaṭál* HZ ADJ on foot || B.150 (*gaṭál, kaṭál*) ¶ = *gaṭál*
- kawárd* ADJ covered ¶ EN *covered*
- kayá* X PL -*muc* worn-out shoe, leather of worn-out shoes || B.243
- kayám* Y PL -*iŋ* a kind of califlower || B.244
- kazimabáat* Y place name in Uyum Nager
- ké* CONJ (linker) and, then, also, too || AA.#497, 966 B.244 (^{1,2}*ke*) ¶ ?UR, PE *ke*
- kéek* X PL -*uc* cake ¶ EN *cake*
- képal* Y glacier name behind the *pindárgos* hill || B.500
- képal dóŋs* Z place name in Hopar on the *képal* glacier || B.500 (*Képal Doms*)
- képal pŋik* X peak name of a mountain at the inner part of *képal* glacier in Hopar ¶ EN *peak*
- kibén* Y PL *kibéyo* street stall
- kin @-'kin* Y PL HZ @-'*kimiŋ*, NG -*iŋ* liver || AA.#35 B.245

- kitáab* **kitáab, kitáap** Y PL -ičij, -ičaŋ book || AA.#599 ¶ UR *kitāb*
kitilí X PL -muc kettle || AA.#105 B.245 (*kitalí, kitilí*)
kóči Y lack, shortage || B.245
kočekóoço Y PL *kočekóoçumiŋ* metal scoop for dough || B.245 (*koçokóoço*)
koontár X PL -išo counter ¶ EN *counter*
kóop X PL -išo cup || AA.#554 ¶ EN *cup*
koošš Y effort || B.256 (*khoošís, koošís*) ¶ UR *kōšiš*
kóši Z old place name of Faizabad in Hunza
kuc -kuc Z day || AA.#646 B.246 (²-*kuć*)
kúli CONJ though || B.247
kulíkuc H clan name of *yušóšal* in Hopar || B.501
kum -kum Y group || B.247 (¹-*kum*)
kuná X PL -muc bar, rod || AA.#73 B.247
kundá X PL -muc bar of gates, knob ¶ UR *kunḍā*
kundí X PL -muc bolt of windows ¶ UR *kunḍī*
kuráto NG ADJ PL X -muc hard, stiff || AA.#440 B.247
kurčí X PL -muc chair || AA.#573 ¶ = *kursí* UR *kursī*
kursí X PL *kursénc* chair, foundation (of a house) ¶ = *kurčí* UR *kursī*
kuyoóč H PL subject people || B.249
kúyukuc H clan name of Ganish
khaaná Y food, provisions || B.250 ¶ UR *khānā*
kháči X PL -muc bucket || B.250
 čháue kháči tub for milking ¶ *čháu* ‘milking’
khačí @-*kháči*- TR confine || B.250
 dukháči- TR be confined || B.250
khađí X PL -muc loom
khái Y place name in Uyum Nager || B.501
khakháayo NG X PL -muc walnut || = *tilí*
khan X PL -ánc fort, town, village, centre of village || AA.#247, 248 B.251
khapíčan **khapíčan yeéc-** be in trouble, be in a fix, have a hard time || AA.#775
khápun X PL *khápuyo* spoon || AA.#555 B.251

- khar** @-*khár* PRN oneself (used as an object or peripheral argument) ||
B.252
@-*kháranje* by oneself
- kharán** *kharán-* INTR IPFV *kharáy-* be late || B.252
@-*kháran-* INTR IPFV @-*kháray-* be late || B.252
- kharẽti** X PL -*muc* small wicker basket || B.252
- kháruu** X PL -*muc* lice || AA.#87 B.252
- kháš** *kháš* @-*t-* slaughter || B.252
khaás/khişkhás man-' move, creep, squirm || AA.#416 B.253 (*khişkhás man-'*)
- khaṭ** X PL -*áinc* bed
- khaṭ** *dukhát-* INTR IPFV *dukháš-* be obstructed, be choked || B.253
d-@-kaṭ- INTR IPFV *d-@-kaš-* be obstructed, be choked || B.253
- khay** X PL -*ánc* sandbar, sandbank, beach, outcrop of riverbed, stirrup || B.253
(¹*khay*)
kháykane along the beach
- khéel** Y PL -*ij* game, play || B.254 ¶ UR *khēl*
khéel @-*t-* play (a game) || AA.#399
peesúu khéel Y hopscotch ¶ = *jookhéel*
- khéen** Y PL -*ij* period, time, season, fest || AA.#178, 246 B.254
- khíif** X PL -*muc* shield, buckler || B.254
- khíil** *khíile* Z this way, hither, to here || AA.#261 B.14 (*akhíile*)
- khín** X PL HZ *khío*, NG *khíu* flea || AA.#86 B.255 (¹*khin*)
- khín** PRN PROX she, he || AA.#229, 230 B.255 (*khiné*, *khin*) ¶ X *khós*, Y *khót*, DIST *ín*
- khirc** X PL -*áinc* joint, part of a limb between joints || B.255
- khíšo** X PL -*muc* mosquito || AA.#85 B.255
- khíti** Z hither, here || B.255
- khítítí** Y PL -*miṭ* pelvis, pubis ¶ *khíti* 'hither', *íti* 'thither'
- khitkí** *khitkí*, *kidkí*, *kirkí*, *kirkí* Y PL *khitkéj*, -*miṭ* window || AA.#110
B.256 (*khitkí*) ¶ UR *khirkí*
- khiy** Y PL -*áj* leaf, dead leaf || B.256 ¶ = *humúl*
- khók** PRN X *khóc*, Y *khók*, SG *khót* these || B.163 (*guté*) ¶ H *khú*, DIST X *éc*,

Y *ék*

@-*khókur*- see *gukór*

khól HZ *khóle*, NG *khólei*, *kholeí* Z here || AA.#257 B.256

khón X PL *khóyo* ant || AA.#88 B.256

khóot X coat ¶ EN *coat*

khót PRN X *khós*, Y *khót*, PL *khók* this || B.163 (*guté*) ¶ H *khín*, DIST X *és*, Y *ét*

khós X [slang] penis

khú PRN PROX they || AA.#233, 234 B.255 (*khiné*) ¶ X *khóc*, Y *khók*, DIST *ú*

khúin Z this year || AA.#656 B.257

khukín *dukhíkin*- INTR IPFV *dukhíkiy*- ignite, be lit, catch fire, thin, bulge out || B.254

d-@'kukin-, *d-@'skukin*- TR IPFV *d-@'kukiy*-, *d-@'skukiy*- ignite, light, put fire, thin, bulge over || B.254

khúla ADJ open, opening, being opened ¶ UR *khulā*

khut ADJ PL -*óiko*, -*úiko* short || AA.#456 B.257

d-@'kut- INTR IPFV *d-@'kuš*-, PL *d-@'kuča*- become thin, become poor, be diluted || B.248

khúulto Z today || AA.#174 B.258 ¶ -*ul* 'day', -*to* 'just'

l *d-@'l*-, *@-dél*- TR IPFV -*j*- hit, beat, slash || AA.#298 B.259

@'l-, *@'l*- see *úl*

laajawár Y PL -*ij* lapis lazuli ¶ = *laajuardí* UR *lājaward*

laajuardí Y PL -*ij* lapis lazuli ¶ = *laajawár* UR *lājwardī* 'of lapis lazuli'

láakh Z hundred thousand ¶ UR *lākh*

lál Y PL -*ij* ruby || B.259 ¶ = *yaaqúut* UR *la'l*

laanetí ADJ accursed ¶ UR *la'natī*

láo *láo ét*- call || AA.#281 B.260 (*láo* 'hello')

laás ADJ spread, covering || B.260 (*laás man'* 'spread oneself')

laazmí Y responsibility ¶ UR *lāzmī*

laçaár X PL -*išo* morning star || B.260

layán ADJ PL *layáyo* dumb || AA.#221 B.260

lám *lálám*, *lílám* ONO glittering, glistening, dazzling

- lálam* Y PL -ičij lightning || AA.#618
lálam man' twinkle, shine, glitter || AA.#891 B.261 (¹*lálam man'*)
- lamán* Y PL *lamáij* skirt, hem (of shirts) || B.261
- lambár* Y PL -ij number || AA.#196, 694 B.261 ¶ = *nambár* EN number,
 UR *nambar*, *lambar*
- lan *ilán-* NG INTR IPFV *iláy-* can || AA.#423 B.454 (*ulán-*, *ilán-*)
ulán- INTR IPFV *uláy-*, NEG HZ *oólan-* can || AA.#423 B.454
- lančpák* Y PL -ičij packed lunch ¶ EN *lunch pack*
- láj *láj man'* move, twitch, wriggle, shake, swing, sway || AA.#416, 880
 B.262
láj/láj @'t- shake, swing, rock || AA.#377 B.262
liláj man' move, twitch, wriggle, shake || AA.#416
- láp* ADJ half || AA.#193 B.262
- laphz *laphz*, *lafz* Y PL -ij, *alphááz*, *alpháazišo* word || AA.#243 B.263
 (*láphas*, *lafz*) ¶ UR *lafz*, PL *alfāz*
- laq* ADJ PL -úu naked, bare || AA.#512 B.263 (¹*laq*)
- láša* X PL -muc noodle || B.263
- laš *laš @'t-* lick || AA.#757 B.264
- laṭháq *laṭháq*, *laṭháaq* ONO sound and manner of swinging || B.264 (*laṭháq*
man' 'quake')
- lčín *@'lčín* X PL HS *@'lčimuc*, RFNG *@'lčimuc* eye || AA.#5 B.264
- leekín* CONJ but || B.265 ¶ UR *lėkin*
- leél* Y PL -ij mark, sign, symbol, emotion || AA.#752
- leél* ADJ knowing
leél man'/@-mán- know, notice || AA.#421, 760 B.265
leél @'t- inform || AA.#286 B.265
- léi *léi*, *léei* INTERJ HM.OBJ hi, hey || AA.#494 B.265 (*léei*, ¹*léi*)
- líp *líp @'t-* throw || AA.#303 B.266
- líš *líš man'* grovel, crawl || B.266
- ljí *@'lji* Z behind, back, after (+ABL), behind || AA.#269, 662 B.266
@'ljikan ADJ behind || B.267
@'ljine, *@'lji né* behind, backwards || B.267 (*'lji né*)
@'ljiskim from behind || B.267 (*'ljiskum*) ¶ *-iski* 'in style of'

- @'ljitali** Z backwards ¶ -*tali* 'via'
- loyán** Y PL *loyáinj* paint, colours
- lónc** X loophole || B.268
- lóoto** X PL -*muc* ball of yawn || B.268 ¶ ? *lót* 'wrinkled'
- lót** **lót man'** become wrinkled, crumple || B.268 ¶ ? *lóoto* 'ball of yawn'
- lpúr** **@'lpur** HZ Y PL -*aŋ, -iaŋ* NG **@'rpur** eyelid, eyelash || B.268
- ltá** **tá-** INTR run after (+ADE/@-*cí*), follow, reach || AA.#347 B.413 (¹*tá-*)
@'lta- TR make follow || B.413
- ltá** **tá-** TR put on || B.413 (²*tá-*)
@-ltá- TR put on || B.413
@'lta- DITR make put on || B.413
- ltayáy** **tayáy** Y mud, cement, freshly mixed concrete || B.268
@-ltáyay- TR IPFV **@-ltáyac-** grout, plaster, cement, smear || B.268
dultáyay- INTR IPFV **dultáyac-** be plastered with mud || B.268
- ltaik** **@-ltaik, @'ltalik** NG ADJ HZ **@-ltik** both || B.269 ¶ *altó* 'two', -*ik*
 INDEF.PL
- ltalén** **talén-** INTR IPFV **taléy-** change, turn around, wander, circle, plough
 || B.416 (¹*talén-*), 417 (²*talén-*)
@-ltálan- INTR IPFV **@-ltálay-** change || B.417
@'ltálan- TR IPFV **@-ltálay-** turn upside down, call back, turn, roll,
 make plough || B.417
- ltaltár** **táltar** Y PL -*iŋ* thigh || B.269 (-*ltáltar, táltar*)
- ltan** **tan'** TR IPFV **tay'** mash, crush in a mortar, forge by hammering ||
 B.419
@-ltán- TR IPFV **@-ltáy-** mash, crush in a mortar, forge by hammering
 || B.419
dultán- INTR IPFV **dultáy-** be crushed || B.419
- ltapú** **dultápu-** INTR PL **dultápuya-** wither, (vegetation, fruit, person) dry up
 || B.269
d-@'ltapu- INTR wither, (vegetation, fruit, person) dry up || B.269
- ltask** **task'** TR IPFV -*ič-* pull, draw (bow) || B.423
@-ltásk- TR IPFV -*ič-* pull, draw (bow) || B.423
dutásk- INTR IPFV -*ič-* be elastic, stretch || B.423

- ltéş **@-ltéş** X PL **@-ltáanc** eyebrow || AA.#4 B.269
- ltik **@-ltik** HZ ADJ NG **@-ltaik**, **@-ltalik** both || B.269 ¶ **altó** ‘two’, -ik
INDEF.PL
- ltin **tin**, **@-ltín** X PL **tinjó**, **@-ltío** bone || AA.#45 B.269
baí tin clavicle || B.31 (**báitin**) ¶ = *yareéy*
bácine tin femur, thighbone ¶ **bácin** ‘thigh’
@-yáane tin calcaneus
pínie tin tibia, fibula ¶ **píni** ‘lower leg’
@-şçıne tin lumbar vertebra ¶ **@-şçıñ** ‘waist’
@-şe tin cervical vertebra ¶ **@-ş** ‘neck’
@-wáldase tin vertebra, backbone ¶ **@-wáldas** ‘back’
- ltir **@-ltir-** DITR IMP **@-ltiri** show || AA.#276 B.269
- ltumál **@-ltúmal** Y PL RF -*iañ*, HS NG -*ij* ear || AA.#7 B.269
- ltumuy **d-@-ltumuy-** INTR IPFV **d-@-ltumuç-** make the upper part of cap a
uniform height, get ready || B.270
- ltur **tur** Y PL -*íañ* HZ **@-ltúr** horn || AA.#68 B.270 (¹-*ltúr*, ¹*tur*)
@-ltúr HZ Y PL -*iañ* horn, antenna, feeler || AA.#68 B.270 (¹-*ltúr*,
¹*tur*)
- ltur **@-ltúr man’** imitate || AA.#781 B.270 (²-*ltúr man’*)
- ltus **@-ltús** Y **@-ltúşij** funeral service, burial || AA.#580 B.270
- lubáab** X kind of stringed instrument with 20 strings (14 *simánc* and 6 *baláncal*)
- luúk **luúk @-t-** move, shift || AA.#879 B.271
- lúuyo** X PL -*muc* tuft || B.271
- má** PRN ERG GEN *máa*, DAT *mámar* you || AA.#232 B.272 (¹*ma*)
- maahóol** Y PL -*ij* environment, circumstance ¶ UR *mā-haul*
- máal** X possession || B.272 (²*máal*) ¶ UR *māl*
maalháal, **haalmáal** X PL possessions, property, treasures
- máalto** Z three days from today || B.272 ¶ -*ul* ‘day’, -to ‘just’
- maamó **@-maámo** NG Y PL -*čañ* breast || AA.#25 B.277 (-*mámut*,
-*maámo*) ¶ = HZ **@-mámut**, NG RF *čúčo*
- maamulí** ADJ normal || AA.#949 B.272 ¶ UR *ma’mulī*
- maaní** Y meaning || B.272 ¶ UR *ma’nī*
- máaph **máaph éti** PL **máaph étin** I’m sorry || AA.#973 B.272 (*máap ét-*,

