

English - Kumam

Noun:

Kumam form

↓

bone cogó cogoná ← my bone

IX ← Tone class

Verb:

Kumam form

↓

boil cwako/cwakere acwako dek "I boil stew" ← Examples &

Tr/Mid1 ← Verb class

Extensions

English	Kumam Grammatical Notes	Examples
A		
abandon	wuuco/wucere Tr/Mid2	awuco jame "I put away things" jame wucere "things can be put away" *-un *wuwucun *[Neut] *wuuce
able [to be able to]	twero/twerere Tr/Mid1	atwero timo tic "I can do a job" tic twerere "a job is possible" *-un twetwerun *[Neut] *twere
abortion	wooto ic III	
about	tuuno/roomo III/III	tuuno tomón "about ten" (note: with number) roomo tomón "about ten"
about	kóp II	amító heo kóp álmáko "I want to know about politics"
absent [be]	ken Intr	aken sukulu "I am absent at school"
abuse [give verbal abuse]	yeeto/yetere Tr/Mid2	ayeto icuo "I abuse a man" atye yetere "I am abusing" *-un yeyetun *[Neut] *yeete
abuse [give verbal abuse]	yeyeto Tr	ayeyeto icuo "I abuse a man" *-un *yeyetun *[Neut] *yeyete
abusive word, light	apwar III	apwamá (note: light abusive word)
abusive word	ayét(L) X	ayétlná (note: strong abusive word, for instance, imɪŋ! 'you are stupid!')
accept, agree	yei/yei Intr/Tr	ayei "I answer a call" ayei kop "I accept a message" ayei maembe "I receive a mango" *-un *yeyeun *[Neut] *yeee
accident	akálnás XII	

accompany	wupɛɛ Mid2	ɔwupɛɛ "we go together" wupɛɛ "accompany me!" *-un wuwupun
accompany	ɲamaro Tr	ɲamaro abaka "I accompany a king" *-un *namarun *[Neut] *namare
accomplish	tyek/tyeko Intr/Tr	tic ɔtyek "a job has been completed" atyeko tic "I accomplish a job" *-un *tyetyekun *[Neut] *tyeke
accuse	piido/pidere Tr/Mid1	apido dano "I accuse a person" dano pidere "a person can be accused" *-un *pipidun *[Neut] *piide
accustomed [get]	naano/naano Intr/Tr	anao kede tic "I get accustomed in a job" anao caamo riŋo "I am used to eating meat" *-un *nanaun *[Neut] *naae
ache	raamo/ramɛɛ Tr/Mid1	epepetna rama "lit. my shoulder aches me" dako tye ramɛɛ "a woman is in labour pain" *-un *raramun *[Neut] *raame
action, deed	ɬim I	ɬimná/ɬimmá
active [be]	beedo/bedere ɬɛk Intr/Mid1?	abedo ɬɛk "I am active" (cf. to live, stay)
Adam's apple	ilógór VIII	ilógórá (inalienable), ilógómá (alienable)
add	mɛɛɔɔ/mɛɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amɛɔɔ dok "I add cattle" dok ɔmɛɛɛɛ "cattle have been added" *-un *memedun [Neut] mɛɛɛɛ dok ɔmɛɛɛɛ "cattle have increased in number"
add	mɛɛɔɔ/mɛɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amɛɔɔ tic "I add a job" tic mɛɛɛɛ "a job can be added" *-un *memedun [Neut] mɛɛɛɛ tic mɛɛɛɛ "a job continues"

add	mɛɛdɔ/mɛɛdɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amɛdɔ dok "I add cattle" dok ɔmɛdɛɛ "cattle have been added" *-un *mɛmɛdun [Neut] mɛɛdɛ dok ɔmɛɛdɛ "cattle have increased in number"
add firewood	mɛɛdɔ/mɛɛdɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amɛdɔ yɛn "I add firewood" jɔ ɔmɛdɛɛ "people have been gathered more" yɛn ɔmɛdɛɛ "firewood has been added" jɔ ɔmɛdɛɛ "people have been gathered more" *-un *mɛmɛdun [Neut] mɛɛdɛ jɔ ɔmɛɛdɛ "people gathered more"
adult	ɲat ɔsɪɔ 	
adult	ɲat ɔdwɔŋ 	
adult	ɲat ɔcatɔ 	
advise	cooro/corere Tr/Mid1	acoro atɪn "I advise a child" atɪn ɔcorere "a child has been advised" *-un *cocoɾun *[Neut] *coore
affirm	yei/yei Intr/Tr	ayei "I answer" ayei kop "I agree on a message" *-un *yeyeun *[Neut] *yeee
after	ka 	
after	ɪŋei VII	ɪŋei cɛŋ ɔŋwɔŋ "after four days" ɪŋei mánɔ "after that"
after finishing	ka ɔtyéko 	
after finishing	ka di ɔtyéko 	
after finishing	ka mé di ɔtyéko 	

afterwards, later	esá Imóró VI	
afterwards, later	ícen VI	
again	dókó V	
again	bobó V	
age	mwaká IX	tuuno mwaká 5t odéek "to be 30 years
aged	tii III	igoen otii "clothes are old" ɪcʊɔ otii "a man is aged"
aged [become]	dókó tii Intr	adókó tii "I become aged" (cf. to become) *-un *dodokun *[Neut] *dókɛ
ago	ókato XIV	
ago [a little while]	nánnan VI	
agree	yeyi/yeyi Intr/Tr	ayeyi "I answer" ayeyi kop "I agree on an affair" *-un *yeyeun *[Neut] *yeee
agree	mooko/mokere Tr/Mid1	amoko kop "I agree on an affair" kop mokere "a message can be agreed" *-un *momokun *[Neut] *mooke
agree, imitate	pooro/porere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	aporo kop "I agree an affair" yaamɔ-mɛrɛ porere "his saying can be imitated" atɪn porere kede ɪcʊɔ "a child imitates a man" *-un *poporun *[Neut] *poore

aim at with a gun	ciɔmɔ/cimɛɛ kede mac Tr/Mid1/Mid2	acɔmɔ wɪŋɔ kede mac "I aim at a bird with a gun" wɪŋɔ cimɛɛ "a bird can be aimed" ɔcimɛɛ "we aim at each other" -un cicimun "be pointing and pointing everywhere"
air	yamɔ III	
airplane	edé!ŋé XII	edé!ŋéná
alcoholic drink, distilled	egú!lɪf XII	egú!líná
alive	kɔɔ Intr	akɔɔ "I am alive" *-un *kukuun *[Neut] *kɔɔɛ
all	dédédé I	jo dédéde "all men, people"
all	lɔŋ I	jo lɔŋ "all people"
all	dúc I	jo dúc "all people"
allow	yei/yei Intr/Tr	ayeɪ ne atɪn cam "I allow a child to eat" ayeɪ "I answer a call" ayeɪ kop "I agree on a message" *-un *yeyeun *[Neut] *yeee
dry [almost get] dry	ner/neero Intr/Tr	maembe ɔner "a mango is about to dry" ceŋ ɔnero maembe "the sun makes a mango to be almost dry" -un nenerun maembe ɔnenerun "a mango is about to dry" *[Neut] *neere
alone	kɛn I	
already	tyeko III	ɛtyé!kó biino "he has already come"

although	bed bálá(L) I+	bed bálá amító caamo deknam, "Although I want to eat fish."
always	naka III	
always	búl cén II	
and so on	ámanonoámanono ?	
and then	dído VI	
and then	di I	
and, with	kede III	aótó Lirá kede bás "I went to Lira by bus"
anger	awarj ic III	awarj icná
angry [get]	ηοι Intr	ηοι "I get angry" *-un *ηοηoun *[Neut] *ηοε
angry [get]	adoko ger Intr	adoko ger "I get angry" (cf. to become)
animal	lé(L) VI	lé!ná
animal trail	aé!á(L) XIII	aé!á!ná
ankle	ηut tyen I+i	ηut tyená
Ankole	adír(L) X	