- maafí ét-* ‘forgive’ ¶ UR *mu‘āf* ‘forgiveness’
maaphí dúmar- apologize || AA.#770 B.272 ¶ *dúmar-* ‘reply’
 UR *mu‘āfi* ‘forgiving’
- máarč* Z March || AA.#629 ¶ UR *mārč*, EN *March*
- maastár* H PL -išo teacher, master || AA.#711 ¶ EN *master*
- maayúus* ADJ disappointed ¶ UR *māyūs*
- maay *dumáay-* INTR IPFV *dumáač-* fit, agree, match, live in peace ||
 AA.#417 B.273
d-@‘may- INTR IPFV *d-@‘mač-* fit, consent, match, live in peace ||
 AA.#417 B.273
- mac *dumác-* INTR IPFV *dumáš-* wrap || B.274
d-@‘mac- INTR IPFV *d-@‘maš-* wrap || B.274
- mačháari* X PL -muc bee || B.274
- mačhalá* Y brass instrument
- madád *madád/madát man’* help || AA.#400 B.274 (*madát* ‘help’) ¶ UR
madad ‘help’
- mágar* ADJ but, however || AA.#980 B.274 ¶ UR *magar*
- mayrīb* Y west || AA.#735 ¶ UR *mayrīb*
- máyun* X PL -išo, *máyuyo* pearl, male wild goose || B.274
díj máyun onyx || B.274
matúm máyun kind of mineral (onyx?) ¶ *matúm* ‘black’
- mahál* Y palace, court ¶ UR *mahall*
- maí* Z May || AA.#631 ¶ UR *maī*, EN *May*
- májál* Y PL -ij brass instrument || B.275 (? *májál* ‘side zigzag binding of
 drams’)
- majít* Y PL -ij mosque || B.275 ¶ = *masjíd* UR *masjid*
- makáan* Y hut, house || B.275 ¶ UR *makān*
- makái* Y maize, Indian corn ¶ UR *makaī*
- mákuči* Y between, midst || AA.#272, 748 B.275
mákučim ADJ central, middle, intermediate, mid || AA.#748 B.275
- mal* Y PL -éj field, farmland, acre || AA.#129 B.275 (¹*mal*)
- maláq *maláq ní-* fall down, topple, tumble down, die || AA.#840 B.275
maláaq @‘t- roll, turn, pack, wind || AA.#798, 802 B.275 (*malāāq*)

- t-)
maláaq, malamaláaq ONO rumble-rumble (lying about idly)
malamaláaq ONO scrub-a-dub, scrap-scrap, gobble-gobble (wolfing
 down)
@'s malamaláaq man' feel bad, be sick || B.276 (as *malāāq maními* 'I
 feel bad') ¶ @'s 'heart'
- malc *malc'* TR IPFV -ič- abuse || B.276
@-málc- TR IPFV @-málč- abuse || B.276
- maldin *@-maldin-* INTR IPFV @-maldiy- twine two threads into yarn ||
 B.276
- maliám* Y PL -ij ointment || B.276
maliám @-t- rub ointment || AA.#847
- maltár *maltár-* TR spread, daub, wind around || B.276
@-máltar- TR spread, daub, wind around || B.276
dumáltar- INTR be daubed || B.276
- máma* HF PL -caro mother || AA.#203 B.276
- mamú* Y PL -čij milk || AA.#528 B.277
- mamúkuc* H clan name of *yušóšal* in Hopar
- mamúrukuc* H clan name of Ganish
- mamúša* X PL -muc HZ female lamb, NG lamb
- mamúši* X HZ PL -muc male lamb, lamb || B.277
- mamút *@-mámut* HZ Y PL @-mámučij breast || AA.#25 B.277 ¶ = NG
@-maámo, NG RF *čúčo*
- mán* X PL -išo balance, pair of scales
- mán* Z unit of weight (about 40 kg), mound || B.278 (³*man*) ¶ UR *man*
- man *man'* INTR IPFV *may'*, NEG *oóman-* be, become, occur, appear, exist ||
 AA.#424, 865 B.278
@-mán- INTR IPFV @-máy- be, become, occur, appear, exist ||
 AA.#424, 865 B.278
@-man- INTR IPFV @-may- can || AA.#423 B.278
dumán- INTR IPFV *dumáy-* be born, occur, be made, solidify, become
 frozen || AA.#395 B.278
d-@-man- INTR IPFV *d-@-may-* be born, occur, be made, solidify,
 become frozen || AA.#395 B.278

- d-@'sman-* TR IPFV *d-@'smay-* make, build, bear, create, curdle ||
AA.#362, 394 B.278
- man *d-@'man-* INTR IPFV *d-@'may-* become aware, realise
- man *d-@'man-* INTR IPFV *d-@'may-* become numb || B.278
- manáalukušal* Z place name in the upper side of Uyum Nager ¶ -šal 'place of residence'
- mancé @-mánce *man'* help || AA.#400 B.279
- mandír* Y PL -ij temple || AA.#727 ¶ UR *mandir*
- mánokuc* H clan name of *hólšal* in Hopar
- manpháat* Y PL -ij income, benefit || B.279 ¶ UR *manfa'at*
- mapéer* HZ ADJ PL -išo, -tij NG *maphéer* aged, old || AA.#466, 699 B.279
mapeerí Y old age || B.280
- maphéer* NG ADJ PL -išo HZ *mapéer* aged, old || AA.#466, 699 B.279
(*mapéer*, *maphéer*)
- maqmasá* Y PL -mij trouble, dilemma || B.280 ¶ UR *maxmasa*
- maqsád* Y purpose || B.280 (*maqsát*) ¶ UR *maqsad*
- maqhmótkuc* H clan name of *hakálšal* in Hopar
- már *d-@'mar-* TR take away, accept, take off || B.280
dúmar- TR ask, require, accept, get, reply, answer || AA.#766, 767
B.280
- maraká* Y palace, meeting, council || B.281 (*marká*, *maraká*)
- maramí* HZ H PL -tij untouchable, forbidden, wicked, bastard ¶ ?= *haraamí*
- maráq* Y PL -ičij curve, bending || B.281
maráaq ONO manner of bending
niimaráaq ONO manner of twisting or wiggling
- mardakháy* X PL -išo poppy || B.281
- mariám* NG H chamberlain, confidant(e) || B.273 (*maarám*, *mariám*) ¶ UR
mahram
mariamí NG Y the post of a chamberlain ¶ UR *mahramí*
- martabáan* X PL *martabáayo* pot, jar || AA.#107 ¶ UR *martabān*
- máručo* NG ADJ hot, spicy, chilli || AA.#444 B.282 (*máruć* 'pepper',
márčo-sáručo 'spicy')
- mas @-mas- TR IPFV @-maš- hand over, send in || B.282

- d-@'mas-* TR IPFV *d-@'maš-* hand over hither || B.282
- masjíd* Y PL *-iḡ* mosque ¶ = *majít* UR *masjid*
- masrúuph* ADJ busy || AA.#928 ¶ UR *masrūf*
- mašarba* X PL *-muc* jar, goblet, ewer, small bucket, small pot used in lavatory ¶
UR *mašrab*
- mašín* Y PL *-ičij* machine || AA.#585 ¶ EN *machine*
- mašíjuc* H clan name of *hólšal* in Hopar
- mašríq* Y east || AA.#734 ¶ UR *mašriq*
- mašúur* ADJ famous || B.283 (*mašhúur, mašúur*) ¶ UR *mašhūr*
- máš* *máš/maáš @'t-* boil, (*maáš*) boil well || AA.#346 B.283
- maškáat* NG X PL *-išo* small yak ¶ = HZ *zó*
- mat* *matúm* ADJ PL HX *-išo, Y -iḡ* black || AA.#478 B.284
- matal* *d-@'matal-, d-@'matl-* INTR IPFV *-j-* give a yawn || B.283
d-@'matalas, d-@'matlas Y yawn || AA.#515
- matláb* Y PL *-ičij* meaning || AA.#724 ¶ UR *matlab*
- máto* Y PL *-miḡ* brain, mind || AA.#501, 244 B.284
- mathán* *mathán, matháan* ADJ far || AA.#457 B.284
- maṭkáa* X PL *-muc* jar, jug || AA.#106 ¶ UR *maṭkā*
- maujúud* NG ADJ HZ *moojúud* present, existent ¶ UR *maujūd*
- maúš* NG X PL *mawánc* ground rake without teeth || B.284 (*máuš*) ¶ HZ
gurmaalá
- mayón* X PL *mayóyo* parrot || B.284
- máyo* Y compensation || B.285
- mazá* Y PL *-miḡ* taste || AA.#57 B.285 ¶ UR *maza*
mazájú- be joyful to
- mazuurí* Y wage earning || B.285
- me @-mé* X tooth, fang, tusk || AA.#13, 536 B.285
- méekap* Y make-up || AA.#561 ¶ EN *make-up*
- meélgus* HF X PL *meélgušinc* fire-sparkling spirit lady, shooting star || B.285
- meén* ADJ PL X *meéyanc, méienc, Y meieḡ* old, awe-inspiring || AA.#468
B.285
- méeq* NG X PL *-išo* HZ *meq* hoof nail, nail, spike || B.289 (*miq*) ¶ UR *mēx*

- méeski* XY PL -*muc*, -*miŋ* table ¶ ? *mééz* ‘desk’
- mééz* X PL -*išo* desk || AA.#572 ¶ UR *mēz*
- mehmáan* H guest || B.286 ¶ UR *mihmān*
- mehrbáan* ADJ PL -*išo* kindhearted, kind || AA.#941 B.286 ¶ UR *mihrbān*
mehrbaaní Y thanksgiving, gratitude || B.286 ¶ UR *mihrbānī*
mehrbaaní étin please (do it), excuse me
- mehsúul* Y PL -*iŋ* tax || AA.#597 ¶ UR *mahsūl*
- mel* Y DOUBLE PL HZ -*míŋ*, NG -*míčəŋ* liquor, wine || AA.#55 B.286
- melç @-mélç* Y PL @-*mélčəŋ* jaw || AA.#14 B.286
- mélukušal* Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.503 ¶ -*šal*
‘place of residence’
- mén* H who, somebody || AA.#237 B.286
méniko H PL anybodies || B.286 ¶ ? -*ik* INDEF.PL
- ménis* X PL *ménišo* NG ewe, HZ female lamb
- meq meq, miq* HZ X PL -*ánc*, -*áinc* NG *méeq* hoof nail, nail, spike, screw ||
B.289 (*miq*) ¶ UR *mēx*
- meş* Y PL -*míŋ* nursery tree, young plant || B.286
- mí* PRN ERG GEN *míi*, DAT *mímar* we || AA.#231 B.286
- mí @-mi* HF PL -*caro* mother || AA.#203 B.286
- mi d-@-mi-* TR collect || B.287
- miaóo miaáo/myáao @-t-* meow || AA.#759
- michír* NG X PL -*išo* marten, ermine || B.287
- mičchi* AL X SG PL shoe
- míim* HF Ms. || AA.#708 B.287
míim sáap HF PL -*išo* public servant woman, government official woman
|| AA.#715 ¶ *sáap* ‘Mr.’
- milí* X PL *milénc* medicine || AA.#50 B.287
milí @-t- cure || AA.#301 B.287 (*milí ét-*)
- min min-’* TR IPFV *miy-’*, IMP *miné*, NEG HZ *oómin-* drink || AA.#329
B.288
@-*min-* DITR IPFV @-*miy-* make drink || B.288
- mináltin* X PL *minaltio* pelvis, ischium || B.288 ¶ *tin* ‘bone’

- minás* HZ Y PL *minášij* NG *nimás* tale, story || B.288 ¶ WB *minás*
minát Z minute || AA.#648 ¶ EN *minute*
mir @-*mír-* TR commit sodomy, practice anal sex upon, copulate || B.289
mis @-*mis* H PL @-*mišo* grandchild || AA.#210 B.289
mišíndi NUM HXY *mišíndo*, Z *mišíndi* six || AA.#184 B.289
miš @-*miš* X PL @-*mianc* finger || AA.#31 B.289
yáir/yeér @-*miš* little finger || B.289 (*ǰaíl/ǰayeél* -*miš*) ¶ UR *yair*
‘outer’
laphót @-*miš* thumb || B.289
miṭhaaṭi X PL -*muc* sweets, confectionary || AA.#524 ¶ UR *miṭhāṭi*
miwá X SG PL DOUBLE PL RF *miwaínc* fruit || AA.#126 ¶ UR *mēwa*
miyáar see *yár*
mobaal X PL -*išo* cellular phone ¶ EN *mobile*
moojíz ADJ miraculous, miracle ¶ UR *mo’jiz*
moojizáa Y miracle ¶ UR *mo’jiza*
moojúud HZ ADJ NG *maujúud* present, existent ¶ UR *maujūd*
moomín ADJ pious || B.290 ¶ UR *mōmin*
mominaabáad Z Mominabad (village name in Hunza) || B.503 (*moominabáat*)
¶ *dumiáal* (old name)
moóq ADJ grinning
moóq @-*t-* grin, smile || B.287 (*moóq ét-*)
moos @-*móos* Y anger || B.291
@-*móos* @-*mán-/jú-* get angry || AA.#296
moosám Y PL -*ičij* weather, season || AA.#620 ¶ UR *mausam*
moq @-*móq-* TR IPFV -*ič-* pull out, pluck off || B.291
dumóq- INTR IPFV -*ič-* fall out, become bald || B.291
moqíš @-*móqiš* Y PL @-*móqiaŋ* cheek || AA.#15 B.291
mós Y PL HZ -*ij*, NG -*aŋ* muddy current, muddy ravine, flood || B.291
mubaarák INTERJ congratulations, blessing || AA.#975 B.60 (*bubaarák*,
mubaarák) ¶ = *bubaarák* UR *mubāarak*
mubaarakí Y congratulatory address ¶ UR *mubārakī*
mučúšk Y PL *mučúaŋ* bread turner wooden stick with a plate on the top ||

B.291

- múç* Y PL -*ij* fist || AA.#503 B.292
- muyúle cák dirámišal* Z place name behind Baltit Fort (a part of *dirámišal*)
- mujóq* Y PL HZ -*ičij*, NG -*ičaŋ* tassel || B.292
- mulaaqaát* Y greeting || B.293 ¶ UR *mulāqāt* (PL < *mulāqat* ‘greeting’)
- mulaazím* *mulaazím @-urut-* employ ¶ UR *mulāzim* ‘employment’
- múlk* Y country, state || B.293 ¶ UR *mulk*
- multán* Y PL HZ *multáij*, NG -*ičaŋ* blood || AA.#44 B.293
- mun* X PL -*ánc* stump, stubble, grip, PL gleaning || B.294
- múni* X PL -*muc* forearm
- múnikuc* H clan name of *boróšal* in Hopar
- mupúš @-múpuš* X PL @-*múpuyanc* nose || AA.#8 B.294
- muqaabilá muqaabilá @-t-* compare || AA.#782 B.294 ¶ UR *muqābila* ‘comparison’
- muqárar* ADJ continuous || B.294 ¶ UR *muqarrar*
- muqtasáre kaláam* CONJ in short, that is || B.294 ¶ UR *muxtasar* ‘in short’, *kalaam* ‘word’
- murdé* X PL -*muc* ring, rim, hoop (of the drum) || AA.#567 B.295
- murmúy @-múrmuy-* TR IPFV @-*múrmuç-* polish, rasp || B.295
dumúrmuy- TR IPFV *dumúrmuç-* be sanded down, be polished, be refined || B.295
- murók* Y plague ¶ UR *marak*
- murúť murúť-* TR IPFV *murúš-* trim || B.295
 @-*múruť-*, @-*múruťin-* TR IPFV @-*múruš-*, @-*múruťiy-* trim || B.295
- musaaphír* H traveler ¶ UR *musāfir*
- musalmáan* H SG PL PL *musalmáayo* Muslim || B.295 (*musulmáan*) ¶ UR *musalmān*
- muskuraaná* ADJ smiley, shining ¶ UR *muskurānā*
- muš* X PL -*ánc*, RF *múšmuc* end, side, edge, bank, shore, cant, border, corner, site || AA.#614, 739 B.295
- múš* *múš @-mán-* swell, bulge, be constipated || AA.#315 B.296 (²*muš-mán-*)
- múšk* X PL -*išo* wood, grove, forest || AA.#130, 131 B.296