announce, announce to public	kweṅaro/kweṅaro Intr/Tr	akweṅaro pi to "I announce about the death" akweṅaro "I announce to people" *-un kweṅarun *[Neut] *kweṅare
announce to public	mimio/mimire ṅec Tr/Mid1	amio ṅec "lit. I give knowing" amio cam "I give food" cam omire "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *mire
annoy	waṅo ic Tr	
another, other	acé, acé (pl.) V, V	ṅat acé "another person" jo acé [jacé] "other persons" ogwók acé "another dog"
answer	dwók II	dwóóká (inalienable), dwókná (alienable)
answer [a question]	dwoko/dwokerε Tr/Mid1	adwoko peṅ "I answer a question" adwoko kop "lit. I return words, I respond" peṅ dwokerε "a question has been answered" *-un *dwodwokun *[Neut] *dwoke
ant	cukuno VII	cumunoná
ant, a species	ogwal kíc III	ogwal kícná
ant, a species (red)	opole XIV	opolená
ant, a species (very small)	oṅoṅin XIV	oṅoṅinná
ant, a species (black)	akatalán(L) XIII	
ant, (white ant at night)	ṅwen I	ṅwenná

ant (white ant in the morning)	aripo VII	ariponá
anthill	biye III	biyená
anus	idólé VIII	idóléná
apologize	kwano/kware kisa Tr/Mid1/Mid2	akwao kisa "I apologize" akwao itabu "I request a book" itabu okware "a book has been requested" okware "we request to each other" *-un *kwakwoun *[Neut] *kwaε
appetite [have no]	dagi/dagere cam Tr/Mid1/Mid2	cuηηa dagi cam "lit. my stomach refuses food" adagi cam "I refuse food" cam odagere "food has been refused" odagere "we hate each other" *-un *dadagun *[Neut] *daage
applaud, clap hands	baapo/bapere Tr/Mid2	abapo ciηηa "I clap my hands" obapere "we slap each other" -un babapun obaba pun "we slap and slap each other" *[Neut] *baape
appointment [make]	cikere Mid2	ocikere "we have appointment" (cf. to trap) *-un cicikun *[Neut] *cike
appointment	cikeré(L) XIII	(note: middle form)
approach	nooko/nokere Tr/Mid1	anoko motoka "I approach a car" motoka nokere "a car can be approached" *-un *nonokun *[Neut] *nooke
April	due mé oηwón III	
April 3rd	butódúé adéek mé due mé oηwón XIV	

arch	cun tyen I+I	cun tyená
area from neck to	εηó!ηó! XII	εηó!ηó!lá (inalienable), εηó!ηó!ná
area in which a man dwells	pacó V	pacóná
arm	bad I	badá (archaic)
armlet	gul I	gulá (inalienable?), gulná (alienable)
armpit	akírídídí(L) XIII	akírídídí!ná
army	keá(L) X	keá!ná
around	rimaro VII	
around	maro III	
around 2 o'clock a.m.	tetú esáa kanouni !mé iwór(L) X	
around 8-9 o'clock	tetú dyere dyere mé es áa oré kede esáa odék !mé odíko X	
arrange [rooms, meals]	iko/ikere Tr/Mid1	iko itabun "I arrange books" itabun ikere "books can be arranged" *-un *iikun *[Neut] iike

arrange [firewood, things]	naapɔ/napɛɛ Tr/Mid1	anapɔ yɛn "I arrange firewood" yɛn ɔnapɛ ɛ "firewood has been arranged" *-un *nanɔpun *[Neut] *naapɛ
arrive	tuuno Intr	atuno i-sukulu "I arrive at school" atuno Kampala "I arrive at Kampala (note: proper noun)" *-un *tutunun *[Neut] *tuune
arrogant	wɔɔ Intr	
ashes	búrú IV	búrúná
ask [a question]	peɛno/peɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	apeɛno peɛɛ "I ask a question" dako ɔpeɛɛ ere "a woman has been asked" ɔpeɛɛɛ "we ask each other" *-un *pepeɛɛn *[Neut] *peeɛɛ
ask for [something]	peɛno/peɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	apeɛno itabu "I ask for a book" dako ɔpeɛɛɛ "a woman has been asked" ɔpeɛɛɛ "we ask each other" *-un pepeɛɛ un *[Neut] *peeɛɛ
ask for [something]	kwano/kwarɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	akwano itabu "I ask for a book" itabu kwar ɛ "a book can be asked for" akwarɛ "I request it" *-un *kwakwaun *[Neut] *kwac
assemble [people]	ɔɔko/ɔɔkɛɛ Tr/Mid1	acɔko ɔɔ "I assemble people" ɔɔ ɔɔkɛɛ "people have been assembled" -un cocokun ɔɔ ɔcocokun "people assembled to some extent" *[Neut] *cɔkɛ
assist, help	kokɔɔ/kɔɔɛɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	akɔɔɔ atɔɔ "I help a child" akɔɔɛɛ "I am assisted to give birth" ɔkɔɔɛɛ "we help each other" *-un *kokɔɔɔn *[Neut] *kɔɔɛ
at dawn	obai VII	

at least	tkana VII	
at, to, from	I I	i-sukúllú 'at, to, from school', i-pacó 'at home'
attach, sew	kũũũ/kũũũ Tr/Mid1	akũũ egoe "I attach a cloth" egoe kũũũ "a clothe can be attached" *-un *kũũũũ *[Neut] *kũũũũ
attack	suuro/surere Tr/Mid1	asuro danɔ "I attack a person" danɔ surere "a person can be attacked" *-un *susurun *[Neut] *suure
August	due mé kapaúní(L) III	
aunt	awáa X	awáaná
aunt [elder]	awáa a dwónj X+LH+I	
aunt [younger]	awáa a tídí X+IV	
authority	twero III	
automobile	mótóká XIV	mótókáná
avoid, divert	paɔɔ/paɔɔere Tr/Mid2	apaɔɔ egali "I turn away a bicycle" apaɔɔ ere i-egali "I avoid from a bicycle" *-un *paɔɔɔun *[Neut] *paɔɔɔ
avoid fight	geɔɔɔ/geɔɔɔere Tr/Mid1	ageɔɔ yí "I avoid a fight" ageɔɔ yo "I block a way" yí geɔɔɔere "a fight can be avoided" yo ɔgeɔɔɔere "a way has been blocked" *-un *geɔɔɔun *[Neut] *geɔɔɔ

avoid fight	lworol/worere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alworo yi "I avoid a fight" yi olworere "a fight has been feared" olworere "we fear each other" *-un *lwolworun *[Neut] *lwore
avoid sunbeam	galoun/galao Intr/Tr	ceŋ galaun "sunbeam is avoided" agalao ceŋ "I avoid sunbeam" *[Neut] *galae
awake	neeno/nεεnɔ/nεnεɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	aneeno "I am awake" abedo neeno "I am awake" aneeno "I am visible" (cf. to see) *-un *nenenun *[Neut] *nεεnε
awe [in awe of]	lworol/worere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alworo rɔbaŋa "I fear God" rɔbaŋa lworere "God can be feared" olworere "we fear each other" *-un *lwolworun *[Neut] *lwore
ax	ɛ I	ɛεnǎ
B		
baboon	εcóm V	εcómǎ
baby	mukerú IX*	mukerunǎ
baby sling	abεnɔ mé atín VII	(note: [abεnɔ mé!tín] vowel coalescence)
back of body	ŋec I	ŋeé (inalienable)
back of hand	ŋet cíŋ I+II	ŋet cíŋǎ
back of head	tók II	tókkǎ(inalienable), *tóknǎ(inalienable)
back of waist	pyɛɛ I	pyɛɛǎ

backbite somebody	kwoto/kwotere Tr/Mid1	akwoto dako "I backbite a woman" dako Ika kwotere "a woman cannot be backbitten" *-un *kwokwotun *[Neut] *kwote
backbone	egúra X	egúraná
bad book	rtabu a rác(L) VII	
bad slightly	rárac	
bad luck	isirá!ní XII	
bad mood [be in]	tururo Intr	atururo "I am in bad mood" *-un *tururun *[Neut] *turre
badness	rácó(L) XI	
bag	iká!pú XII	iká!púná
bags	ikápún VIII	ikápúnná
baldness	bono III	bononá
ball	mupí!rá XII	mupí!ráná
bamboo	ebóli X	ebóliná
banana	laboro VII	laboroná
banana, a plantain banana	laboro kwon VII+I	

banana, a species	laboro dísí(L) VII	laboro dísí!ná
banana, a species	laboro abótóbótó VII	laboro abótóbótóná
banana, a species	laboro apamú VII+IX*	laboro apamuná
banana, a species	laboro adéké(L) VII	aboro adéké!ná
banana, a species	laboro apáró jwák VII	laboro apáró jwákná
banana, a species	laboro apwótí VII	
bandage	tweno/twere Tr/Mid1	atweo cɪŋɔ "I bandage my hand" cɪŋɔ ɔtwere "my hand has been bandaged" -un twetweun *[Neut] *twee
bandage	boono/boore Tr/Mid1	aboo cɪŋɔ "I bandage my hand" cɪŋɔ ɔboore "my hand has been bandaged" -un boboun *[Neut] *booe
bar way	riino/riire Tr/Mid2	ario yo "I bar a way" yat ɔriire i-yo "a tree has blocked a road" yo ɔriire "a road has been blocked" *-un *riiriun *[Neut] *rie
barefoot [be]	tye kede tyen nono Intr	atye kede tyen nono "lit. I have a barefoot"
bargain	patano Tr	apatano wɛl "I bargain price" *-un *pata nun *[Neut] *patane
bark	gweo Intr	ogwok gweo "a dog barks" *-un *gweqweun *[Neut] *gwee
base of tree	dúd yat II+I	dúd yaatá

basket	adítá VIII	adítáná
baskets	adítái(L) XIII	adítái/ná
basket made from cow dung	ebúkít(L) XIII	
bat	olíkolík(L) XIII	olíkolíkná
bathe, wash	lwoko/lwokerε Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alwoko komma "I wash my body" komma ɔlwokerε "my body has been washed" alwokerε "I wash myself" *-un *lwolwokun. *[Neut] *lwokerε
bathe	bol Intr	abol "I bathe" *-un *bobolun *[Neut]
bathroom in a house	sakaíté XII	sakaíténá
bathroom outside a	kaból(L) X	
beads	asidi VII	asidíná
beak, bill	dóg wɪnó II+IX	dóg wɪnóná
bean	kaó Imé dek X	
bear fruits	nak Intr	yaɪ nak "a tree bears fruits" *-un *ɲaɲakun *[Neut] *naakerε
beard	yer tík I+II	yer tíká
beat drum	gɔɔnɔ/gɔɔrε Tr/Mid1	agɔɔ bul "I beat a drum" bul gɔɔrε "a drum can be beaten" *-un *gogoun *[Neut] *aɔɔrε

beat off dust	lalakun/lalako Intr/Tr	apua olalakun "dust is beaten off repeatedly" alalako apua "I beat off dust"
beat, strike (by sticks)	jwato/jwatoɾɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	ajwato atɿn "I beat a child" dyaŋ jwatoɾɛ "a cow can be beaten" oljwatoɾɛ "we beat each other" -un jwajwatun oljwajwatun "we hit and hit each other by sticks" *[Neut] *jwatoɾɛ
beat, strike (by sticks)	lawaro Tr	alawaro atɿn "I beat a child" *-un *lawarun *[Neut] *lawaro
beat, strike (by sticks)	swalarikin Tr	aswalarikin atɿn "I beat a child"
beat, strike (by sticks)	daano/daaɾɛ Tr/Mid2	adao atɿn "I beat a child" oljaaɾɛ "we beat each other"
beat [heart] beat, kick with a leg	gweno/gweɾɛ Tr/Mid2	cuŋa gwere "my heart beats" agweo atɿn "I kick a child" -un gwegweun atɿn ogwegweun "a child is kicking and kicking" *[Neut] *gweno
beautiful	ci I	dako ci "a woman is beautiful"
beautiful woman	dáko a cí(L) IX+LH+I	
beautiful women	món á lci(L) II+LH+I	
because	pi(H) V	amá!ré pi é!ci "I like her because she is beautiful" amá!ré pi béro mecé "I like her because of her goodness"
because	pi énto V+III	amá!ré pi énto ecí "I like her because she is beautiful"
become	doko Intr	adoko opwoŋ "I become a teacher" *-un *dodokun *[Neut] *doko

bed	ιτάλνδά XII	ιτάλνδάνά
bed room	ισέηέ VIII	ισέηένά
bed-bug	κwareνι VII	κwareνινά
bee sting	lak kíc I+II	lak kícá (inalienable?), lak kícνά
bee wax	ódók kíc IV+II	ódók kícά
beehive	αγól V	αγóλίά (inalienable?), αγóλνά (alienable)
beer (3rd day)	ιρά(L) X	ιράλνά
beer (4th day)	πολύό(L) XIII	πολύόλνά
beer, alcoholic drink	κρησ III	κρησνά
before	di pwodi I	
beggar	ηα kwác V	ηα kwácά
begin	γεενο/γεερε Tr/Mid1	αγεσ tic "I begin a job" tic γεερε "a job can be started" *-un *gegeun *[Neut] *γεεε
beginning	αγέγέ VIII	
beginning	ακάκινί XIV	

behave	tĩmɔ/tĩmɛɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	pi no ɔmɔ itĩmɛɛ ɔmɔ no? "why do you behave in that way" (cf. to do, make) atĩm ɔ ikɛka "I make a mat" ikɛka ɔtĩmɛɛ "a mat has been plaited" *-un *tĩtimun *[Neut] *tĩmɛ
behind	cɛn II	
behind	i-ŋɛ III	
beich	eero Intr	aero "I beich" *-un *eerun *[Neut] *eere
believe	yeyi Tr	ayeyi kop "I believe an issue" *-un *yeyeyun *[Neut] *yeeɛ
bell, cowbell	acwĩr V	acwĩrá
belly	abúbús VII	abúbúsá (inalienable) / abúbúsń
belt	rakó!bá XII	rakó!báná
bend, incline	guŋɔ/guŋɔ Intr/Tr	aguŋɔ "I bend" aguŋɔ yat "I bend a tree"
bend [something]	kuudo/kudere Tr/Mid1	akudo yat "I bend a tree" yat kudere "a tree can be bent" -un kukudun [Neut] kuude yat kuude "a tree is bent"
bend over	guŋɔ Intr	aguŋɔ "I bend over" *-un *guguŋun *[Neut] *guŋɛ
besides	ŋet I	ŋet ɛmɛ!sá