- mut @-mút- TR IPFV @-múč- break into pieces, crush and put in || B.296
 dumút- INTR IPFV dumúč- be put in as crushing || B.297
- muú Z now || AA.#175 B.297
 muúto Z just now, right now || AA.#175 B.297
 muúto qháa still, yet || AA.#967 B.297 ¶ qháaṣ ‘until’
- muzá X PL -muc long leather boot || B.297
- náa INTERJ (tag question) || B.298 (¹náa)
- naakáam naakáam @-mán- fail || AA.#863 ¶ UR nā-kām ‘failed’
- naaráaz ADJ sullen || B.298 ¶ UR nā-rāz
- naašitáa Y breakfast ¶ UR nāšitā
- náat Y eulogium, religious song, encomium ¶ UR na‘at
- nagér Z Nager (valley name) || B.504
 nagériski, nagaráaski ADJ (in the style) of Nager, Nager dialect || B.504
- naháj NG X PL -išo shellfish || AA.#90
- nám ADJ light, pale, faint || AA.#908
- nambár Y PL -ij number || AA.#196, 694 B.300 ¶ = lambár EN number, UR nambar
- náni HF PL -caro, -muc mother, mummy, mom || AA.#203 B.300 (¹nána, náni)
- náni X PL -muc pupil of an eye
- náro X PL -muc waterwheel || B.300
- nárum ADJ PL X -išo, Y -ij soft || AA.#441 ¶ UR narm
- nas Y PL HZ -míj, NG -míčaj smell, fragrance || AA.#58 B.301 (¹nas)
 nas jú- smell, be fragrant, stink || AA.#890
 nas d-@‘l- sniff, smell || AA.#278
 náskiṣ ADJ PL náskiaj fragrant, smelly || AA.#910 B.301
 yuníqiṣ náskiṣ stinky, foul-smelling || AA.#910 ¶ yuníqiṣ ‘bad’
 náskuṣ Y fragrance, aroma
- nasáp H PL -ij family, household || AA.#217 ¶ UR nasab
- nasawáar Y plug, dipping tobacco ¶ UR naswār
- nasíib nasíib, nasíp Y luck, fortune, fate || B.301 ¶ UR nasīb
 nasíibkiṣ ADJ PL nasíibkianc lucky, fortunate || B.301 (nasípkiṣ)

- yuníqiş nasíbkis** unfortunate, unlucky ¶ **yuníqiş** ‘bad’
- naša** Y drunkenness, intoxication || B.301 ¶ UR *naša*
- naumbár** Z November || AA.#637 ¶ UR *navanbar*, EN *November*
- názar** Y sacrifice, offering || B.302 (¹*názar*, ¹*nazér*) ¶ UR *nazr*
- názar** **názar, názer** H master || B.302 (²*názar*, ²*nazér*)
- nazís** ADJ PL *nazišo* ill-natured
- ndil** @-**ndíl** Y PL -*ij* chest || AA.#24 B.302
- néeki** Y luck, virtue || B.303 (*neekí*) ¶ UR *nēkī*
- nezá** X PL -*muc* spear, arrowhead || AA.#76 ¶ *nizá* UR *nēza*
- ni** @-**ní** RFY HS @-*ŋí*, NG @-*ŋé* beard || B.306 (-*ní*, -*ní*, -*ŋé*)
- ní** **ní-** INTR CP *n-@~/n-@~*, NEG HZ *oóni-* go || AA.#413 B.303
- niát** Y oath || B.303 (*niát ét-* ‘take an oath’) ¶ UR *niyyat* ‘intention’
- niḏaaráa** ADJ bad, disgusting
- ní** INTERJ (tag question) || B.303 ¶ = *náa*
- niilám** Y PL -*ičij* sapphire ¶ UR *nīlam*
- niimaráaq** see *maráq*
- niijaranaájo** X PL -*muc* rainbow || B.303 (*níironaañ*) ¶ *niironáaŋ*,
niironaáro
- niironáaŋ** X PL -*uc* rainbow || AA.#158 B.303 (*níironaañ*) ¶ *niironaáro*,
niijaranaájo
- niironaáro** **niironaáro, niironaáro** X PL -*muc* rainbow || AA.#158 B.303
(*níironaañ*) ¶ *niironáaŋ*, *niijaranaájo*
- nikó khán** Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.504
- nimás** NG Y PL *nimášij* HZ *minás* tale, story || B.288 (*minás*, *nimás*) ¶
WB *minás*
- niré** Y mercy, sympathy || B.304 (*niré-mán-* ‘sympathise’)
niré sú- have mercy on, sympathise
- nišék** X PL -*išo* funnel || B.304
- nizá** X PL -*muc* spear, arrowhead || AA.#76 B.304 ¶ *nezá* UR *nēza*
- nookár** H PL -*tij*, -*išo* servant ¶ UR *nōkar*
- nuqsáan** Y damage, loss || B.305 (*nuqs*, *nuqsáan*) ¶ UR *nuqsān*
nuqsáan @-**čhí-** damage, break || AA.#810

- nuúldukuc** H clan name of *boróšal* in Hopar
- ŋe @-ŋé** NG Y PL -*caro* HS @-*ŋí*, RF @-*ní* beard || B.306 (-*ní*, -*ní*, -*né*)
- ŋgí @-ŋgi** Z front || AA.#268 B.306
- ŋi @-ŋí** HS Y PL -*čaŋ* RF @-*ní*, NG @-*ŋé* beard || B.306
@-ŋikiš ADJ bearded
- ohóo ohóo, óohoo** INTERJ oh, wow, ooh || B.307
- ooláat** Y generation, posterity ¶ UR *aulād*
- óor** CONJ and || B.307 (²*óor*) ¶ UR *aur*
- óos óos-** TR IPFV *óoš-* put, hang on || AA.#408, 800 B.308
- oowán** Y PL -*iŋ* oven ¶ EN *oven*
- óq óq ét-** vomit || AA.#288 B.308 (*oq -t-*)
- pá** Z side, site, place || B.309 (-*pa*, -*pá*) ¶ *phat*
@-pa Y side, place || B.309 (-*pačí* ‘by’)
- paagál** ADJ PL -*išo* fool, crazy, mad || AA.#721 B.309 ¶ UR *pāgal*
- paawardáar** NG ADJ powerful || AA.#437 ¶ EN *power*, UR -*dār* ‘having’
- pačáas** NUM fifty ¶ UR *pačās*
- páči** Y PL -*miŋ* cloth || B.309 (*páči* ‘cotton cloth’)
- padár** X PL -*išo* stirrer pestle || B.310 (*padér*)
- paidáa paidáa @-man-** be born || AA.#395 B.310 (*paidáa man-’*) ¶ UR *paidā* ‘giving a birth’
- páip** X PL -*uc* hose ¶ EN *pipe*
- palastár** Y concrete, plaster ¶ EN *plaster*
- palastík** ADJ plastic ¶ EN *plastic*
- palós** X PL *palóšo* large carpet, blanket || B.310
- panďá** NG X PL -*muc* metal bucket || B.311
- paŋkhá** Y PL -*ŋ* fan ¶ UR *pākhā*
- paragáai** X PL -*muc* leg of cooking stove (*ši*) || B.311 (? *paragaái wási-* ‘bind, enclose’, *paranáai gán-* ‘decolorate with silver’)
- pardá** Y PL -*ŋ* fret, curtain || B.311 ¶ UR *parda*
- pardées** Y foreign country ¶ UR *par-dēs*
- paré -pare** unit of corn weight (1/4 -*čuq*, about 2.5 or 3 kg) || B.311 (*paré*, *hípare*)

- parí* X PL -*tiŋ*, -*muc*, NG *pariáŋtiŋ* fairy || B.312 ¶ UR *parī*
- pariáad* Y complaint
- parindáaz *parindáaz @-t-* dump, spread || B.312 (*parindáas biśá-*)
- parišáan *parišáan @-mán-* suffer, be distressed, confuse || AA.#774 B.312
(*parišáan* ‘confused’) ¶ = *phikarmánd @-mán-*
UR *parēšān* ‘confused’
- paronṭá* X PL -*muc* parata (panfried chapatti for breakfast) ¶ UR *parātā*
- partaúus* X PL *partaúušo* peacock
- pasánd *pasán/pasánd @-t-* like, prefer || AA.#333 B.312 ¶ UR *pasand*
‘favorite’
- pašúu* NG Y distinction of sex
- pašuú* HM PL -*muc* man who sacrifices goats to a witch in dream and can provide
warning || B.313
- pat *@-pat* HZ Y PL -*iŋ* NG *@-phat* side, beside, flank || AA.#743 B.313
¶ *@-pa*, *phat*
- paṭáa* Y board ¶ UR *paṭā*
- paṭí* Y bandage, puttees || B.313 ¶ UR *paṭṭī*
- payáalukušal* Z place name in the lower side of Uyum Nager || B.505 ¶ *-šal*
‘place of residence’
- peč* X patch ¶ EN *patch*
- péeš *péeš @-t-* present, hand in || B.314 (*píiš -t-*, *pées -t-*) ¶ UR *pěš*
‘presentation’
- pešaahúr* Y Peshawar (city name in Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa)
- pi *@-pi* H PL -*caro* grandfather, grandmother || AA.#204, 205 B.314
- piaadál* ADJ on foot || B.314 ¶ SH *peádal*, UR *paidal*
- píilto* NG Z HZ *qíilto* five days from today ¶ *-ul* ‘day’, *-to* ‘just’
- piir* H PL -*ántiŋ* saint || B.314 ¶ PE *pīr*, PL *pīrān*
- pin* X PL -*óŋo* (safety) pin || B.315 (²*pin*) ¶ EN *pin*
- pindárgos* Y place name of a hill between glaciers behind Hopar
- píni* Y PL -*miŋ* tibia, lower leg || B.315
- pipín *d-@-pipin-* INTR IPFV *d-@-pipiy-* grow stout, be constipated || B.315
- pírč* X PL -*išo* saucer || AA.#554 B.315 ¶ UR *pirč*

- pítal* Y PL -iŋ copper || AA.#583
- piwán* Y PL *piwáin* grafted tree, grafting || B.316 ¶ UR *paiwand*
- práaq* Z time of sunrise, rising sun ¶ ? *praáq* ‘beforenoon’
- praáq* Z around 10 or 11 a.m., beforenoon || B.316 (*prāāq*) ¶ ? *práaq* ‘sunrise’
- prán* ONO blam (sound of string) || B.317
- prát* Y similarity || B.317 (*prátulum* ‘similar’)
- prát* *prát man’* burst, explode, blow up || B.317
- puđiná* Y PL -miŋ mint, kind of medical plant (for plague) ¶ UR *pūđina*
- punyāāy* Z Punial (name of the valley which stretches westwards from Gilgit city to Shandur Pass as traversing the Ghizer district) || B.505
- púpo* X PL -muc hoopoe || B.318
- purá* *purá*, *puurá* ADJ all || AA.#194 B.318 ¶ UR *pūrā*
purá man’ achieve, accomplish || B.318
- puún* X PL *puúyo* gourd (particularly for liquor) || B.319
- pháan* *pháan-* INTR IPFV *pháay-* grow up, grow stout || AA.#396 B.320
- phaaték* Y PL -ičŋ gate
- phaidá* Y PL -miŋ benefit || B.320 ¶ UR *fāida*
- phál* *phál man’* ride, sit on || AA.#409 B.321
phál @-t- throw, launch || AA.#303 B.320
- phal* X PL RF -óno, HS NG -óŋo grain || B.320
phaló Y PL DOUBLE PL *phaloóin*, -iŋ cereals, corn || AA.#521 B.320
- phalaaná* ADJ so-and-so || B.321 (*phaláan*, *phalaaná*) ¶ UR *fulān*, *falān*
- phalát* *phalát/phaláat @-t-* turn, overturn || B.321 (*phalát -t-*)
- phalátuŝ* X PL *phalátuyanc* beam (of a loom) (*philáme* or *júe*)
- phalcí* NG X PL -muc HZ *phálco* bedbug || B.321 (*phálco*, *phalcí*)
- phálco* HZ X PL -muc NG *phalcí* bedbug || B.321
- phalí* X PL -muc bearing block with bracket at the top of a pillar || B.321
- phalt @-phált-* TR IPFV *@-phálč-* break, smash, wrench open, dig, blow away || B.322
duphált- INTR IPFV *duphálč-* burst, tear, split, explode, blow up, (flash flood) gush out, rapture || AA.#342 B.322

- phamóncal *phamóncal, phamólcal* X PL -išo NG *phamúncal* wooden plate on which spindle used in spinning || B.322
- phamúncal* X PL -išo HZ *phamóncal* wooden plate on which spindle used in spinning || B.322
- phanís* X PL *phaníšo* chopping board || B.322
- pháo *pháo @'t-* scatter, sow || AA.#821 B.322 (¹*pháo 't-*)
- pháq* Y leaping up, springing, an action of winnowing
pháq @'t- toss up, sift || B.323
ye pháqa yáa [slang] bored and frustrated, tiresome ('it's galling')
- phár *phár man'* look back, turn round, bend || AA.#882 B.323
hóle phár ét- [slang] be tired out, be completely exhausted ('it turns inside out')
- pharáŋ* H foreigner ¶ ? EN *foreign*
- pháraq* Y difference || B.324 ¶ UR *farq*
- phárcin* X PL *phárcimuc* cap || AA.#563 B.324
- phári* X PL -*muc* pond, pool, lake, water tank, reservoir || AA.#139, 140 B.324
- pháris* X PL *phárianc* wild duck || B.324
- phártin* NG X PL *phártimuc* cap || AA.#563 ¶ = *phárcin*
- pharwarí* Z February || AA.#628 ¶ UR *farwarī*, EN *February*
- phás* Y finish, end, solution || AA.#664, 710 B.325
phás man' be ended, finish || AA.#869 B.325
phás @'t- solve, give an answer || AA.#767 B.325
phás ét- research, search for || AA.#391 B.325
- phát *phát @'t-* release, cease, abandon, lay aside, let go, tip, dump, part from || AA.#352, 794, 860 B.326 (¹*phát 't-*)
khót phát [slang] tired out, done in ('shit out') ¶ *khót* 'this (= shit)'
- phat *@'phat* NG Y PL -*iŋ* HZ *@'pat* side, flank || B.313 (*'pat, 'phat*)
- pháta* X PL -*muc* body (of a stringed instrument or a drum), middle size wooden bowl (larger than *phul*, smaller than *guđúr*) || B.326
- phaṭ* ADJ PL -*óiko*, RF -*óno*, HS NG -*óŋo* dull || AA.#450 B.327
- phaṭáj* ADJ open || B.327
phaṭáj man' appear, go away, disperse || B.327

- phaṭáy @-mán-* fall over || B.327
phaṭáy @-t- open, unveil, remove || AA.#363 B.327
- phaṭár @-pháṭar-* TR peel, pare, skin || AA.#343 B.327
dupháṭar- INTR come off, peel off, molt || B.327
- phaṭí @-pháṭi* X PL -*muc* forehead || AA.#3 B.327
- phayú* X PL *phayónc* ramifiedly fixed arms of a catapult, stem of a matchstick, spindle, small wooden peg || B.328
- pheislá pheislá @-t-* decide || AA.#853 ¶ UR *faisla*
- phelc* XY PL Y -*ij* goumi, silverberry || B.328
- phéšo* XY PL X -*muc*, Y -*miṭ* pear || B.328
- phétij* Y PL HZ -*čij*, NG -*ičay* ash || AA.#150 B.328
- phidáa* X PL *phidaímuc* sacrifice || AA.#544 ¶ UR *fidā*
- phíkar* Y worry, anxiety, uneasiness, sadness || B.329 ¶ UR *fíkr*
phíkar @-mán- be worried, be sad
phíkar @-t- worry, be anxious || AA.#776
phikarmánd ADJ worrisome, distressed ¶ UR *fíkrmand*
phikarmánd @-mán- suffer, be distressed || AA.#774 ¶ = *parišáan @-mán-*
- philál* Y PL -*ij* mint, kind of medical plant (for stomach health) || B.329
- philám* Y PL -*ičij* handwoven wool cloth || B.329
- philán @-phílan-* TR IPFV @-*phílay-* deceive, fabricate || B.329
diphíl-, diphílan- HZ INTR IPFV *diphílj-*, *diphílay-* NG *d-@-phílan-* (brawl, noisy child) calm down, bend back, be deceived, be cheated || B.329
d-@-phílan- NG INTR IPFV *d-@-phílay-* HZ *diphíl-, diphílan-* (brawl, noisy child) calm down, bend back, be deceived, be cheated || B.329
- philít* *philíphilít man-'* become in tatters, be worn out || B.321 (*phalát man-'*)
- philító* X PL -*muc* chunk of oil cake (for a light) || B.329
- phín* X PL HZ *phío*, NG *phíu* fly || AA.#84 B.329
- phíniš* *phíniš, fíniš* Y finish ¶ B.330 EN *finish*
- phirán* X PL *phiráyo* spider || B.330
- phirc* *diphírč-* INTR IPFV *diphírš-*, PL *diphírča-* come out; be out of joint;