betray secret	tuc/tuuco/tucere mun Intr/Tr/Mid1/Mid2	atuco mun "lit. I reveal secret" egoe otuc "a cloth is pierced" atuco egoe "I pierce a cloth" egoe otucere "a cloth has been pierced" otucere "we talk correct things about ourselves" -un tutucun *[Neut] *tuuce
bewitch	lɔɔɔɔ/lɔɔɔɔɔ Tr/Mid1	alɔɔɔ dano "I bewitch a man" dako lɔɔɔɔɔ "a woman can be bewitched" *-un *lɔɔɔɔɔun *[Neut] *lɔɔɔɔɔ
bicycle	egálíí XII	egálííńá
big	dwón(L) VI	adɔkɔ dwon "I become big"
big dog	ogwók a tí X	ogwókíá atí
big dogs	igwogin á ɪdónɔ IX	igwoginá áɪdónɔ
big slightly	dídít VI	
big slightly, pl.	dídító VII	
big spoon	ɔgwéc V	ɔgwécá
bigness, oldness	tí I	
bigness	dwonɔ III	
bigness, oldness, pl.	dónɔ VI	
bile	pi mé epíú I	pi mé epíúńá

bind	tweno/twere Tr/Mid1	atweo yen "I bind firewood" yen otwere "firewood has been bound" -un twetweun otwetweun "it is bound and bound" *[Neut] *twee
bird	wɪnɔ́ IX	wɪnɔ́ná
birds	wɪn II	wɪnɔ́ná (inalienable?), wɪnɔ́ná (alienable)
birth [give]	ɲwal/ɲwalɔ Intr/Tr	aɲwal "I give birth" aɲwalɔ baɲi "I bear twins" *-un ɲwaɲwalun *[Neut] *ɲwalɔ
bishop	bísop VI	
bit [a little]	anónok III	
bite	kaano/kaare Tr/Mid1	akao riɲo "I bite meat" riɲo kaare "meat can be bitten" -un kakaun okakaun "it is bitten and bitten by itself" *[Neut] *kaare
bitter	keɕ I	cam keɕ "food tastes bitter"
black, dark	cɔl I	ɲɪɲ dɔkɔ cɔl "lit. land becomes dark, it is getting dark"
black stone	ɛɲáɔ a cɔl(L) X+LH+I	
black stones	ɪɲáɔfɔ́ a cɔl(L) XIII+LH+I	
blackness	cɔ́s(L) XI	cɔ́sɪná
blacksmith	otyet III	otyetá (inalienable?), otyetná (alienable)

blacksmith's workshop	ot mé atyet I	ot mé atyetá
blame, press down	dɪɪno/dɪɪɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	adɪɔ atɪn "I blame a child" igoen ɔdɪɪɛ "clothes have been pressed" atɪn ɔdɪɪɛ pɪŋ "a child has been pressed down" *-un *didiun *[Neut] *dɪɪɛ
blame, get angry	ɪɪɪɔ Intr	alɪɔ kede atɪn "I get angry with a child" *-un *lɪɪɪɪun *[Neut] *ɪɪɪɛ
blame, get angry	ronkino Intr	aronkino "I get angry"
blanket	aláŋ(L) X	aláŋ!ná
blaze	ɪycl Intr	mac ɪycl "fire us blazing"
bleed	cwɛr remo Intr	acwɛr remo "I bleed"
blind	waŋ to Intr	waŋŋa ɔto "lit. my eyes are dead"
blind	muduko Intr	amuduko "I am blind" *-un *mudukun *[Neut] *muduke
blind person (female)	amúdúk VIII	amúdúkná
blind person (male)	emúdúk VIII	emúdúkná
blink	mɪmɪɔ Intr	
blister	kɔkɔɔ VII	
block	galao Tr	yo galao atɪn "a way blocks a child" -un galaun yo ɔgalaun "a road is blocked" *[Neut] *aalae

block way	geenjo/gejere Tr/Mid1	agenjo yo "I block a way" yo ogejere "a way has been blocked" *-un *gegenjun *[Neut] *geenje
blood	remó IX	remonó
diarrhea [blood]	cádó remó XI+IX	
bloom	tuuro Intr	yat tuuro "a tree blooms" *-un *tuturun *[Neut] *tuure
blow	kústo/kútere Tr/Mid1	akúto mac "I blow fire" mac okútere "fire is blown" *-un *kukutun [Neut] kúste akúste "I make sound by blowing with mouth in order to draw someone's attention"
blow [whirlwind]	beeno Intr	apipiru obeo "whirlwind blows" *-un *bebeun *[Neut] *beee
blow away	kútar/kútaró Intr/Tr	papula okútar "a paper is blown off" yamo kútaró ot "wind blows a house away" *-un *kutarun *[Neut] *kutare
blow away	wéelo/welere Tr/Mid1	yamo welo ot "wind blows a house away" ot owelere "a house has been blown away" -un wewelun *[Neut] *wéele
blow away	wewelun/wewelo Intr/Tr	yamo wewelo ot "wind blows a house away" -un wewelun *[Neut] *wewele
blow flute	kústo/kútere Tr/Mid1	akúto esos "I blow a flute" esos kútere "a flute can be blown" *-un *kukutun [Neut] kúste akúste "I whistle in order to draw attention"
blow hard	buuko/bukere Tr/Mid1	abuko mac "I blow fire" mac bukere "fire can be blown" *-un *bubukun *[Neut] *buuke

blow one's nose	twɪŋɔ/twɪŋɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	atwɪŋɔ umma "I wink" umma ɔtwɪŋɛɾɛ "My nose is blown" *-un *twɪtwɪŋun *[Neut] *twɪŋɛ
blow up a balloon	kʉʉɔ/kʉʉɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	akʉʉɔ balun malɔ "I blow up a balloon" *-un *kukutun [Neut] kʉʉɛ
blue	bulú(L) X	
board	abáá VIII	abááóná
boast	wakɛɾɛ Mid2	awakɛɾɛ "I boast" *-un *wawakun *[Neut] *waakɛ
body	kom I	kommá
body hair	yer kom I+I	yer kómmá / yer mé kómmá
body louse	ɔŋógó Imé egóé XIII	
boil	cwakɔ/cwakɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	acwakɔ dɛk "I boil stew" dɛk ɔcwakɛɾɛ "stew has been boiled" *-un *cwacwakun *[Neut] *cwakɛ
boil	akwóť VIII	
boil water for many hours	cwakɔ/cwakɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	acwakɔ pi "I boil water" pi ɔcwakɛɾɛ "water has been boiled" *-un *cwacwakun *[Neut] *cwakɛ
boil [water]	wawalɔ Intr	pi wawalɔ "water is boiling" *-un *wawalun *[Neut] *wawalɛ
boil over	wawalɔ -kɔ ɔŋ Intr	pi ɔwawalɔ ɔ-kɔ ɔŋ "water boils till pouring" *-un *wawalun *[Neut] *wawalɛ

bone	cogó IX	cogoná
bones	cogeré(L) XIII	cogerélná
bone (of fish)	cogó IX	cogoná (note: pl. cogeré(L), cogerélná)
bone marrow	esóum X	esóumná
bonfire	otém V	
diarrhea [blood]	dyéb remó II+IX	
book	ítabú IX*	ítabuná
book like this	ítabu ácái á-mlán IX*	
books	ítábun X	ítábunná
border on	kɔɔ Intr	uganda kɔɔ kede Keɔa "Uganda borders on Kenya" *-un *kikiun *[Neut] *kɔɔɛ
born	(ɲwal)/ɲwalɔ (Intr)/Tr	ɔɲwala "lit. someone has born me, I was born" (cf. to give birth) *-un *ɲwaɲwalun *[Neut] *ɲwale
borrow and pay back	kɔɔpɔɔ Tr	akɔɔpɔɔ sente "I borrow money" *-un *kɔɔpɔɔun *[Neut] *kɔɔpɔɔɛ
borrow and pay back	kwano/kware Tr/Mid1	akwano sente "I borrow money" sente kware "money can be borrowed" *-un *kwakwaun *[Neut] *kwane
both of us	wan jó aré V	[wan já!ré] "lit. we people two" (note: wán "we")

both, all	dédédé ?	
bother	lɔɔɔ Tr	alɔɔ atɪn "I bother a child" [Neut] lɔɔɔ "bother oneself"
bottle	cúpá(L) XI	cúpá!ná
bottles	cúpán IV	cúpánná
bottom	pɪŋ Iméré II	"lit. bottom its"
boundary	ekór V	ekómá
boundary of gardens	ekór V	ekómá
bow and arrow	ɛmáal X	ɛmáalná
bowlegged	tyɛn í Igólesɛs I	
box	sandú!kú XII	sandú!kúná
boxes	sándúkún XIV	sándúkúnná
boy	awóbí VIII	awóbíná
boys	awobe VII	awobená
bra	alélgá XII	
bracelet	amwóla X	

brain	adám V	adáámá (inalienable), adámná (alienable)
branch	atéen X	atéenná
branch	ajáηε X	ajáηεná
brave	nwan I	abedo nwan "I become brave"
brave person	ηat α cúné nwân I+LH+IV	
bread	mugó!tí XII	mugó!tíná
break	tur/turo/ture Intr/Tr/Mid1	yat otur "a tree is broken" aturo yat "I break a tree" yat ture "a tree can be broken" -un tuturun yat otuturun "a tree is snapped and snapped" *!Neut! *ture
break into pieces	tuturun/tuturo Intr/Tr	ogulu otuturun "a tree is broken into pieces" yat otuturun "a tree is snapped" atuturo ogulu "I break a pot into pieces" atuturo yat "I snap a tree" *!Neut! *tuturo
break into pieces	bebelun/bebele Intr/Tr	ogulu obebelun "a pot has been broken into pieces" abebele ogulu "I break a pot into pieces" *!Neut! *bebele
break off fruits	ηwedo/ηwede Tr/Mid1	anwedo maembe "I break off a mango" maembe otwede "a mango has been broken off" *-un *ηweηwedun
break promise	ηaalo/ηalere Tr/Mid1	analo atin "I deceive a child" analo cikere "I break a promise" atin lika ηalere "a child cannot be deceived" *-un *ηanalan *!Neut! *ηaale

break wind	kwote Neut	akwɔtɛ "I break wind" -un kwokwotun "I break wind frequently (note: rarely used)"
break, put out of order	duubo/dubere Tr/Mid1	adubo egali "I break a bicycle" egali dubere "a bicycle can be broken" -un dudubun *[Neut] *duube
breakfast	cám mé odíko II	
breast	tuno V	tunoná
breast, pl.	tuné(L) X	tuné!ná
breastbone	cogo mé atórób IX	cogo mé atórób!ná
breath	wéó(L) XI	wéó!ná
breathe	wei Intr	atye wei "I am breathing" *-un *weweun *[Neut] *weee
breathe in	waanɔ/waare Tr/Mid1	awaɔ yamɔ "I breathe in, lit. I pull air" awa ɔ egoe "I pull a cloth" egoe ɔwaare "a cloth has been pulled" *-un *wawaun *[Neut] waane
breathe out	dwɔkɔ/dwɔkɛɛ Tr/Mid1	adwɔkɔ yamɔ "I breathe out, lit. I return air" adwɔkɔ sente "I return money" sente dwɔkɛɛ "money can be returned" *-un *dwɔdwokun *[Neut] *dwɔkɛ
brew, mix 'moko' with water	ɲɔɔbɔ/ɲɔbɛɛ Tr/Mid1	anɔbɔ kɔɲɔ "I brew beer" kɔɲɔ ɲɔbɛɛ "beer has been brewed" -un ɲɔɲobun igoen ɲɔɲobun "cloth is mixed up" *[Neut] *ɲɔɔbɛ
brick	matapállú XII	matapállúná

brick-maker	ηat álgóó bulak V	
bride	atérán VIII	atéránná
bride wealth	dok mé nom I	dok mé nomá "lit. cattle of marriage"
bride wealth	jómé mé nom IV	jómé mé nomá "lit. things of marriage"
bride wealth	wijneré(L) XIII	wijnerélná
bride wealth	poro kóp mé nom III	poro kóp ménomná
bride, bridegroom	mugóle X	mugólená
bridegroom	ηa nom III	ηa nomá
bridge	riino/riire Tr/Mid1	ario gudo "I bridge a road" gudo riire "a road can be bridged" -un ririun *[Neut] *rie
bridge, cover	um/uumo/umere Intr/Tr/Mid1	atın cum kede alan "a child is covered with a blanket" aumo gudo "I bridge a road" sepula cumere "a saucepan has been covered" *-un *uumun *[Neut]
bridge	atíná VIII	atínánná
bridge	daráljá XII	daráljáná
bright	ler I	pın odoko ler "lit. land becomes bright, it is getting bright"

bring	keelo/kelele Tr/Mid1	akelo itabun "I bring books" itabu okelere "book had been brought" -un kekelun [Neut] keele "to be scattered"
bring up children	apito/pitere Tr/Mid1	apito idwe "I bring up children" mwono opitere "cassava has been planted" (note: plants can be a subject in middle sentence) *-un *pipitun *[Neut] *piite
broom	owecó(L) XIII	owecólná
brother [elder]	omín(L) X	omíná
brother [younger]	omín lá tídí X+LH+IV	
brother [my]	omíná X+II	
brother [your]	omíní X+II	
brother [his, her]	omílméré X+IV	
brother [elder]	omín a dwón X+LH+I	
brush off	jwano/jware Tr/Mid1	ajwao kic "I brush off a bee" kic ojware "a bee has been brushed off" *-un jwajwaun *[Neut] *jwae
brush one's teeth	rudo/rudere Tr/Mid1	arudo laka "I brush my teeth" laka orudere "my teeth have been brushed" *-un *rurudun *[Neut] *rude
bubble	guguno Intr	pi guguno "water bubbles"
bubble	wawalo Intr	pi wawalo "water is boiling, water babbles" *-un *wawalun *[Neut] *wawalc

bucket	dóó(L) XI	dóóIná
buffalo	jóbí IV	jóbíná
build	geero/gerere Tr/Mid1	agero ot "I build a house" ot ogerere "a house has been built" *-un *gegerun *[Neut] *geere
buildup of body	ték kom VI+II	ték kómmá
bull	twon I	twoná
bulls	twónín IV	twóníná
bullet	rasá!sí XII	rasá!síná
bump	dánákín XIV	
bump [make]	dánakin/dánakino Intr/Tr	deela odánakin "my skin gets a bump" adánakino deela "I make a bump on my skin" *[Neut] *dánakine
bump	diipo/dipere Tr/Mid2	adipo okeko "I knock a door" egali odipere i-yat "a bicycle knocked to a tree" -un didipun egali odidipun "a bicycle was knocked and knocked" *[Neut] *diipe
bumpy	mugúmúgú XIV	
bundle [make]	còkò/còkèrè Tr/Mid1	acòkò yen "I gather firewood" yen còkèrè "firewood have been collected" -un cocokun jo còcokun "people have gathered" *[Neut] *còkè