- escape, run away || B.330
- phiréi @-phirai Y deceit, deception, cheat, treachery || B.331 (phiréi)
- phiríj phiríč Y PL phiríj refrigerator ¶ EN fridge
- phirkán phirkán- INTR IPFV phirkáy- be unstable (like a shaking stone) || B.331
- d-@-pirkan- HZ INTR IPFV d-@-pirkay- NG d-@-phirkan- stumble, tumble, fall down || B.331
- d-@-phirkan- NG INTR IPFV d-@-phirkay- HZ d-@-pirkan- stumble, tumble, fall down || B.331
- phiroozá Y PL -ŋ turquoise || B.331 (phiróoz)
- phíti X PL -muc thick pancake backed in ash || B.332 (¹phíti)
- phítwan ADJ little, few, a bit || AA.#195 B.332
- phoiŋ @-phóiŋ Y PL HZ -čij, NG -čaŋ shoulder || AA.#20 B.333
- @-phóiŋate gán-/@-yán- carry on the shoulder || AA.#829
- phon X PL -éinc furrow, ridge between rice fields || B.333
- phóqunas Y PL phóqunašo blister, swollen bud || B.333
- phós Y scale (of snake) || B.333
- phú phú ét- (breath) blow || AA.#386 B.334 (²phu ét-)
- phúu @-t- blow on || AA.#386
- phuphú @-t- blow on repeatedly || AA.#386
- phu Y PL -míŋ fire || AA.#151 B.334 (¹phu)
- phu chías fire-hazard, striking of fire, burn-out, conflagration || AA.#595
- phu ét- put fire, light, ignite || AA.#845 B.334 (¹phu ét-)
- phuk Y PL -áŋ fragment, broken piece, grain || B.334
- ruk phuk just a little, a bit ¶ = tóq táq, čurúkan purúkan
- phuk burúm dazzling white ('white as grain') || B.64 (phuk-burúm)
- ¶ burúm 'white'
- phul X PL -áinc, -ánc small wooden bowl (smaller than pháta), accessory case, small container || B.334 (¹phul)
- @-dúmuse phul X patella, kneecap ¶ @-dúmus 'knee'
- phulyúuy Y PL HZ phulyúučiŋ, NG phulyúuçaŋ feather || AA.#65 B.335
- phúji NG Y PL -ŋ mustache || B.336
- phupúr @-phúpur- TR rub (cereals) between the palms of the hands, shell,

- clear off (flour, straw) || B.336
- @'pupur-, @'špupur-** TR rub (cereals) between the palms of the hands, shell, clear off (flour, straw) || B.336
- phuqtá** RFADJ PL *-taro, -muc* strong, powerful || AA.#437
- phuryó @-phúryo** Y PL *@-phúryučij* lump, bump || B.337 (? *phuróqo* 'small lump of grass')
- phus pus', pusú-** TR IPFV *pusúč-, pusíč-, PL pušá-* bind, tie, fasten, tuck up, put (shinguards), (shaman) "bind" with a iron bracelet, make (agreement, promise), twine (a rope) || AA.#350 B.318
- @-phús-** TR IPFV *@-phúš-, PL @-phúša-* bind, tie, fasten, tuck up, put (shinguards), (shaman) "bind" with a iron bracelet, make (agreement) || AA.#350 B.318
- @'pus-** DITR IPFV *@'puš-, PL @'puša-* make bind || B.318
- duphús-** INTR IPFV *duphúš-* be bound, be tied, stay at home without working || B.318
- phutún** NG X PL *phutúyo* sack, bag || AA.#103 B.65 (*butún, phutún*)
- phúu** ONO (pipe, flute) ffeee, hum || B.339 (*phúu-phúu 't-* 'blow')
- phuuldáan** X PL *-išo, phuuldáayo* vase, cup ¶ UR *phūldān*
- qáa qáa man'** bend, curve, be awry || AA.#808
- qáa @'t-** bend, tilt, distort || AA.#809
- qábar** X PL *qábrišo* grave || AA.#579 B.340 (*qábur*) ¶ UR *qabr*
- qaburistán** Y graveyard || B.340 ¶ UR *qabristān*
- qabgír** Y PL *-ij* scoop
- qabzá** Y PL *-ij, -mij* hinge ¶ UR *qabza*
- qaimát** Y PL *-ij* price, value || AA.#598 ¶ UR *qīmat*
- qaimatí** ADJ PL *-ij* expensive || AA.#919 B.341 ¶ UR *qīmatī*
- qalamčhá** X PL *-muc* stalk
- qalí** X PL *-muc, qalénc* carpet || B.341
- qalíp** X PL *-išo* mould (for a bullet)
- qam** X PL *-ánc* hole, pit, hollow || B.341
- qamqurúučo qamqurúučo, qumqurúučo** ONO (cock) cock-a-doodle-doo || B.341 (*qamqurúučo ét-* '(cock) crow') ¶ *qarqámuc* 'chicken'

- qáo **qáo ét-** call || AA.#281 B.341
- qáp Y blow, sudden and strong catch, bite || B.341 (*qap* -t- ‘bite’)
- qapyá Y PL -*ŋ* steel trap, leg hold trap || B.341
- qaqás Y PL *qaqásij* paper || AA.#80 B.237 (*kaaǵáz, ǵaqás*) ¶ UR *kāyaz*
- qaqáy **qaqáyum** ADJ PL X -*išo*, Y -*ij* bitter || AA.#445 ¶ *yaqáyum*
- qár **qár/qaár @-t-** scrub, shave, scratch, mow, cut down, reap || AA.#313, 314, 816 B.342
- qár/qaár ét-** scratch on || AA.#314
- qár @-tas** itchy || AA.#932
- qarqár, qirqír, qór** ONO scratch-scratch
- qaráaŋ** ADJ squeaking, creaked || B.342 (? *qarám man’* ‘make a loud sound’)
- qaríib** ADJ near || B.343 ¶ UR *qarīb*
- qarqáamuc** HS X PL *qarqáamučo* RF NG *yarqáamuc* chicken || AA.#62 B.343
- qarúuyo** X PL -*muc* heron, crane || B.343
- qarzá **qarzá @-ú-/@-ǵhí-/@-yún-** NG lend || AA.#373 ¶ UR *qarza*
- qat **@-qat** Y PL -*ij* armpit, axilla || B.343 ¶ = @-*qhaqhat*
- qátal** Y PL -*ij* murder, killing ¶ UR *qatl*
- qátal @-t-** kill || AA.#349
- qeréq** Y crack
- qíilto** HZZ NG *píilto* five days from today ¶ -*ul* ‘day’, -*to* ‘just’
- qíqit** ONO manner of tickling || B.344 (*qíqit ét-* ‘tickle’) ¶ = *qotoqóto*
- qisá** Y PL -*miŋ* history, narration, story || B.344 ¶ UR *qissa*
- qistá** X PL -*muc* thick sour bread from leavened dough || B.344
- qíu **qíu ét-** cry, shout || AA.#282 B.341 (*qío ét-*)
- qóõ** ONO growling, rumbling sound of the stomach
- qóõ man’** (stomach) rumble, growl
- qotoqóto** ONO manner of tickling || B.344 (*qíqit ét-*, *qotoqóto ét-* ‘tickle’) ¶ = *qíqit*
- quáal** X PL -*muc* skull || B.345 (*quáalo*)
- qulph **qulp** X PL *qulphánc, qulpháinc* lock, padlock, mansion || B.346 ¶ UR *qufl*

- qurdí* X PL *qurdénc* shirt, chemise
- quró* X pit dug down at the groundwork for a building
- qurqún* X PL *qurqúyo* oil press (*del díusas* -)
- qhaaná* Y PL -*ŋ* room of a cabinet, house ¶ UR *xāna*
- qhaandáan* Y family, dynasty || B.348 ¶ UR *xāndān*
qhaandaaní ADJ of family, domestic, family-oriented ¶ UR
xāndānī
- qhaáp* *qhaáp man'* wither, fade, wilt || AA.#885 B.349
- qháaš* *qháa*, *qháaš*, *qháašij* until (+DAT/GEN) || AA.#999 B.348
- qhabár* Y PL -*ičij* news || B.349 ¶ UR *xabar*
- qháir* Y luck || B.350 ¶ UR *xair*
- qhalk* X PL -*išo* female hawk || B.350
- qham* X curry || B.351 (¹*qham*)
- qhamáli* Y PL -*miŋ*, -*čij* thin bread from unleavened dough || B.351
- qhánda* Z place name in the foot of Baltit Fort
- qhanjár* X dagger, poniard ¶ UR *xanjar*
- qhaqhat* @-*qhaqhat* Y PL -*ij* armpit, side ¶ = @-*qat*
- qhár* *qhaqhár*, *qhaaqhár* ONO fizzle, sizzle, sound and manner of frying or
 roasting || B.353 (⁵*qhaqhár* -*t*- 'roast')
- qhar* *qhár-* INTR (skin, limb) crack by drying || B.353
 @-*qhar-* TR break (by beats or chops), saw, cut up || B.353
duqhár- INTR crack || B.353
d-@-qar-, *d-@-qhar-* TR chop, cut down, part || B.353
d-@-qar- DITR make chop || B.353
- qhar* *duqhár-* INTR bloom, blossom || AA.#886 B.353
d-@-qar- TR make bloom || B.353
d-@-sqar- TR make in bloom, make open, give an opportunity to open
 || B.353
- qharáab* *qharáap*, *qharáab* ADJ PL X -*išo*, Y -*ičij* bad, wrong, corrupt ||
 B.353 (*qharáap*) ¶ UR *xarāb*
- qhárc* Y clapping || B.353 (*qharc* -*t*- 'clap hands')
- qhašij* @-*qhášij* X PL @-*qhášimuc* anus, hips || B.354
- qhás* *qhás man'* creep, crawl || AA.#323 B.354

- qhás @-t-* rub, spread on, polish || AA.#313 B.354
qhaşqhás @-t- rub into, rub against, spread on, wipe off, rub
 cheek-to-cheek with hugging each other (as a farewell
 manner) || AA.#313, 355 B.354
qhís ét- annoy, hound, dun, pester
qhós Y itch
qhós @-t- rub gently, scrub softly || AA.#313 B.354
qhat @-qhát Y PL *-iŋ*, INE *@-qháci* mouth || AA.#9 B.354
qhat Y PL *-éŋ* letter || AA.#602 ¶ UR *xatt*
qhatará Y danger ¶ UR *xatra*
qhatarnáak ADJ PL *-išo* dangerous || AA.#927 ¶ UR *xatrnāk*
qhátum Y finish || B.355 ¶ UR *xatm*
qhátum man- end, be finished, be over || B.355
qhátum @-t- finish, end || B.355
qhát qhát, HZ *qhá* ADJ down, downwards, beneath || B.348 (*qha*, *qhaŋ*)
qhát @-wál- fall down, (sun) set || AA.#384 B.348
qhánne, *qhán né* below, downwards || B.348 (*qhan ne*)
qhayáal qhayáal ét- think, consider || AA.#406 ¶ UR *xayāl*
qhéer Y sacrifice || B.355
qhídmát Y service || B.356 ¶ UR *xídmát*
qhídmátgáar X PL *-išo* serving man ¶ UR *xídmátgār*
qhis qis- TR IPFV *-ič-* tear up || B.344
@-qhís- TR IPFV *@-qhíš-* tear up || B.344
díqhís- INTR IPFV *díqhíš-* tear, be torn || B.344
qhistá HZ X NG *yistá* thick sour bread from leavened dough || B.344 (*qistá*) ¶
qistá
qhóš ADJ happy, glad, pleasant || AA.#923 B.358 ¶ UR *xuš*
qhóš @-mán- be glad, be happy, rejoice || AA.#293 B.358
qhoší Y PL *-miŋ* pleasure || B.358 (*qhuśaaní*, *qhuśí*) ¶ UR *xušt*
qhošaamadíd Y welcome ¶ UR *xuš-āmadíd*
qhudáa HM PL *-muc*, *-caro* god, the God || AA.#245 B.358 ¶ UR *xudā*
qhudáa haaphíz INTERJ good-bye || AA.#495 B.358 (*qhudáa*
haafíz, *qhudáa haaphís*) ¶ UR *xudā hāfíz*
qhudaayáar INTERJ good-bye || AA.#495

- qhulán @-qhól- TR IPFV -j- pain, have a pain, hurt || B.357
 @-qulan- DITR IPFV @-qulay- make hurt || B.357
 @-qhólas ADJ PL X @-qhólašo, Y -iŋ painful, sore, prickly
 @-qhólaskiŋ ADJ painful, sore, prickly
 @-qhólaskuŋ Y pain, ache
- qhulán qhulán- TR IPFV qhuláy- knead (dough) || B.357 (d-qulan-,
 qhulán-)
 @-qulan- TR IPFV @-qulay- attempt to guard, make (a word) catch
 (in the throat) || B.357
 duqhúlan- INTR IPFV duqhúlay- be kneaded || B.357
 d-@-qulan-, d-@-qhulan- TR IPFV d-@-qulay-, d-@-qhulay- knead
 (dough) || B.357
- qhumrí X kind of stringed instrument with 7 strings || B.358
- qhuráab qhuráap, qhuráab Y gold dust || B.359 (qhuráap, qhuráapo ‘gold
 pan’)
 qhuraabgúin H gold panner || B.359
- qhurc Y PL -iŋ, -míŋ dust || AA.#148 B.359 (¹qhurc)
 qhurc qhamás XY rubbish, garbage || B.360 (qhuŋqhamás,
 qhurcqhamás)
- qhuramá XY date palm, date tree || B.359 ¶ UR xurmā
- qhurónç Y PL -iŋ cloud || AA.#153 B.359
- qhurónç NG Y cloud, fog || AA.#153, 154 ¶ qhurónç
- qhurpát @-qhúrpat Y PL -iŋ lung || AA.#505 B.359
- qhúrukuc H clan name of Karimabad || B.506
 qhúrušal Z place name in Karimabad (between Karimabad chawk
 and Japan chawk) || B.506 (Qhúrukušal) ¶ -šal ‘place of
 residence’
- qhus Y PL -míŋ cough || AA.#514 B.359
- qhuŋ ADJ PL qhuáanc empty, unskilful || AA.#914, 946 B.360
- qhu @-qhúu- INTR become lucky, be rich || B.360
 @-qu- TR make lucky || B.360
- qhúuq X PL -išo pig || AA.#99 ¶ = súur
- r @-r- TR CP n-@-ri send off, send out, make go, remove || AA.#833
 B.361

- d-@-r-** TR CP *d-@-ri* send here || AA.#833 B.361
- ráam** Y sympathy, mercy || B.361
qhudáae ráam étis INTERJ may the grace of the God with you
- rabónj** Y SG PL DOUBLE PL *-ičij* lentil, pea, bean || AA.#530 B.362
- raç** **raç @-t-** guard, keep watch, protect, wait || AA.#401 B.362 ¶ **raçheés**
 ‘safe’
- raçheés** ADJ safe, secure, protected || B.362 (**raçheés @-t-** ‘protect’) ¶ **raç**
@-t- ‘guard’
- rádi** ADJ ready ¶ EN *ready*
- ráfa** ADJ removal, getting rid of ¶ UR *rafá*
ráfa @-t- remove, get rid of || B.362
- rafiq** H PL *-išo* companion ¶ UR *rafīq*
- rag** Y tint, colour, hue ¶ UR *rāg*
- rahundíl** ADJ PL *-išo* kind, tender, gentle || AA.#940 ¶ UR *rahm-dil*
- rái** HS Y PL *-miŋ* wish, desire, will, hope || B.362 ¶ NG RF *ráq*
rái @-t- want, hope || AA.#333, 422 B.362 (**rái ét-**)
- rám** **rarám, ararám, ramrám** ONO raqtile-rattle, flap-flap, whack-whack ||
 B.363 (*ram man-’* ‘make a loud sound’)
- ran** RF Y PL *-ičaŋ* colour || AA.#483 ¶ *raŋ*
- randá** Y PL *-miŋ* plane, planer ¶ UR *randa*
- raŋ** Y PL *-ičaŋ* colour || AA.#483 B.363 ¶ UR *rang*
raŋ duús- fade, discolour
raŋ @-t- paint || AA.#847
tíke raŋ gray, khaki ¶ *tík* ‘soil’
- ráp** **raráp** ONO sound of flattering, whip-whip, flap-flap || B.363 (*raráp man-’*
 ‘flatter’)
- rapóoŋ** Y report || B.363 (**rapóoŋ ét-** ‘report’) ¶ EN *report*
- raptér** X PL *-išo* rafter ¶ EN *rafter*
- ráq** NG RF Y wish, desire, will, hope || B.362 (**rái, raq**) ¶ HS **rái**
ráq @-t- want, hope || AA.#333, 422 B.362 (**rái ét-, raq ét-**)
- ráš** Y colour, light, shine || AA.#483, 476 B.364
- ráŋar** Z place name in Hopar just around the entrance bridge
- reedáa** X PL *-muc* wheelbarrow ¶ UR *rēṛhī*