bundle	buxuɔ/buxɛɛ Tr/Mid1	abuxɔ yen "I bundle trees" yen burɛɛ "trees can be bundled" -un buburun *[Neut] *buxɛɛ
bundle	atúkít(L) XIII	atúkít!ná
bundle	abóŋɛ X	abóŋɛná
burden	mimio/miɛɛ garama Tr/Mid1	amio garama "I burden" (cf. to give) amio ɪtabu "I give a book" ɪtabu omiɛɛ "a book has been given" *-un mimiun *[Neut] *miɛɛ
burn	wan/waanɔ/wanɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	yat wan "a tree was burnt" aanɔ yat "I burn a tree" yanɛɛ "a tree has been burnt" -un wawanun yen wanwanun "trees are burnt and burnt everywhere"
burn (place which is burning)	ka wan V+LH+III	
burn to ashes	wan/waanɔ/wanɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	yat wan paka dooko buru "lit. a tree burnt until to become ashes" aanɔ yat "I burn a tree" yanɛɛ "a tree has been burnt" -un wawanun *[Neut] *waanɛɛ
burnt, get burnt	wan/waanɔ/wanɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	yat wan "a tree was burnt" aanɔ yat "I burn a tree" yanɛɛ "a tree has been burnt" -un wawanun yen wanwanun "trees are burnt everywhere" *[Neut] *waanɛɛ
burnt grass	atwétwén VIII	atwétwéná
burst open [boil] burst open	tuc/tucere Intr/Mid2	akwoti otuc "a boil bursts open by itself" akwoti tucere "a boil can be opened by someone" -un tutucun *[Neut] *tuuce
burst open [boil]	ɔɪ Intr	akwoti ɔɪ "a boil bursts open by itself"

bury	iiko/ikere Tr/Mid1	aiko mwoŋo "I bury cassava" mwoŋo o ikere "cassava has been buried" *-un *iikun *[Neut] *iike
bury	iiko/(ikere) Tr/(Mid1)	aiko ɪcuo "I bury a man" *ɪcuo oikere "a man has been buried" aiko mwoŋo "I bury cassava" (note: no human subject in middle sentence) *-un *iikun *[Neut] *iike
busy	bedo tɪc tɪc III	lit. to be job job
butter, cheese, oil	mɔ dyaŋ I+I	mɔ dyaŋá
butterfly	apwɔpwɔr(L) XIII	apwɔpwɔrɪná
buttock	dúd II	dúdú (inalienable)
buy	wɪɪɔ/wɪɪɛɛ Tr/Mid1	awɪɪɔ ɪtabu "I buy a book" ɪtabu ɔwɪɪɛɛ "a book has been bought" *-un *wiwilun *[Neut] *wɪɪɛ
C		
cabbage	kabéjɪ VIII	kabéjɪná
calabash, calabash with hand	agwátá VIII	agwátáná
calabash for stew	agwátá dék VIII	agwátá dékɪná
calabash [half] for drinking	awalɔ VII	awalɔná
calf of leg	apó!pók XII	apó!pókɪná

call	lwoŋo/lwoŋere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alwoŋe para "I call my daughter" para ɔlwoŋere "my daughter has been called" atye lwoŋere "I am calling" ɔlwoŋere "we call each other" -un lwolwoŋun ɔŋira tye lwolwoŋun "daughters are called and called" *[Neut] *lwoŋe
call	lwónj II	lwónj (inalienable), lwónj (alienable)
call by waving hand	weeto/wetere Tr/Mid1	aweto para "I call my daughter" para ɔwetere "my daughter has been called" *-un *wewetun *[Neut] *weete
call loudly	lwoŋo/lwoŋere ɪ-tɛk Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alwoŋe para ɪ-tɛk "I call my daughter loudly" para ɔlwoŋere "my daughter has been called" ɔlwoŋere "we call each other" -un lwolwoŋun ɔŋira tye lwolwoŋun "a daughters are called and called"
camel	agúrágúra XIV	agúrágúraná
can, tin	edébé(L) XIII	edébé!ná
cans, tins	idébén VIII	idébénná
candle	kándɔl VI	
canine	lak abít I+V	laká á!bít
canoe	ye I	yeená
canoes	yédé(L) XI	yédé!ná
cap, hat	ocóró VIII	ocórónná

captive	mabús V	mabúsna
capture enemy	maakó/makere akwor Tr/Mid1	amako nakwor "I catch an enemy" agulu makere "a pot can be holded" -un mama kun omamakun "we hold and hold each other" *[Neut] *maake
copulate	tepo/tepere Tr/Mid2	twon tepo dyan "a bull copulates a cow" twon kede dyan tye tepere "a bull and a cow can be copulated" *-un *tetepun *[Neut] *tepe
care sick person	tuuno Tr	atuno natuo "I care a sick person" [Neut] tuure "be sick" atuure "I am sick (for a long time)"
careful	gwoko/gwokere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	agwoko atin "I take care of a child" atin gwokere "a child can be taken care of" agwokere "I am careful" *-un gwogwokun *[Neut] *gwoke
caress	mumulo Tr	amumulo nakó "I caress a girl" -un mumulun gimumulun "they are caressing themselves" *[Neut] *mumule
carpenter	nápác V	na(H)
carry	tiño/tijere Tr/Mid1	atiño yat "I carry a tree" yat tijere "a tree can be carried" *-un *titiñun *[Neut] *tiñe
carry [something] on a pole	dyedyelun/dyedyero Intr/Tr	adyedyero ikapu "I carry a bag on a pole" ikapu dyedyerun "a bag can be carried on a pole" *[Neut] *dyedyere
carry on back	byelo/byelere Tr/Mid1	abyelo atin "I carry a child on back" atin byelere "a child can be carried on back" -un byebyelun (note: not common) [Neut] byele obyele "we carry each other"

carry on head	yeeno/yeere i-wic Tr/Mid1	ayeo yat i-wiia "I carry a tree on my head" yat yeere i-wiia "a tree can be carried on my head" *-un *yeyeun *[Neut] *yeee
carve wood	keepo/kepere Tr/Mid1	akepo yat "I carve wood" yat okepere "wood has been carved" *-un *kekepun *[Neut] *kepe
case	pidó(L) XI	pidólná
case, sanduku, coffin	sandúlkú XII	
cassava	emwólnó XII	emwólnóná
cast off skin [snake]	butoro Intr	twol obutoro "a snake has casted off skin"
castrate	gelemo Tr	agelemo twon "I castrate a bull" *-un *gelemun *[Neut] *geleme
castrated	gelemekin Intr	twon ogelemekin "a bull has been castrated" *[Neut] *gelemekine
cat	apús(L) X	apúsísá, apúslná
cats	apusin VII	apusinná
catch a ball	maako/makere mupira Tr/Mid1	amako mupira "I catch a ball" mupira makere "a ball can be caught" *-un *mamakun *[Neut] *maake
catch cold	aburu maako/makere Tr/Mid1	aburu omaka "lit. cold has caught me" (cf. to catch) amako atn i-conya "I hold a child on my knees" agulu makere "a pot can be held" -un mamakun gimamakun "they hold and hold each other" *[Neut] maake

catch fire	maakɔ/makɛɛ Tr/Mid1	ɔt ɔmakɔ mac "lit. a house catches fire" atɪn makɛɛ "a child can be caught" -un mamakun *[Neut] *maakɛ
catch fire, catch in the air	gamaro Tr	ɔt ɔgamaro mac "a house has caught fire" *-un *gamarun *[Neut] *gamare
catch hold with a hook	nyao/nyare Tr/Mid1	anyao ajaŋɛ "I catch hold a branch with a hook" ajaŋɛ ɔnyaare "a branch has been held with a hook", -kin nyakin ajaŋɛ ɔnya kin "a branch has been caught with a hook" *-un *nyanyaun *[Neut] *nyae
catch in the air	kapakino Tr	akapakino mupɪra "I receive a ball" *-un *kapakinun *-kin *kapakin *[Neut] *kapakine
catch up with somebody	maakɔ/makɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amakɔ atɪn ɪ-cɔŋɪa "I hold a child on my knees" ogulu makɛɛ "a pot can be held" -un mamakun ɠimamakun "they hold and hold each other" *[Neut] *maakɛ
caterpillar, worm	kudiliŋ VII	kudiliŋná
caterpillars, worms	kudiliŋé(L) XIII	kudiliŋé!ná
caterpillar [hairy]	kudiliŋ a yêr VII+LH+I	
catfish	lut I	luttá
cattle	dok I	dooká
cattle	dóké(L) XI	dóké!ná
cave	adúwá VIII	

cease [rain]	cok Intr	kot ocok "rain has ceased" (note: only rain) *-un *cocokun *[Neut] *cooke
ceil for putting things	táfr(L) XI	táfríná
ceiling	sífrj III	
celebrate	caamc ebaga Tr/Mid1	acamc ebaga "I celebrate" acamc dek "I eat stew" dek ocamerc "stew is consumed" *-un *cacamun *[Neut] *caamc
cemetery	límbó IV	límbóná
centipede	amúgé XIII	amúgélná
certainly	i-aténi I	
chain	eriko X	erikoná
chair	kóm II	kómmá, kómná
chairs	komini VII	komininá
chalk	enón V	
chameleon	agógóú(L) XIII	agógóúlná
change	lócok/lócerc Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alócok erarji "I change color" erarji lócerc "color can be changed" alócerc "I turn myself" -un lolokun *[Neut] *lócok

change direction	lɔ̀kɔ̀/ɔ̀kɛ̀ɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alɔ̀kɔ̀ ot "I change direction" igoen ɔ̀kɛ̀ɛ "clothes have been changed" alɔ̀kɛ̀ɛ "I turn myself" -un lolokun atye lolokun "I am turning and turning my body" *[Neut] *lɔ̀kɛ̀ɛ
chapati	capati VII	capatiná
charcoal	cúkú mác IV	cúkú mácná
charm	múkísá XIV	múkísáná (note: magical medicine, to use in order for husband not to make love
charm	elwít(L) X	elwítá (inalienable), elwítíná (alienable)
chase	dyebo/dyebere Tr/Mid1	adyebo apuo "I chase a rabbit" apuo dyebere "a rabbit can be chased" *-un *dyedyebun *[Neut] *dyebe
chase away	ryamo/ryamɛ̀ɛ Tr/Mid2	aryamo atɪn "I chase away a child" ɔ̀ryamɛ̀ɛ "we chase each other" *-un *ryaryamun *[Neut] *ryamɛ̀ɛ
chase away loudly	poono/poore Tr/Mid1	apoo ogwok "I chase away a dog" ogwok poore "a dog can be chased away loudly" -un popoun ogwok ɔ̀popoun "a dog is scared and scared" *[Neut] *pooe
chat [have]	yaamo/yamɛ̀ɛ Tr/Mid1	ayamo leb kumam "I speak the Kumam" kop ɔ̀yamɛ̀ɛ "message has been spoken" *-un *yayamun *[Neut] *yaamɛ̀ɛ
cheat (somebody), take more	seero/serere Tr/Mid1	ašero ɪcuɔ̀ "I cheat a man" lɪka ɪcuɔ̀ serere "a man cannot be cheated" *-un *seserun *[Neut] *seere

cheat	kwalo/kwalere Tr/Mid1	akwalo ɪɔɔ "I cheat a man" ɪka ɪɔɔ kwalere "a man cannot be deceived" *-un *kwakwalun *[Neut] *kwaale
check ripeness of fruits by pressing	nonɔɔ Tr	anonɔɔ maembe "I check a mango" -un nonoun maembe ononoun "a mango has been pressed"
cheek	lem I	lemmá
cheerful	yom/yoomo ɪɔ Intr/Tr	ɪa yom "lit. my stomach is soft, I am cheerful" yoma ɪɔ "lit. it softens my stomach, it makes me happy" ayomo ɪɛ "I delight him" *-un *yoyomun
chest	kór II	kóórú
chew	naamo/namere Tr/Mid1	anamo riŋo "I chew meat" riŋo ɔnamere "meat has been chewed" *-un *nanamun *[Neut] *naame
chick	omíó(L) XIII	omíólná
chicks	imíon X	imíonná
chicken	gwenɔ III	gwenɔná
chickens	gwen I	gwenná
chicken, general	akókór XIII	
chief	ŋa téɪ V	ŋa télá

chief	rwot I	rwotná
child	atín(L) X	atínlná
chili pepper	amulá!lú XII	amulá!lúná
chin	tík II	tíká (inalienable) (note: archaic)
chisel	irókón VIII	irókóná
choke	dεεnɔ/dεεre Tr/Mid1/Mid2	adeɔ atin "I choke a child" atin dεεre "a child can be choked" adεεre "I commit suicide by choking" -un dedeun atin dedeun "a child is choked and choked"
choose	yεεrɔ/yεεre Tr/Mid1	ayεrɔ agulu "I choose a pot" agulu yεεre "a pot can be chosen" -un yeyerun *[Neut] *yεεre
church	ekélésíó(L) XIII	ekélésíólná (note: from 'English')
church	kandí!sá XII	kandí!sáná
cicada	ɔjɔr III	ɔjurná
circle	alúká(L) XIII	alúkálná
circle ahead	ɔgɔɔrɔ Tr	ɔgɔɔrɔ ɪɔɔ "we circle ahead a man"
circumcise, slice	keεpɔ/keεre Tr/Mid1	akepɔ owobi "I circumcise a boy" akepɔ yat "I slice tree" yat ɔkeεre "a tree has been sliced" *-un *keεpun *[Neut] *keεre

clan	até!kér XII	até!kémá
clap hands	baapó/bapere Tr/Mid2	abapó cingá "I clap my hands" obapere "we slap each other" -un babapun obaba pun "we slap and slap each other" *[Neut] *baape
claw, fingernail	lwét II	lwétná
clay	elúpé VIII	elúpéndá
clay for pottery	elúpé VIII	elúpéndá
clean, clear [water]	pyei III	pi pyei "water is clear"
clean, wash	lwókó/lwókere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alwókó motóka "I clean a car" motóka olwókere "a car has been washed" alwókere "I wash myself" *-un *lwo!wokun *[Neut] *lwóke
clean, remove rubbish	áikó/áikere Tr/Mid1	áikó ot "I clean a house" ot áikere "a house has been cleaned" *-un *iikun
clear [water]	lilínó/lilire Tr/Mid1	alzo pi "I clear water" pi lilire "water can be cleared" *-un *liliun *[Neut] *lilizé
clear up [weather]	dóókó lcr Intr	ping ódókó lcr "lit. land has become clear" *-un *dodokun *[Neut] *dóoke
clever	ryek I	aryék "I am clever"
climb	áitó/áitere Tr/Mid1	áitó i-wi ot "I get on top of house" áitó moru "I climb a mountain" yat itere "a tree can be climbed" -un iitun *[Neut] áitε

climb down, climb	aito/itcre pin Tr/Mid1	aito pin "I jump down" aito moru "I climb a mountain" yat itcre "a tree can be climbed" -un iitun *[Neut] *itce
clitoris	idépér VIII	idépéérá
close	totoo Tr	totoo wan "lit. to close eyes, squint"
close	ceego/cegere Tr/Mid1	acego owi "I close a kraal" owi cecere "a kraal has been closed" *-un *cecegun *[Neut] *ceege
close eyes	mimio/miire Tr/Mid1	amio wanha "I close my eyes" wanhe omiire "his eyes have been closed" -un mimiun wanhe omimium "his eyes are shut and shut" *I NeutI *miime
close wings	yunio/yunere Tr/Mid1	wiwo yunio bwom "a bird closes wings" bwom oyunere "wings have been closed" -un yuyunun bwom oyuyunun "wings are closed and closed" [Neut] yunio bwom awunio "wings are closed"
cloth	egóe X	egóená
clothes	igóen VIII	igóénná
cloth tied on head of woman	itambállá mé wic XII	
clothe somebody	ηααπο/ηαπερε Tr/Mid1	αηαπο ιαυα "I clothe a man" ιαυα αηαπερε "a man has been dressed up" *-un *ηαηαπυηα *[Neut] *ηααπε
cloud	edóu VIII	
clouds	idóun X	