- rgin **@-rgín-** TR IPFV **@-rgíy-** stir, beat, cheer up, enliven || B.364
dúrgin- INTR IPFV **dúrgiy-** crowd, cluster, be close together, besieged
as crowding, come to blows, deliberate on || B.364
d-@'rgin- TR IPFV **d-@'rgiy-** spin (thread) || B.364
- ri **dir'** INTR IPFV **-ič'** ripen, mature, be boiled up || AA.#375 B.361
d-@'ri- INTR ripen, mature, be boiled up || AA.#375 B.361
atírim ADJ Y PL **-ij** raw, uncooked || AA.#913 B.361 (*atírum*)
d-@'cir- TR cook, boil, prepare food || B.361
- riíl** Y PL **-čaj** copper || AA.#583 B.364
- riij **@-ríij** Y PL HZ **-ičij**, NG **-ičaj** hand || AA.#30 B.364
@-ríij @'t- get, obtain || AA.#371
- rikoođár** Y PL **-ij** recorder ¶ EN *recorder*
- riwáj **riwájaj**, **riwáač** Y custom || B.365 ¶ UR *riwāj*
- róođ **róođ**, **róoť** Y road || B.366 (*róoť*) ¶ EN *road*
- roóm** H clan, tribe, community, herd || B.365
- roóp** Y fear || B.366 ¶ UR *ru'b*
roóp-dáape káať tremendous, severe, terrible
- rpúr **@-r'pur** NG Y PL **-aj** HZ **@'lpur** eyelid, eyelash || B.268 (*'lpur*, *'r'pur*)
- rša **@-rša-** INTR get drunk, be intoxicated || AA.#330 B.366
- ruj** X PL **-ánc** high meadow || B.366
- rupáai** X PL **-muc** money || AA.#117 B.366 (*rupiá*, *rupáai*) ¶ = *rupiá* UR
rupaē
- rupiá** XZ PL **rupia'nc** X money, Z rupee (monetary unit) || AA.#117, 695
B.366 ¶ = *rupáai* UR *rupiyā*
- rupíkuc** H clan name of Ganish
- rúq šúq** ONO sound and manner of munching, munch-munch, chomp-chomp
- ruqhsát** **ruqhsát**, **ruqsát** Y permission to go, leaving ¶ UR *ruxsat*
ruqhsát/ruqsát @'t- permit to depart, give leave to go, dismiss ||
AA.#860
ruqhsát góore NG INTERJ good-bye || AA.#495
- rúu** X PL **-muc** spirit || B.367 ¶ UR *rūh*
- s **@'s** X PL **-muc** heart, mind || AA.#36, 244 B.368
- s **@'s-** DITR IPFV **@'š-** tell || B.368 (*'s-*)

- sa **-sa** Z month || AA.#166 B.369 (²sa, -sa) ¶ *hísa*
- sá X PL **-muc** sun || AA.#159 B.368 (¹sa)
satháp day and night, many an hour || B.376 ¶ *thap* ‘night, evening’
sá d-@’l- get a suntan, get sunburnt
- saamáan** Y baggage || B.369 ¶ UR *sāmān*
- saamná** Z front || AA.#268 ¶ UR *sāmnā*
- sáap** HM PL **-išo, -tij** gentleman, Mr., public servant man, government official man || AA.#708, 715 B.369 ¶ UR *sāhab*
- sáaph** ADJ PL **-išo** clean || AA.#933 ¶ UR *sāf*
- saásat** Z evening || AA.#170 B.370
saásate in the evening || AA.#170 B.370
- saát **saát man’** start, begin || AA.#867 B.370 (saát ‘point in time’) ¶ UR
sā’at ‘hour’
saát @’t- start, begin || AA.#868
- saáti** Z for a short while, for these days || B.370
- sabokábo** X PL things || AA.#81
- sábur **sábur @’t-** endure, have patience, put up with || B.371 (*sábur ét-*)
- sabuúr** Z yesterday || AA.#172 B.371
- sadžák** Y street, road, highway || B.371 ¶ UR *şarak*
- safáiar** Y PL **-ij** sapphire ¶ EN *sapphire*
- sayún **@-sáyun** H PL **-daro** nephew, niece || AA.#703, 704 B.371
- sahíi **sahíi, saíi** ADJ just, exact, right, correct || B.372 ¶ UR *sahih*
- sáil Y PL **-ij** trip, journey, travel, stroll || AA.#606 B.372 ¶ UR *sair*
- sakaráat** Y arrangement, preparation || B.372 (*sakaráat ét-* ‘pack’) ¶ UR
sakarāt ‘agony of death’
- sal** X PL NG **-ánc, HZ -ó** millstone || B.372
- sal **@’sal-** TR IPFV **-j-** look at, watch, glance, observe || AA.#275 B.372
@’sal- DITR IPFV **-j-** show || B.372
d-@’sal- TR IPFV **-j-** solve || B.372
- saláam** Y greeting || B.372 ¶ UR *salām*
- salaamát** Y peace, tranquillity, greetings || B.373 ¶ UR *salāmat*
- salaamí** Y PL **-čij** greetings || AA.#707 ¶ UR *salāmī*

- salamáa* Y wrestling || B.373
salamáa duún- wrestle || B.373
- salát* Y PL mustache || B.373
- samandár* Y PL -iŋ sea || AA.#141 ¶ UR *samandar*
- sambá* Y PL -miŋ mind, thought || AA.#244 B.373
sambá @-t- think, consider || AA.#406, 420 B.373 (*sambá ét-*)
- samowáar *samowáar, samawáar* X PL -išo teapot, small teapot ¶ RUSSIAN
samovar 'teapot'
- san @-sán X PL -išo, @-sáyo chin || AA.#14 B.373 (¹-sán)
- san @-sán X PL -išo, @-sáyo spleen || B.374 (²-sán)
- sandá* ADJ surprised, surprising
sandá @-mán- be surprised || AA.#297
sandáar @-wál- be surprised || AA.#297
- sandóq* X PL -uc (wood) box || AA.#547 B.374
- sanzár* Y sahari (food eaten a little before dawn during the fast of Ramazan)
- saŋ* ADJ PL RF -óno, HS NG -óŋo light, bright || AA.#474 B.374
 Y flash of lightning, light || B.374
saŋ man' flash, shine || B.374
sánkuş Y PL *sánkuyaŋ* light, beam || AA.#476 B.374
- sapháa* ADJ clean, clear || AA.#453, 933 B.371 (*safáa*) ¶ UR *safā*
- sár* Y PL -miŋ flooding, inundation, puddle after a flood, pond || AA.#139
 B.375 (¹sar)
- sar* X PL -ó rabbit, hare || AA.#534 B.375 (²sar)
- sar* X PL -ó thread || AA.#77 B.375 (³sar)
- saríkus* X PL *saríkušo* wooden bolt on a door (old-fashioned) || B.375 (*sarík,*
saríkus)
- sark @-sárk- TR IPFV -ič- let in, leave, keep after, put || B.375
- sáro* Y PL *sárumiŋ* kind of cedar (*Thujopsis* or *Callitropsis*)
- sarúu *sarúu-* TR transport || B.376
 @-sáru- TR transport || B.376
- sastá* ADJ PL -miŋ low-priced, cheap || AA.#918 ¶ UR *sastā*
- sataránji* Y PL -miŋ large carpet
- saŋeéş *saŋeéş @-t-* put in order, repair || B.376

- sateés @'taskuș** washing and covering of the one's corpse || B.376
(*sateés-étaskuș*)
- sáu** Y PL *-miŋ*, RF NG *saumiŋ* sand || AA.#147 B.374 (*sáo*)
sáukiș ADJ sandy || B.374
sáukișkuș Z place name of the sandy hill at the watershed of Hunza and Nager rivers
- sawáap** Y rectitude || B.376 (*sawáab-*) ¶ UR *sawāb* 'virtuous act'
- sawéen** ADJ PL *sawéeyo* clever, intelligent || B.377 ¶ SH *sawēn*
- sazáa** Y PL *-miŋ* punishment || AA.#596 B.377 ¶ UR *sazā*
- sciŋ @'sciŋ** H PL parents-in-law, family-in-law || B.383 (*--stiŋ, --sçiŋ*) ¶
@'stiŋ
- @'scuy-* see *huy*
- séer** Z unit of weight (about 2 lb or 1 kg) || B.377 ¶ UR *sēr*
- séi séi, séei** INTERJ HF.OBJ hi, hey || AA.#494 B.377
- sel** Y PL *-míŋ* needle || AA.#78 B.377
- sén sén-** TR IPFV *séy-*, NEG HZ *oósen-* say, speak || AA.#280, 285 B.377
- setembár** Z September || AA.#635 ¶ UR *sitambar*, EN *September*
- siaahí** Y PL *-miŋ* ink ¶ UR *siyāhī*
- sigaréet** Y PL *-ișo* cigarette || B.378 ¶ EN *cigarette*
- síiq** X PL *-uc* skewer for kebab ¶ UR *sīx*
- sikánd** Z second || AA.#649 ¶ EN *second*
- silajín** HF PL *silajío* female relative, lady || B.378
- sim** X PL *-ánc* wire, fine string || B.379
- siñç** X PL *-kó* GA *siñç* beam, crossbeam || B.379
- sínda** Y PL *-miŋ* river || AA.#135 B.379
- síphar** Y zero || AA.#666 ¶ UR *sifār*
- siqá** X PL *-muc* coin
- siqáa** ADJ (door) open || B.379
siqáa @'t- open (door) || AA.#363 B.379
- sir @'sir-, @'ser-** DITR feed, raise, make eat || AA.#788 B.379
- síruph sírup, síruph, síruf** ADJ only || B.380 (*sírup, síruf, sírip*) ¶ UR *sirf*
- sis** H person, people || AA.#226 B.380

- háa síš** H SG PL family member || AA.#217 ¶ *ha* ‘house’
- sitáar** Y PL -*ij* sitar ¶ UR *sitār*
- siťóop** Y PL -*ij* stove ¶ EN *stove*
- sk @-*sk*, @-*sko* X PL @-*skumuc*, NG @-*skindaro* young animal, offspring || AA.#209 B.380
- @-*skarc-* see *gáarc*
- ski @-*ski* HZ Y memory || B.380
- @-*ski jú-* remember, recall || AA.#762
- @-*ski ét-* RF memorize || AA.#761 B.380
- skíl @-*skil* Y PL -*ij* face || AA.#17 B.380
- @-*skír-* see *gir*
- sók **sók-** INTR IPFV -*ič-*, NEG *atúsok-* get off, go/come down, fall, descend, dismount || AA.#382, 883 B.381
- dusók-** INTR IPFV -*ič-* get off, go/come down, descend, dismount || AA.#382 B.381
- d-@-sku-** TR drop off, let off, unload, make go/come down || B.381
- sómi** HF PL -*caro* female friend || AA.#218 B.381 ¶ *sómo* ‘male friend’
- sómo** HM PL -*caro* male friend || AA.#218 B.381 ¶ *sómi* ‘female friend’
- sóoč **sóoč ét-** think || AA.#420 B.381 ¶ = *sambá @-t-* UR *sōč*
- sóoči** ADJ PL -*muc* hen, duck || AA.#543 B.381 ¶ × *bíro*
- soodá** NG Y PL -*miŋ* cloth
- soodagár** H PL -*išo* trader, merchant || AA.#716 ¶ UR *saudāgar*
- @-*spal-* see *balúu*
- @-*spapay-* see *bápay*
- @-*spiy-* see *búy*
- sqan @-*sqan-* TR IPFV @-*sqay-* beautify, adorn, decorate || B.382 (²-*sqan-*)
- @-*sqan-* see *yan*
- sqaran @-*sqaran-* TR IPFV @-*sqaray-* empty out (manure, earth) and split into piles; sculpt, carve || B.382
- húnate ésqaranas** wood carving
- @-*squl-* see *yul*
- @-*squrc-* see *γurc*

- @^ˈstaya- see dayá
- stiŋ @^ˈstiŋ H PL parents-in-law, family-in-law || B.383 ¶ @^ˈsciŋ
- @^ˈstuy- see huy
- sú sú- TR bring, fetch, mention, state || B.383
tašríp súin please, come on ¶ UR *tašrīf* ‘honouring’
dusú- TR bring, fetch, mention, state || B.383
d-@^ˈc- TR IPFV *d-@^ˈš-*, IMP SG *d-@^ˈcu* bring, fetch, mention, state || B.383
d-@^ˈc- DITR IPFV *d-@^ˈš-*, IMP SG *d-@^ˈcu* bring to, make bring || B.383
- suaáko duaáko* ADJ suddenly
- subá *subá, subáa* Z morning ¶ UR *subah*
- suí @^ˈsúi X PL HZ -šo, NG -muc navel || AA.#27 B.384
- sukúul* Y PL -iŋ school || AA.#728 ¶ UR (*i*)skūl, EN school
- @^ˈsulja- see huljá
- sumál @^ˈsúmal X PL -išo tail || AA.#100 B.385
hayúre isúmal flyswatter ¶ *hayúr* ‘horse’
phío dólas isúmal flyswatter ¶ *phío* ‘flies’, *d-@^ˈl-* ‘hit’
@^ˈsúmal*kiş* ADJ tailed || B.385
- suná makí* Y pyrite ¶ UR *sōnā makkī*
- supándur* X PL -išo wild rue, harmal, kind of aromatic plant || B.385
- súputar* Z place name of an elevation in Nager between Uyum Nager and Hopar
súputar har Y brook name in Nager between *šókuşal* and Uyum Nager
- suqış @^ˈsúqış X PL @^ˈsúqianc gullet, oesophagus
- surát* NG Y face, figure, shape || AA.#17, 753 B.386 (*suurát, surát*) ¶ =
suurát UR *sūrat*
- surnái* X PL -muc trumpet
- surúŋ* Y PL HZ -içŋ, NG -içaŋ blasting || B.386
surúŋ ét- blast
- susún @^ˈsúsun X PL @^ˈsúsuyo elbow || AA.#29 B.386
- suufáa* Y sofa ¶ EN *sofa*, UR *suffa*
- súur* X PL -išo pig || AA.#99 ¶ = *qhúuq* UR *suar, sūr*
- suurát* Y PL -iŋ figure, shape, face || AA.#17, 753 B.386 ¶ UR *sūrat*

- ša **d-@-ša-** TR seize, hinder, arrest, hitch, fasten, stop, grip, dam up ||
AA.#311, 791 B.387
- šáal X shawl || B.387 (²šáal) ¶ UR šāl
- šáám Z PL -iŋ HZ evening before sunset, NG night || AA.#170 B.387 ¶
UR šām ‘evening’
- šaamán Z place name of a low land in Nager spread downwards from Hopar ||
B.507
- šáar šáar, šéher, šáhar Y PL -iŋ city, town || AA.#248 B.387 (¹šáar) ¶
UR šahr
- šaaskí @-šáaski ADJ in the style of, in the language of || B.388
- šaayád šaayád, šaayát, šaaíd ADJ perhaps || B.388 (šaayát, šaaít) ¶ UR
šāyad
- šabirabáat Y place name in Uyum Nager
- šadí X PL -muc monkey, ape || AA.#540 B.388
- šagírd H PL -aro student || AA.#712 B.388 (šagír) ¶ UR šāgird
- šak @-šák Y PL HZ -ičŋ, NG -ičaŋ arm || AA.#28 B.389
išák Y PL -ičaŋ crosspiece, bracket || B.389
- šákal Y PL -iŋ form, figure, shape || AA.#753 B.389 ¶ UR šakal
- šákar Y SG PL DOUBLE PL -čŋ sugar || AA.#523 B.389 ¶ UR šakar
ADJ dear, sweet || B.389
mámamo šákar beloved, dear, best ¶ máma ‘mother’
- šal ADJ PL -óŋo shallow || AA.#902 B.389
- šal šal’ INTR IPFV -ič’ (leaf, fruit) fall || B.389
- šaldá Y PL -iŋ, -miŋ order, command || B.389
- šalph šalp, šalph Y PL -ičŋ shelf, cupboard, cabinet ¶ EN shelf
- šamá Y PL -miŋ tea leaves, stub of cigarette || B.390
- šaméc Y farmland in the flood plain along the Hunza river by Ganish || B.508
- šanťá šanťá man’ become numb with cold || B.390 (šanťóoro)
- šáj ADJ attentive, awake || B.390
šáj @-t- inform, wake, notify || B.390
šáj/šááj ét- be careful with, watch out || B.390
- šanjál Y PL -ičŋ chain, manacles, handcuffs || B.390 ¶ šanjáli

- šanjáli** Y PL -ŋ, -čəŋ chain, zip, handcuff, manacle || B.390 (šañál, šañáli) ¶
šanjál
- šapós** X PL šapóšo blanket, mattress || B.391
- šaq** Y PL -íčəŋ flat basket (colander) for drying apricot || B.391
- šaráŋ** **šaráŋ, širíŋ, širišaráŋ** ONO (metal, glass, stone) jingle-jingle, rattle-rattle, clink-clank || B.395 (širíŋ ét-)
- šaráq** **šaráq, širíq, širíq šaráq** ONO (doors, windows, ironware) whack-whack, flap-flap, rattle-rattle || B.391
- šarbát** Y sharbat (kind of sweet soft drink), wheat porridge ¶ UR šarbat
- šarík** ADJ joint, united ¶ UR šarík
šarík man' join
- šarmindá** ADJ shameful, embarrassed, ashamed || AA.#935 ¶ UR šarminda
- šask** Y PL -íčəŋ small willow (for weaving material) || B.392
- šat** Y PL -míŋ power, force || AA.#220 B.392
šátíŋe strongly, severe, loud, quick || B.393 ¶ -aŋe INSTRUCTIVE
šát ét- win, resort to, use violence || AA.#404 B.392
šát né by force, forcibly || B.392
šátkuš Y PL šátkuyaŋ strength || AA.#220
- šatflo** ADJ PL -muc strong, powerful || AA.#437 B.392 ¶ šat 'power'
- šaṭ **@-šát** X PL -išo penis || AA.#510 B.393 ¶ = @-šúpin
- šáu **šáu @-t-** throw
- še** Y PL HZ -číŋ, NG -čəŋ wool || AA.#101 B.393
- šé** **šé-** TR NEG HZ oóši-, oóše- Y.OBJ eat || AA.#328 B.393
- šek** Y PL -míŋ doubt, suspicion || B.393 ¶ UR šakk
šek **@-t-** doubt || AA.#765
- šél dan **šél dan, šéldan** X PL šél dayó, šéldayo quartz || B.394 (šéldan)
- šérma** X PL -nc carpet
- ši** Y PL -míŋ cooking stove, cooker, kitchen range, fireplace, stove, heater || B.394
- šíbéri** Y PL -miŋ rear opening of a stove for ignition
- šiišá** X PL -muc glass, windowpane, earthenware, pottery || AA.#551 B.396
(síšá) ¶ UR šiša
- šikáar** Y hunting || B.394 ¶ = darú UR šikār

- @-šiki see š
- šiliko** X PL -muc bell
- šimšér** Z Saturday || AA.#644 B.394 ¶ SH šimšér
- šiní** Z summer || AA.#624 B.395
- šintirá** X PL -muc railing, handrail, squared timber || B.395
- šinjór** X PL -išo ginger || B.395
- šipít** Y PL -ij alfalfa, lucerne, clover, trifolieae plant || B.395
- šiškin** Y place name of sandy plain behind Hopar
- šitík** Y side, edge || B.396
 wálti šitík ADJ PL -išo square || AA.#915 ¶ wálti ‘four’
- šoál** X PL -išo shawl ¶ šáal
- šoldár** Y PL -ij epaulette ¶ EN shoulder
- šón** ADJ PL -óro, RF -óno, šoyo, NG -ánc blind || AA.#223 B.396
- šóoro šár** Y uproar ¶ UR šōr-šār
- šóq šóqum** ADJ PL X -išo, Y -ij wide, broad || AA.#459 B.397
- šóqušal** Z place name in Nager between Uyum Nager and Hopar ¶ ? šóqum
 ‘wide’, -šal ‘place of residence’
- šóto** Y minty herb, lady’s bedstraw || B.397
- šóto** X PL -muc boil, pimple, bump || B.397
- @-špupur- see phupúr
- šuá** ADJ PL -muc good, fine, nice, great, interesting, amusing || AA.#485, 922,
 944 B.397
 šuá ké about, something like || AA.#994 B.398
 šuá gán- like || AA.#333
 šuá sén- approve || AA.#856
 šuá @-t- repair || AA.#302
 šuákuš Y PL šuákuyaj goodness, elegance || B.398
- šugúli** HF PL -muc female friend || AA.#218 B.398 ¶ SH šugúli
- šugúlo** HM PL -muc male friend || AA.#218 B.398 ¶ SH šugúlo
- šúkuro** Z Friday || AA.#643 B.398 (¹šúkuro) ¶ SH šúkuro
- šúkuro alhámdulilláa** INTERJ thank the God, thanks to the God ¶ AR šukur o
 al-hamdu li-llāh

- šul** Y PL -*mij*, -*ij* love, affection, sympathy || B.399 (²*šul*)
šúl ét- (+GEN *káaʔ*) like, love, be fond of || AA.#778 B.399
šul étas H PL - *étašo* lover
šulgúin Y friendship || B.399
šumáal Y north || AA.#737 ¶ UR *šumāl*
šun X PL -*ánc* grapevine || B.399
šun d-@-šun- IPFV *d-@-šuy-* untie, loosen || AA.#351 B.399
šupín @-šúpin X PL @-šupiyo penis || AA.#510 ¶ = @-šát
šučá X PL -*muc* long slip, long choga || B.399
šuró X DOUBLE PL -*muc* local pie with apricot kernels, pumpkin flowers, stewed meat, and/or something else put inside || B.400
šurúu Y beginning, start || AA.#663 B.400 ¶ UR *šurū'*
šurúu man' start, begin || AA.#867 B.400
šurúu @-t- start, begin || AA.#868 B.400 (*šurúu ét-*)
šúti X PL -*muc* sunken hearth || B.400 (*šútin*)
šučúko X PL -*muc* bud || B.401
š @-š X PL -*muc*, -*umuc*, INE @-š*i* neck, guiter neck, nape || AA.#18, 568 B.402
éš X PL -*umuc* collar, lapel || B.402 (-š)
@-šiki Y PL -*čij*, -*mij* belt (of the bag or the rifle) || AA.#568 B.402
šaábáaš šaabáaš @-č*h*i- praise, commend || AA.#771 ¶ UR *šābāš* 'excellent'
šačáŋ Y charm || B.406 (? *šašán* 'pure, unmixed')
šáo Y PL -*mij* blow, beating, strike, impact, slash || B.404 (¹*šáo*)
šáo ét- smash, hit, punch, slash || AA.#300 B.404
šáo @-t- DITR have a headache (because of drinking cold drink) || B.404 (*šáo áatimi* 'I got a headache')
šáo ADJ too salty || B.404 (²*šáo*)
šapík X PL -*uc* food, bread, chapatti || AA.#59, 519 B.404
šáq Y smoothness, slip, [slang] masturbation
šáq d-@-us- release, declare, give vent to || B.405 (*šaq díus-*)
šáq man'/@-mán- glide, (clothes) become threadbare, (skin) come off, (snow) become an avalanche, become a landslide || B.405

- śaq/śaaq dusú-** [slang] masturbate
śaq/śaaq @-t- take off, smooth, sleek, make slip down, stroke, drag ||
 AA.#357 B.405
- śar** HZ X PL -kó branch || AA.#120 B.405 (¹śar) ¶ NG śark
śark NG X PL -ó branch || AA.#120 ¶ HZ śar
- śarónj** Y henna || B.406
śarónj gý- dye (with henna), colour
- śártar** Y gorge name behind *pindárgos* hill in Hopar
śártar pük X peak name of a mountain at the inner part of *śártar* gorge in
 Hopar ¶ EN *peak*
- śawár diśáwar-** INTR melt || B.406
d-@-śawar- INTR melt || B.406
- şciŋ @-şciŋ** Y NG RF @-şciŋ waist || AA.#22 B.407
- şék** ADJ full || AA.#470 B.407
şék @-mán- eat one's fill, be full, grow stout || AA.#396 B.407
- şí şí-** TR IPFV -ç-, CP *n-@-şí*, NEG HZ *eéşi-*, *ééşi-* X.OBJ eat || AA.#328
 B.393 (*şé-*, *şí-*)
- şidékuc** H clan name of *rátar* in Nager
- şiyiş şiyişum** ADJ PL X -išo, Y -iŋ smooth, slippery || AA.#451 B.407
- şikárk** ADJ PL -aro yellow || AA.#482 B.407
şikárkaro man' (leaves) turn yellow
- şinç** GAX PL -kó crossbeam, beam || B.379 (*şinç*, *şinç*) ¶ *şinç*
- şij** X PL -ánc feather, pipe, plume, bobbin || AA.#65 B.408 (¹şin)
- şiqá** Y PL -iŋ, RFNG *şiqáŋ* grass || AA.#121 B.408
sar şiqá X PL -muc foxtail, yellow bluestem, miscanthus || B.375 ¶
sar 'rabbit, hare'
- şiqám** ADJ PLHX -išo, Y -iŋ blue, green || AA.#480, 481 B.408
ayáš şiqám blue || AA.#480 B.408 ¶ *ayáš* 'sky'
jut şiqám green || AA.#481 B.408 ¶ *jut* 'lawn, fertile soil'
phiroozáa şiqám turquoise blue ¶ *phiroozá* 'turquoise'
- şiqámatij** Z place name in Nager on a cliff between the Nager river and Hopar
- şiqár** X PL -išo wasp, hornet || B.408 (¹şiqár)
- şişar** X round deep-fried cake, doughnut || B.409

- ʃki *diʃkt-* INTR sprout || B.409
d-@-ʃki- INTR sprout || B.409
- ʃólto* X PL *-muc* new branch with no bark || B.409
- ʃoóq* Y PL *-ičij, -ij* trap, snare, loop, ring || AA.#545 B.409
ʃoóq man' get entangled
- ʃpaṭ* *@-ʃpaṭ* Y PL *-ij* nape || B.410 ¶ *@-ʃ* 'neck'
- ʃqalt* *d-@-ʃqalt-* INTR IPFV *d-@-ʃqalč-* arrive, reach, ripen, reach puberty, (animal) attack || AA.#836 B.410
- ʃqur* *ʃuqúrum* ADJ PL X *-išo, Y -ij* sour || AA.#909 B.410
íʃqur Y acidity, sour taste || B.217
duʃqúr- INTR become sour, ferment || B.410
d-@-ʃqur- INTR become sour, ferment || B.410
d-@-ʃqur- TR make sour, acidify, ferment || B.410
- ʃtiŋ* *@-ʃtiŋ* NG RF Y *@-ʃciŋ* waist || AA.#22 B.407 (*-ʃciŋ, -ʃtiŋ*)
- ʃú* *ʃú ʃú ét-* blow (wind-instrument), play (flute) || B.412 (*ʃúú ét-*)
- ʃú* *ʃú-* TR IPFV *-ç-* H.OBJ X.PL.OBJ eat || AA.#328 B.393 (*ʃé-, ʃú-*)
@-ʃú- TR IPFV *-ç-* H.OBJ eat || AA.#328 B.393 (*ʃé-, -ʃú-*)
- ʃúk* *ʃúk/ʃuúk @-t-* suck, slurp, gobble up, devour || AA.#287 B.411 (*ʃuk -t-*)
rúk ʃúk ONO chomp-chomp, munch-munch, manna of gobbling
- ʃúli* X PL *-muc* pipe, cylinder, stovepipe, barrel || B.411
- ʃun* HO X PL *-ánc* small pathway, lane, narrow ravine, animal trail || AA.#613
 B.411 (*ʃuŋ, ʃun*) ¶ *ʃuŋ*
- ʃuŋ* X PL *-ánc* HO *ʃun* small pathway, lane, narrow ravine, animal trail || AA.#613 B.411
- ʃúu* *ʃúu/ʃúú ét-* sniff, smell || AA.#278 B.412 (*ʃúú ét-*)
- ʃúu* Y rest, recess, break || AA.#607
ʃúu díus- rest || AA.#368 B.412
ʃúu ét- rest || AA.#368 B.412
- t *@-t-* TR IPFV *@-č-*, CP *n-@-tan* do, make, [slang] have sex with || AA.#419, 362 B.413
@-t- DITR IPFV *@-č-* make do, cause || B.413
- tá-* see *ltá*
- taadáad* *taadáad, taadáat* Y number, total || B.413 (*taadáat, taadáad-*) ¶

UR *ta'dād*

- táake* CONJ so that || B.413 ¶ UR *tā-ke*
- táaŋ* ONO (small drums) thump-thump, tap-tap, bling-bling
- táar* X PL -išo electric wire ¶ UR *tār*
- taaríq* Y date || B.414 ¶ UR *tārīx*
- taaspáar* Y PL -iŋ potato sack
- tábaŋ* Y DOUBLE PL -ičīŋ bridle, reins || B.414
- tabíib* H PL -išo physician ¶ UR *tabīb*
- tayáš* ADJ soon, immediately, at once || AA.#962
- tayáy* see *ltayáy*
- takađá* ADJ PL -muc stout, strong ¶ UR *takrā, tagrā*
- taklíiph* *taklíp, taklíiph* Y trouble || B.415 (*taklíp, taklíf*) ¶ UR *taklíf*
- tál* X PL -jo dove, pigeon || AA.#539 B.416 (³*tal*)
- tal* Y PL -míŋ ceiling || AA.#108 B.416 (¹*tal*)
- tal* *d-@'tal-* INTR IPFV -j- wake up || B.416
- talaazú* X PL -muc balance, scales ¶ UR *tarāzū*
- talabúuđo* X PL -muc spider || B.416
- taláš* ADJ rapid, speedy, fast || AA.#446
- talén-* see *ltalén*
- táltar* see *ltáltár*
- tám* *tám dél-* swim, bathe || AA.#338 B.418
- tamáam* ADJ entire, whole, all over || B.418 ¶ UR *tamām*
- tamaašá* *tamaašá, tamašá* Y PL -ŋ festival, party, joy || AA.#246 B.418
¶ UR *tamaša*
- tamaašá ét-* treat, entertain, amuse, play || AA.#399 B.418
- tamáku* *tamáku, tamáako* Y PL NG *tamáakučay* tobacco || AA.#56 B.418
¶ UR *tambākū*, EN *tabacco*
- tamós* Y PL -iŋ, *tamóšij* midsummer, plenty of farmwork, tilling of uncultivated land, fallow || B.419
- tán* ONO sound of slap || B.419 (²*tan*)
tán @'t- slap || B.419
- tan'* see *ltan*

- táno** X PL -*muc* rectum || B.419 (¹*táno*)
- tanós** X PL *tanóšo* mortar || AA.#611 B.420
- táj** ADJ depressed, sad, worrying, confined, tight, cramp || B.420 ¶ UR *tang*
'confined, tight'
- táj @-mán-** become depressed, become sad, be irritated, deplore ||
AA.#295 B.420
- tájkuş** Y sadness, grief, sorrow
- tap** Y PL -*óŋ* leaf, petal, sepal || AA.#124 B.420 (¹*tap*)
- tapóo** Y ghee || B.420
- taphsíli** ADJ PL -*ŋ* fine, minute, small, detailed || AA.#905 ¶ UR *tafsīlī*
- táq** Y fragment
- táq man'/@-mán-** break, be broken, be smashed || AA.#307 B.421 (*taq*
-*mán-*)
- táq @'-t-** smash, mash, break into fragments, bend || AA.#344, 376
B.420 (*taq* -*t-*)
- tóq táq** just a little, a bit ¶ = *čurúkan purúkan, ruk phuk*
- táqum táq @'-t-** smash, mash, break into fragments || AA.#344 B.421
- taqšá** Y PL -*miŋ* cupboard
- táqt** Y PL -*miŋ* throne || B.421 ¶ UR *taxt*
- taqhtá** Y PL -*miŋ* board, plate || AA.#550 ¶ UR *taxta*
- tár** Y flap || B.421 (¹*tar*)
- tár dél-** fly || AA.#337 B.421 (²*tar dél-*)
- taráaqi** Y PL -*miŋ* wave, ripple || AA.#615
- táraŋ** GA ADJ half || AA.#193 ¶ *tráj*
- taráp** **taráp @'-t-** slurp, sip || B.421
- taráph** Y PL -*ičŋ* direction, PL circumference || AA.#738, 744 ¶ UR *taraf*
- taráqhan** H PL name of a dynasty || B.509 (*Traqhanáatiŋ*)
- taréel** X PL -*išo* tray ¶ *tharéel*
- tarkin** **d-@'-tarkin-** INTR IPFV *d-@'-tarkiy-* shiver, feel dizzy || B.422
- tarmúk** Y PL -*iŋ* catapult || B.422
- tarzápkuc** H clan name of *ráŋtar* in Nager
- task'** see *ltask*
- tasmuzá** Y PL -*ŋ* glove || B.423 ¶ PE *dast mūzah*

- taspiá* X PL -*muc* prayer beads, rosary ¶ UR *tasbīh*
- tasvīr* Y PL -*ij* picture, photo || AA.#601 ¶ UR *tasvīr*
- taš* ADJ PL -*mīj* smooth, slippery || B.423
- taš man'-* slip through, slip down || B.423
- taš @-mán-* slip (and fell) || B.423
- tatápal* X PL -*išo* bat || B.424
- tatápalas* NG X PL *tatápalašo* butterfly
- tatás @-tátas* Y PL -*ij* palm of the hand || AA.#502 B.424
- táti* HM PL -*muc* father || AA.#202 B.424
- táto* H PL -*muc* child, young || AA.#208 B.424
- táuc* Y PL -*čij* leather puttee || B.424 (¹*táuc*)
- tayáar* ADJ ready, prepared || B.424 ¶ UR *taiyār*
- tayaarí* Y preparation ¶ UR *taiyārī*
- teél teéle, téele* Z there || AA.#258 B.424 ¶ = *éle, toóle*
- tээр téerum* ADJ that much, such as that, some, thus far || B.425 ¶ =
 toórum, téurum
- téez téez, tées, téec* ADJ PL *téezišo* sharp, fast || B.425 ¶ UR *tēz*
- teíl teí, teíl* Y that way || B.415 (*taí*), 415 (*taíl*)
- teílaṭe* in that way, such, so that, such a little, mere || AA.#954, 978
 B.415 (*taílaṭe*)
- teš* NG RF Y PL -*mīj* HS *téši* roof || AA.#108 B.425 (*tési, teś*)
- téši* HS Y PL *tešmīj* NG RF *teš* roof || AA.#108 B.425
- teš* Y PL -*mīj* oath || B.425
- tээр téurum* ADJ that much, such as that, some, thus far || B.425 ¶ =
 tээрum, toórum
- tīir* X PL -*išo* arrow || AA.#75 ¶ = *húnc, hunzé* UR *tīr*
- tik* Y PL -*mīj, -íj* soil || AA.#146 B.425 (¹*tik*)
- tíke tik* dirty || B.425
- tíl tíl @-l-* INTR IPFV *-j-* forget || AA.#407 B.426 (¹*til* ²*-l-*)
- tilí* XY PL X *tilénc, -muc*, Y *tiléj* walnut || B.426
- tilíarj* Y PL -*čij* saddle || B.426
- tin* see *ltin*

- tiş** Y PL -*míj* wind || AA.#152 B.427
tiş guchár- (wind) blow || AA.#386
- tó** CONJ then, so, as for || B.428 ¶ UR *to*
- tól** X PL -*jo* snake || AA.#82 B.428 (¹*tol*)
- tom** Y PL -*ičaŋ* tree || AA.#118 B.428
- tóol** **tóol @-t-** measure, weigh, judge || AA.#785 B.428
- toól** **toóle** Z there || AA.#258 B.428 ¶ = *éle, teéle*
- tooliá** Y PL -*ŋ* towel ¶ UR *tauliyā*, EN *towel*
- tóop** X PL -*išo* canon || B.429 ¶ UR *tōp*
- toophá** Y present, gift || B.429 ¶ UR *tuhfa*
- toór** **toórum** ADJ that much, such as that || B.429 ¶ = *téerum, téurum*
- tóorimi** NUM HXY **tóorumo**, Z **tóorimi** ten || AA.#188 B.429 (*tóorumo, tóorimi*)
tóorimi hazáar NUM ten thousand || AA.#684
tóorimi thá NUM one thousand || AA.#683 ¶ = *hazáar*
- tootá** X PL -*muc* parrot ¶ = *mayón* UR *tōtā*
- toq** Y PL -*íj* mad, mire || B.429
- totó** **@-tóto** Y PL -*miŋ* paw, hand || B.430
- tót** Y [slang] coitus
tót @-t- [slang] have sex with || B.424
tít tít ONO creak, squeak, slosh
- tráa** ADJ exceedingly || B.430 (¹*tráa-*)
tráa @-t- tie, tighten, fasten tight, give a hard blow || AA.#806, 801
B.430 (²*tráa --t-*)
- trák** **trák dél-** hop || AA.#318 B.430
- tráko** X PL -*muc* grasshopper || B.430 ¶ *trák* ‘hopping’
- trán** **trán @-t-** fire, shoot || AA.#299 B.430
- tránj** ADJ half || AA.#193 B.430 (¹*tránj*)
iskí tránj ADJ one third || B.430 ¶ *iskí* ‘three’
wálti tránj ADJ quarter ¶ *wálti* ‘four’
tranj @-t- part, divide, distribute || AA.#825 B.430
- tráp** Y handshaking, slap, whap
tráp/taráp ét- tap, beat || AA.#807 B.431 (²*trap ét-*)
- tráq** **tráq @-t-** tear off, rend || AA.#341

- tuyulí* X PL *tuyulénc*, -muc ewe || B.431 ¶ = NG *ménis*
- tumáq* ***tumáq***, ***tubáq*** X PL -uc weapon, arms || AA.#587 B.431 (*tubáq*,
tumáq)
tumáqiski d-@-l- fire, shoot || AA.#299 B.431 (*tubáqiski d'-l-*)
- tumár* Y PL -ij amulet, charm, talisman || B.432
- tumúro* Y PL -mij a kind of dracocephalum (*Dracocephalum bipinnatum* Rupr.),
herb tea of its leaf || B.432
- tur* see *ltur*
- túranas* X PL *túranašo* carabid, scarab || B.433
- turma-altambí* NUM eighteen || AA.#674
- turma-altó* NUM twelve || AA.#668 B.433
- turmachindí* NUM fifteen || AA.#671 B.433 (*turma-čhundó*)
- turmahík* NUM eleven || AA.#667 B.433 (*turma-hín*, -hík)
- turmahuntí* NUM nineteen || AA.#675
- turmaiskí* NUM thirteen || AA.#669
- turmamišíndi* NUM sixteen || AA.#672
- turmathalé* NUM seventeen || AA.#673
- turmawálti* NUM fourteen || AA.#670
- tuspór* X PL -išo round container with a lid for food || B.433
- tuték* X PL -uc pipe, recorder || AA.#590 B.433
- tutí* X PL -muc tap, faucet ¶ ? UR *tutaī* ‘small earthen vessel with a spout’
- thá* NUM hundred || AA.#190 B.435
- thá @-sta-* TR put out, extinguish, turn off || AA.#846 B.435 (-*stha-*, -*sta-*)
- thaál* ***tháal***, ***thaál*** X PL -išo plate, large bowl, large dish, platter || AA.#553
B.435 ¶ UR *thāl*
- tháan* ***tháanum*** ADJ PL *tháaiko* high, tall || AA.#429 B.435
Y PL *tháaiko* high place, heights, top || B.435
- tháaŋ* Y PL HZ -ičij, NG -ičaŋ palace, castle, fort || B.435 ¶ = *théenyş*
- thaláa* ADJ slow, late, slowly || AA.#447, 963 B.436
- thalé* NUM HXY ***thaló***, Z ***thalé*** seven || AA.#185 B.436 (*thaló*, *thalé*)
thalékuc HZ Y PL -ij week || AA.#165 B.436 ¶ = *haptá*, NG
altáaŋuc; -kuc ‘day’

- thám* HM PL -o, -išo king || AA.#714 B.436
thámkuş Y PL *thámkuyaŋ* kingship, kingdom || B.436
- thamí *thamí-* INTR be closed, keep silent || B.437
@-thámi- INTR be closed, keep silent || B.437
- thamíni* Z last year || AA.#657 B.437
- than *@-thán* X PL *@-tháyo* point, tip, end, head || AA.#739 B.437
- thanás* X PL -išo, *thanášo* long pail to drink water (often in a public rainwater tank) || B.437
- thap* Z PL -ícaŋ HZ night, NG evening || AA.#171 B.437
- thár *thár@-t-* untie, loosen, spread (a cloth), string (a bow) || AA.#351 B.438
- tharéel* X PL -išo tray ¶ = *taréel*
- tharkúr* Y urine, piss ¶ = *harás*
- thas* Y PL -míŋ smoke, haze || AA.#149 B.438
- théenyuş* Y PL *théenyuyaŋ* palace, castle || B.439 ¶ = *tháaŋ*
- thenc* NG Y PL -míŋ fifteen days, two weeks, half a month || B.439
- ther* Y PL HZ -míŋ, NG -méŋ filth || AA.#40 B.439
ther kaáto ADJ PL -muc dirty, filthy || AA.#454
thérkiş ADJ dirty, filthy || AA.#454 B.439 (*ther*, *thérkiş*)
- thí* ADJ free, gratis, gratuitous || B.439 (¹*thi*)
- thiãũ *thiãũ ét-/@-mán-* HZ sneeze || B.440 ¶ *thiśáo* Y ‘sneeze’, NG *thiũ* @-t-
- thiś* Y drop || B.440
ADJ a drop of, little || AA.#472 B.440
- thiśáo* Y PL -miŋ sneeze || AA.#513 B.440 (*thiãũ ét-*, *thiśáo -mán-* ‘sneeze’)
- thiũ *thiũ@-t-* NG sneeze || B.440 (*thiãũ ét-*, *thiũ -t-* ‘sneeze’) ¶ *thiśáo* Y ‘sneeze’, HZ *thiãũ ét-/@-mán-*
- thómal* Y PL -iŋ aromatic smoke || B.441
- thóol* Z place name in the upper side of Uyum Nager || B.510
- thóoro* X nasal septum || B.441
- thoş* ADJ PL HX *thuáanc*, Y *thuáaŋ* new, fresh, newly, again || AA.#467, 490
B.441
thoş@-t- have new one made, renew

- thót **@-skil thót** sad, displeased, sullen, indignant || B.439
- thóti Y dumpling, lump || B.442 (*thóti* ‘buckwheat dumpling’)
- thú Y spit || AA.#12 ¶ = *bisqá*
thú/thúu ét- spit || AA.#289 B.442
- thú **thúm** ADJ PL X -išo, Y -iŋ different, other, next, second || AA.#236, 489, 665 B.442
thúúm ADJ completely different
thúmiŋ thúmiŋ et cetera || AA.#993
- thúmušaliŋ** Y winter solstice festival || B.442
- thur HZ X, NG Y PL HZ -ánc, NG -iáŋ whip || B.442
- thúri X PL -muc tuning peg
- ťák ADJ exact, indeed, particular || AA.#957 B.444 (²ťák)
ťák man’ match, be a match for, ride out || B.444 (*ťák -mán-*)
ťamťák only, equal, equivalent || AA.#995 B.444 (*ťam-ťák*)
- ťak XY PL X -ánc, HZ PL Y -míŋ X strings or buttons to bind a choga, button, Y bundle, tie || AA.#350 B.444 (¹ťak)
ťak @-t- bind, tie, fasten, hitch || AA.#350, 801, 805 B.444
- ťám **ťám @-t-** close (door) || AA.#364 B.444
- ťáŋ ADJ cloudy, threatening || B.444
- ťár **ťár @-t-** break, split, chop, cut, fell, tear, bend, crack || AA.#336, 361, 376, 810 B.445
- ťáro HZ X PL -muc NG **ťatár**, GA **ťóro** scarab beetle || B.445 (²ťáro)
- ťatár** NG X PL -muc GA **ťóro**, HZ **ťáro** scarab beetle || B.445 (²ťáro, ²ťatár)
- ťém Y time || AA.#178 B.445 ¶ EN *time*
- ťelí X PL -muc bell || AA.#589 ¶ UR *ťālī*
- ťést Y test, examination ¶ EN *test*
- ťibél X PL -išo table ¶ EN *table*
- ťigán **ťigán, ťián** NG X PL **ťigáyo, ťiáyo** RF **ťinán**, HS **ťiŋán** egg || AA.#61 B.446 (*ťinán, ťigán*)
- ťiko X PL -muc stain || B.445
- ťinán RF X PL **ťináyo** HS **ťiŋán**, NG **ťigán, ťián** egg || AA.#61 B.446 (*ťinán*, GA PL **ťináyo**)
- ťiŋán HS X PL **ťiŋáyo** RF **ťinán**, NG **ťigán, ťián** egg || AA.#61 B.446

- ṭók** ADJ all, complete, whole, full || AA.#194, 473 B.446
ṭók man' achieve, accomplish || B.446
- ṭókur** **ṭókur khái, ṭókur kooṭ** Z place and fort name in the upper side of Uyum Nager immediately near Hopar behind *ṣiqámatij* (having a waterfall and a power plant) || B.510 (*Ṭokurkhái*)
- ṭónj** **ṭónj, ṭónj phéso** XY sand pear || B.446 ¶ *phéso* 'pear'
- ṭóri** X PL -muc stopper, plug, regulator stone of the irrigation canal, part, mouthpipe || B.447
- ṭóro** GA X PL -muc HZ *ṭáro*, NG *ṭaṭár* scarab beetle || B.445 (²*ṭáro*, ¹*ṭóro*)
- ṭukdá** Y piece ¶ UR *ṭukrā*
ṭukdá ṭukdá @'t- crush to pieces || AA.#306
- ṭukóro** HS X PL -muc NG RF *kapatóo* eggshell || B.448
- ṭúnjuru** X PL -šo buttock || AA.#23 B.448 (*ṭúnuro, ṭúnur*)
- ṭušék** X PL -uc mattress
- ṭuṭáj** HS NG ADJ PL X -išo, Y -ij RF NG *ḍuṭáj* dark, shadow || AA.#475, 747 B.449
ṭuṭaáj Z evening after sunset
(sá) ṭuṭaáj man' (sun) set ¶ = *buúr man'*
- ṭuṭóro** X PL -muc corn bread, sour bread (*qhistá čapatí*) || B.449
- ṭuúro** X PL -muc gourd || B.449
- ṭhám** ADJ clean || B.450 (*ṭham 't-* 'clean')
 Y cleaning
- ṭháj** **ṭháj @'t-** thrust, push, press || AA.#304, 308 B.450
- ṭhaṭhár** **ṭháṭhar-** TR peck, gnaw, cut off || B.451
@-ṭháṭar- TR peck, gnaw, cut off || B.451
- ṭhíik** **ṭhíika gán-** undertake, take on || AA.#852 B.451 ¶ UR *ṭhīk* 'fine, nice'
ṭhíik ṭháak ADJ robust, healthy || AA.#942 ¶ UR *ṭhīk-ṭhāk*
- ṭhis** Y PL -mij mistake, error || B.451
ṭhis @-mán- err, be mistaken || AA.#864 B.451
ṭhis @'t- mistake || AA.#864 B.451
ṭhiskuṣ Y sexual unchastity of a girl, bad conduct || B.452

- ṭhóko** X PL -*muc* lump || B.452
- ṭhúk** **ṭhúk @-mán-** tumble
- ṭhuk** X PL -*ánc* wooden peg || B.452 (¹*ṭhuk*)
- ṭhúmuk** Y encounter
- ṭhúmuk man'/@-mán-** meet, encounter, appear || AA.#402 B.452
(*ṭhúmuk man'*)
- ṭhúuko** X PL -*muc* kind of flute || B.452
- ú** PRN DIST they || AA.#233, 234 B.213 (*iné, u*) ¶ X *éc*, Y *ék*, PROX *khú*
- u @-ú** X PL -*muc* tear || AA.#6 B.453
- u @-ú-** DITR 1SG.OBJ *joó-* HX.OBJ give || AA.#418 B.453
- uchánas** see *chan*
- udáar** NG **udáar/udháar gán-/@-yán-** borrow || AA.#374 ¶ UR *udhār* 'rental'
- úl úlo** Z inside || AA.#270 B.455
- úliskum** ADJ inside of || B.454
- úlum** ADJ inner, inwards || B.455
- úlumpa** Z inner side || B.455 (*úlpa, úlumpa*)
- úlumpači** at inside
- @-l-** TR IPFV -*j-* thread (a needle), insert || B.259
- @-l-** TR IPFV -*j-* prick (with a needle) || B.259
- d-@-ul-** TR IPFV -*j-* put through || B.259
- ul @-úl** X PL -*išo* belly || AA.#26 B.453
- ul -ul** Z day || AA.#646
- ul d-@-ul-** TR IPFV -*j-* build (a house), thatch, cover, shingle || AA.#848
B.454
- ulán-** see *lan*
- ulgış @-úlgış** Y PL **@-úlgiaṅ** nest || AA.#66 B.454 ¶ ? *úl* 'inside', -*kiş*
ADJVLZ
- @-ulja-** see *huljá*
- uljí @-úlji** Y PL -*miṅ* dream || AA.#723 B.454 (¹*úlji*)
- ulús @-úlus** HM PL HZ **@-úluvaro**, NG -*varo* brother of a woman || AA.#215
B.455
- úm** NG PRN HS *ún*, RF *úṅ* thou || AA.#228 B.456 (*un, um*)
- úmur** Y PL -*iṅ* age || AA.#197 B.455 ¶ UR *umr*

- úmuraṭe barkát** INTERJ God bless you
- umús @-úmus X PL @-úmuyanc, @-úmušo tongue, lie, fib || AA.#11
B.455
- @-úmušo ót-/sén- tell a lie, fib || B.456
- @-úmuskış ADJ PL @-úmuskianc liar, fibber || B.456
- ún HS PRN NG úm, RF úḡ thou || AA.#228 B.456
- uḡgóoy PRN just you || B.456 (uḡgó, uḡgóoy)
- úḡ RF PRN NG úm, HS ún thou || AA.#228 B.456 (un, uḡ)
- uráq yuúraq- INTR IPFV -ič- turn up and stir (inside flour), dig a hole ||
B.456
- @-úrgin- see gurgín
- urí @-úri HZ X PL -muc NG @-úro nail, crow || AA.#32 B.66
- urk X PL -ái wolf || B.457
- uró @-úro NG X PL @-úrumuc HZ @-úri nail, crow || AA.#32
- urší X PL -muc gun with a long unrifled barrel || B.457 (uruusí)
- @-uruṭ- see hurúṭ
- us @-ús HF PL @-úšinc wife || AA.#200 B.457 ¶ ? gus ‘woman’
- @-ús @-úyar H PL DOUBLE PL -išo husband and wife, married couple ||
AA.#701 ¶ @-úyar ‘husband’
- ušá @-úša- TR bring up, raise, foster, take care of || AA.#787 B.458
- yuúšayas Y keeping alive by the God, the sacrifice slaughtered on the
winter solstice festival (thúmušaliḡ) which will be eaten for
months || B.458
- duúša- INTR be brought up || B.458
- ušáar ADJ intelligent, mindful || B.207 (hušáar) ¶ UR hušyār
- uṣ Y PL NG -míḡ debt, responsibility || B.459
- úṣ @-t- borrow || AA.#374
- úṣar gán-/@-yán- borrow || AA.#374
- úṣar d-@-c- borrow || AA.#374
- úṣar @-ú-/@-čí-/@-yún- lend || AA.#373
- uṭ @-úṭ Y foot, step || B.459 ¶ = @-úṭis
- uṭ X PL -ánc camel || B.459 ¶ UR úṭ, SH úṭ
- uṭis @-úṭis X (SG), Y (PL) PL @-úṭiḡ foot || AA.#33 B.460 ¶ = @-úṭ

- yuúťis** X (SG), Y (PL) PL **yuúťij** treadle, pedal
- uy **uyúm** ADJ PL **uyóŋko** big, large || AA.#427 B.460
uyúm nagér Z Uyum Nager (place name in Nager) || B.510
- uyá **uyám** ADJ PL X **-išo**, Y **-ij** sweet, tasty || AA.#442, 911 B.460
uyámkuş Y sweetness || B.460
- uyár **@-úyar** HM PL **-išo** husband || AA.#199 B.460
- uyóon see yoon
- uy **@-úy** HM PL **-caro** father (not with 1SG) || AA.#202 B.460 ¶ = *áya*
@-úy @-mi H PL DOUBLE PL **-caro** parents || AA.#700 B.460 ¶
@-mi ‘mother’
@-úy @-pi H PL DOUBLE PL **-caro** ancestors || AA.#702 B.460 ¶
@-pi ‘grandparent’
- @-úy-** see *búy*
- wáa **wáa, wáw** INTERJ oh, wow, hey || B.462
- @-wáal-** see *balúu*
- waapás** ADJ back, returning || B.462 (*waaphás, waphás*) ¶ UR *wāpas*
- waaqíá **waaqíá man-'** happen, occur || AA.#866 B.462 ¶ UR *wāqí'a*
‘happening’
- wáar **wáar-** TR use as a lid, put on, cover with || B.462
duwáar- INTR be used as a lid || B.462
wáariş Y PL **wáariŋ** lid, cap || AA.#548 B.462 ¶ *duscakbáariş*
‘tool’
- waasikát** X PL **-išo** waistcoat ¶ EN *waistcoat*
- waawailá** Y lamentation, wailing, noise || B.463 (*waawailá ét-* ‘wail’) ¶ UR
wāwailā
- wája **wája, wajá** Y reason || B.463 ¶ UR *waja*
- wal **@-wál-** TR IPFV **-j-** blow off, fly, winnow, distribute || AA.#792 B.463
duwál- INTR IPFV **-j-** fly || AA.#337 B.463
- @-wál-** see *bal*
- waldás **@-wáldas** X PL **@-wáldašo** back || AA.#21 B.463
- wálgi** Y PL **-miŋ** shoulder belt || B.463
- wálti NUM HXY **wálto**, Z **wálti** four || AA.#182 B.463 (*wálto, wálti*) ¶ *wálti*
šitík ‘square’, *wálti tráj* ‘quarter’

- wálti áltar* NUM eighty || AA.#681 B.464 (*wálti-áltar*)
wálti áltar tóorimi NUM ninety || AA.#682
wálsa four months || B.463 ¶ -sa ‘month’
wáo wáo @-t- bark || AA.#758 B.464 (*wáo* ‘bark’)
waphaadáar ADJ PL -išo trusty ¶ UR *wafādār*
waphaadarí Y faithfulness ¶ UR *wafādārī*
waq duwáq- INTR IPFV -ič- get wet || B.464
d-@-waq- INTR IPFV -ič- get wet || B.464
wáqt Y time || AA.#178 B.464 ¶ UR *waqt*
 @-wár- see bar
 @-wara- see hará
wáran d-@-waran- INTR desire, wish for || B.465 ¶ ? *barén-* ‘look’
wárc ADJ PL *wárcuko* correct, complete, right side, in order || AA.#745 B.465
wárc @-mán- recover, get well, heal || AA.#894 B.465
wárc ét- repair || AA.#302 B.465 (*warc -t-*)
apárc ADJ PL *apárcuko* incorrect, incomplete, reverse side, out of order || AA.#746 B.465 ¶ a- NEG
apárc čáya Y PL *apárcuko -miŋ* sex talk, dirty talk
 @-wárumkuş see bar
 @-wáši- see bišá
waški @-wáški Y PL -čaŋ gum || B.466 (-*wáškičin*, -*wáškičan*)
watán Y PL -ičiŋ country, native place || AA.#725 B.466 ¶ UR *watan*
 @-wát, waṭ, wáṭhar see baṭ
wazír H PL -tiŋ minister, wazir, high officer || B.466 ¶ UR *wazír*
waziirí Y wazirship ¶ UR *wazírī*
yá INTERJ yeah, uh, er, oh, hi || B.467 (²*ya*) ¶ *bée yá, béya* ‘no’
yáa @-s- stop, forbid || AA.#769
ŷá X PL -muc bear || B.467 (¹*ya*, *yā*)
ya @-yá- INTR obtain possession of, be given, find out, happen, beat at, make (a bullet) hit, put into, enter, get scratched || B.467
yáa CONJ or || AA.#981 B.467 (²*yáa*) ¶ UR *yā*
yaáli @-yaáli Y technique, skill || B.467
 @-yaalí *man-* NG help || AA.#400

- yaalmún **@-yaálmun** X PL **@-yaálmuyo** rib, costa || B.467
@-yáalt- see báalt
- yaaní** CONJ (sometimes used as a filler) that is, namely || B.467 ¶ UR *ya'anī*
- yaaquíut** Y SG PL ruby || B.468 ¶ = *lál* UR *yāqūt*
- yáar** **@-yáare** Z lower part, toe, downwards, below || AA.#274 B.468
yáare @-t- bury || AA.#796 B.468
@-yáarum ADJ lower, downward || B.468
@-yáarumpa Z lower side
- yáar** H PL *-išo* partner, friend || B.468 (¹*yáar*) ¶ UR *yār*
- yaay **diyáay-** INTR IPFV *diyáaç-* be fixed || B.469
d-@-yay- INTR IPFV *d-@-yaç-* be fixed || B.469
d-@-stay- TR IPFV *d-@-staç-* fix, support, forbid, hinder || AA.#769
 B.469
- yaǵá **@-yáǵa-** INTR get used to, live comfortably || B.470
- yáinǵ** X PL *-išo, -uc* water mill || B.470
- yak **yak, @-yák** Y PL *yakíčañ, @-yákíčañ* residence, house || B.470 (*-yák*)
 ¶ = *ha*
- yákal **@-yákal** Y direction, for (the direction of) || AA.#738, 985 B.470
@-yákal né in the direction of, for || B.470
- yáke** CONJ otherwise, or, at least || B.470 ¶ UR *yā-ke*
- yal** Y PL *-mínǵ* shade, shadow || AA.#161 B.470 (*-yál, yal*)
- yal **d-@-yal-** INTR IPFV *-j-* hear, follow a speech || AA.#277 B.471
@-yál- see *gál*
@-yámi- see *gámi*
- yan **@-yan-** INTR IPFV **@-yay-** sleep || AA.#325 B.471
@-yán- see *gán*
- yaqín **yaqín.jú-** feel relieved, be convinced || AA.#777 B.472 ¶ UR *yaqīn*
 ‘conviction’
- yár **@-yár** Z forwards, before, formerly || AA.#268, 661 B.473
@-yárne, @-yár né forwards, ahead
yár né already, formerly || AA.#968, 983 B.473 (*yar ne*)
@-yáre in front of, before
yárpa, yárvat Z front side, before, forwards || B.474 (¹*yarpá, yárpa*) ¶

pá ‘side’

- yárum* ADJ PL -išo former, old || AA.#468 B.473
yárum hísa last month || AA.#654 ¶ *hísa* ‘month’
miyáar Z next year || AA.#658 B.473 (*miyárar*)
- yar @-*yár-* TR graze, watch, gaze, monitor, put out to pasture || B.473
duyár- INTR graze || B.473
- yar @-*yarum* ADJ PL -išo like, beloved, adorable, dear || AA.#937 B.474
 ¶ ?*garúrum* ‘hot’; × @-*yam* ‘dislike’
- yaráan* H PL *yaráayo* friend || AA.#218
 @-*yáran-* see *garán*
- yár bun* X peak name of a rocky hillock at *pindárgos* hill ¶ *yár* ‘forward’, *bun* ‘rocky mountain’
- yárgunc* Z the day before yesterday || AA.#652 B.474 ¶ *yár* ‘forward’, *gunc* ‘day’
- yaríkuc* H clan name of Ganish
- yarimúš* X PL -*umuc* tip, point, forefront || B.474 ¶ *yár* ‘forward’, *muš* ‘end’
yarimúšun ADJ first || AA.#685
- yarkamáas* ADJ at the beginning || B.474
- yas @-*yás* HF PL -*caro*, HZ -*taro* sister of a man || AA.#216 B.474
- yašáan* ADJ a little || B.475
 @-*yáši-*, @-*yaši-* see *gišá*
- yát* @-*yáte* Z upper part, top, crown, upwards, above || AA.#273 B.475
 @-*yátne*, @-*yát né* up, upwards || B.475 (¹*yát ne*)
 @-*yátum* ADJ upper, upward || B.475
 @-*yátumpa* Z upper side
- @-*yátamur-* see *gaťámur*
- yaťís* @-*yátis* X PL @-*yátimuc* head, guiter head || AA.#1 B.476 ¶ *yát* ‘up, top’
- yátkus* HZ X PL *yátkušo* NG *yátukus* mallet || B.476 ¶ *yát* ‘up, top’
yátukus NG X PL *yátukuyanc* HZ *yátkus* mallet || B.476 ¶ *yát* ‘up, top’
- yé* INTERJ hey, look || B.477
 @-*yeéc-* see *ic*

- @-yeén- see hén
- @-yoóc- see ic
- yoól Y the year, age || AA.#696 B.477 ¶ den ‘year’
- @-yoól- see bél
- yoon @-yóon ADJ all, every || AA.#194, 473 B.477
uyóon ADJ all || B.477
@-yóoncum most, among all || AA.#951
- yuúraq- see uráq
- yuúšayas see ušá
- yuúṭis see uṭís
- zaarmulá Y PL -miṅ kind of medical stone (antidote)
- záat Y sort, kind || B.481
- zabardást *zabardást, zabardás* ADJ powerful, intense, great, exact, superior,
high-handed || B.481 ¶ UR *zabardast*
zabardastí Y greatness, force, intensity || B.481 ¶ UR
zabardastī
- záhar *záhar, zéher* Y poison || B.481 ¶ UR *zahr*
- zail Y wise, way, means, method || B.481 (*záil*)
- zál *zál/zalzál @:t-* shake, swing || AA.#377 B.481 ¶ *zalzalá* ‘earthquake’
- zalzalá *zalzalá, zilzilá* Y earthquake ¶ ? *zál* ‘shake’ UR *zalzala*
- zamaaná* Y era, period, the times || B.482 ¶ UR *zamāna*
- zamín* Y land, ground, field || B.482 ¶ UR *zamīn*
zamindáar H PL -išo landowner || B.482 ¶ UR *zamīndār*
- zamrúut* Y PL -iṅ emerald ¶ UR *zamurrud*
- zán *zán @:t-* grind, smash, crush, pound, crack open, hurt || AA.#344, 811,
812 B.482
- zanqán* X PL -išo long neck metal teapot || B.482 (*zamqán*)
- záṅs* NG X PL -išo HZ *záṅsa* metal vessel || B.482 (*záṅsa, záṅis*) ¶ TIBETAN
zaṅs
- záṅsa* HZ X PL -muc NG *záṅs* metal vessel || B.482
- záp *záp @:t-* learn by heart, memorize || B.483
- záq *záq @:t-* hurt, injure, bruise || B.483 (¹*zaq :t-*)

- záq @-t-** hurt, make feel pain
- zaráp **zaráp @-t-** stick, stab, pierce || AA.#305 B.483
zurúp ONO thuck, tsak
- zariá **zariáate** by (+GEN), with (+GEN) || AA.#991 B.484 ¶ UR *zari'a*
 ‘method’
- zaruúr** ADJ surely, always, necessarily || AA.#961 B.484 ¶ UR *zarūr*
zaruulí, zaruurí ADJ necessary || AA.#961 B.484 ¶ UR *zarūrī*
- zayá **zayá @-t-** make waste ¶ UR *zāi* ‘waste’
- zéhen** Y mind ¶ UR *zahn*
- zeibaakí** Y PL *-miŋ* cloth made of fine yarns (brought from the Tajiki culture
 about 300 years ago)
- ziaadá** ADJ much, many || B.484 ¶ UR *ziyāda*
- zíl** Y the first string of a *lubáab* which has the highest tone, harmony, elegance ||
 B.484 (¹*zíl*)
- zimá **zimá gán-** undertake, take on || AA.#852 ¶ UR *zimma* ‘charge’
zimadáar ADJ responsible ¶ UR *zimmedār*
- zináa** Y fornication ¶ UR *zinā*
- zindá** ADJ living, alive ¶ UR *zinda*
zindagí Y life || B.485 ¶ UR *zindagī*
- zizí** HF PL *-caro* mother (only used in royal or upper class families) || B.485
- zó** HZ X PL *-muc* small yak || B.485 ¶ = NG *maşkáat*
- zóol** NG ADJ painful, sore, prickly
- zóor** Y power, force || B.485 ¶ UR *zōr*
 ADJ strong, severe, quick, tough, energetically || B.485
- zuzáq** Y hell || B.486 ¶ SH *zozák*, UR *dōzax*