cloud water by stirring	guuro/gurere Tr/Mid1	aguro pi "I cloud water" nam ogurere "a lake has been made cloudy" -un gugurun *[Neut] *guure
coagulate, catch	nuramo Tr	mo oruramo "butter becomes solid"
coagulated milk film	ka mōmo I	
coat	ekólfí XII	ekólfíná
cobra (black)	emasólgá XII	
cock	ekókór(L) XIII	ekókólrá
cock	tón gwéno II	tón gwénoná
cockroach	ajekéí(L) XIII	ajekéílná
coffee	emwáŋ V	emwáŋá
coil	dodolun/dodolo Intr/Tr	auno ododolun "a rope coils" adodolo a uno "I coil a rope" *[Neut] *dodole
coil around	mamanun/mamano Intr/Tr	ausi omamanun "a thread coils around" amamaro ausi "I wind a thread"
coil around	myemyenun Intr	twoi omemyenun "a snake coils around"
coil around, fold	doolo/dolere Tr/Mid1	adolo egoe "I fold clothes" igoen odolere "clothes have been folded" -un dodolun twoi ododolun "a snake coils around and around" [Neut] doole egoe odoole "a cloth is folded by itself"

coil around, tie around	tʉsko/tʉkere Tr/Mid2	atsko duno "I tie around a rope" twol ɔtukere "a snake coils around" -un tutukun twol ɔtutukun "a snake coils around and around" *[Neut] *tʉske
coin	ɔgɪɪŋ VII	
cold air	koyo III	
cold milk	caak aŋɪc(L) I	caaká áŋɪc
cold [weather become]	dɔɔko ŋɪc Intr	pɪŋ dɔɔko ŋɪc "it becomes cold" *-un *dodokun *[Neut] *dɔɔke
collect	cɔɔko/cɔkere Tr/Mid1	acɔko itabun "I collect books" itabun cɔkere "books can be collected" -un cocokun *[Neut] *cɔke
collect and throw away	ɔɔbo/ɔbere Tr/Mid1	ajobo yugi tɛŋɛ "I collect and throw away rubbish" yugi ɔɔbere "rubbish has been thrown away" *-un *jojobun *[Neut] *ɔɔbe
collect, gather	cɔɔko/cɔkere Tr/Mid1	acɔko yen "I gather trees" yen cɔkere "trees can be gathered" -un cocokun jo ɔcocokun "people have gathered" *[Neut] *cɔke
color	eráŋɪ X	eráŋɪná
color, form	cál II	cálná
comb	kuuro/kurere Tr/Mid1	akuro wiia "lit. I comb my head, I comb my hair" wiia ɔkurere "my hair has been combed" *-un *kukurun *[Neut] kuure
comb	akúr wic X+I	akúr wicnú

comb, spear	caɔbɔ/cɔbɛɛ Intr	acɔbɔ wiia "I comb my hair" acɔbɔ le "I spear animal" le cɔbɛɛ "animal is speared" -un cocobun egoe cɔcɔbun "a cloth is pierced all over"
comb, undress	gɔŋ/gɔɔŋɔ/gɔŋɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	egoe ɔgɔŋ "a cloth slips off" agɔŋɔ wiia "I comb my hair" agɔŋɔ egoe "I untie a cloth" igoen ɔgɔŋɛɛ "clothes have been untied" -un gogɔŋun *[Neut] *gɔɔŋɛ
come	biino Intr	abino i-sukulu "I come to school" *-un *bibinun *[Neut] *biine
come [rain] come	biino Intr	kɔt ɔbino "rain came (it is going to rain)" abino i-ɔt "I come to a house" *-un *bibinun *[Neut] *biine
come apart, divide	pokere Mid1	jame ɔpokere "things have come apart"
come from	wok Intr	awok i-sukulu "I come from a school" *-un wowokun ɔwowokun "we come out and come out" *[Neut] *biine
come off	mɔl Intr	egoe mɔl "a cloth comes off" *-un *momoun *[Neut] *mɔɔlɛ
come out of water, go out	wok Intr	awok i-pi "I come out of water" *-un *wowokun *[Neut] *wooke
come out [plant]	tui Intr	lum tui "grass comes out" -un tutuun lum ɔtutuun "grass comes out and comes out" *[Neut] *tuue
come to an end, finish	tyek/tyeko/tyekere Intr/Tr/Mid1	tic tyek "a job is finished" atyeko tic "I finish a job" tic tyekere "a job can be finished" *-un *tyetyekun *[Neut] *tyeke
command attack	swekino Tr	aswekino atɪn "I order a child" *-un *swekinun *[Neut] *swekine

commit adultery, do	ṭṭṛmɔ/ṭṭṛmɛɛ adote Tr/Mid1/Mid2	atṭṛmɔ adote "I commit adultery" atṭṛmɔ ikkaka "I make a mat" ikkaka ɔṭṭṛmɛɛ "a mat has been plaited" pi no ɔṛmɔ itṭṛmɛɛ ɛ ama no? "Why do you behave in that way? *-un *ṭṭṛmɔn *[Neut] *ṭṭṛmɛɛ
commit crime, do	ṭṭṛmɔ/ṭṭṛmɛɛ/ṭṭṛmɛɛ bal Tr/Mid1/Mid2	atṭṛmɔ balna "I make my crime (mistake)" bal ṭṭṛmɛɛ "a mistake can be made" *-un *ṭṭṛmɔn *[Neut] *ṭṭṛmɛɛ
commit crime, lift, carry	ṭṭṛṅo/ṭṭṛṅere kop Tr/Mid1	atṭṛṅo kop "I commit a crime" atṭṛṅo agulu "I lift a pot" agulu ṭṭṛṅere "a pot can be lifted" *-un *ṭṭṛṅun *[Neut] *ṭṭṛṅere
commit suicide by cutting throat, cut	ṅɔl/ṅɔɔɔɔ/ṅɔɔɔɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1/Mid2	yat ɔṅɔl "a tree is cut" ṅɔɔɔɔ kop "I judge an affair" ṅɔɔɔɔ kom "I cut body" kom ɔṅɔɔɔɛ "body has been cut" ṅɔɔɔɛɛ "I cut myself" -un ṅɔṅɔɔɔlun *[Neut] *ṅɔɔɔɛɛ
compact [make]	bubutun/bubutɔ Intr/Tr	ɔbubutun "it is made compact" abubutɔ kwon "I make porridge compact" *[Neut] *bubutɔ
companion	ṅa ɔ́pána XIV	ṅa ɔ́pána
compare, imitate	pooro/porere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	aporo jame "I compare things" jame porere "things can be compared" atṭṛn porere kede ɔɔɔɔ "a child imitates a man" *-un *poporun ?[Neut] ?poore "to be
compensate, return	cuculo/culɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1	aculo sente "I compensate money" sente culɛɛɛ "money can be paid" *-un *cuculun *[Neut] *cuculɛɛɛ
complain, give	mimɔ/mimɛɛ kooko Tr/Mid1	amimɔ kooko but jɔɔɔɔ "I complain to leaders" cam ɔmimɛɛ "food has been given" *-un *mimɔn *[Neut] *mimɛɛ
completely	atwálátwala ?	

conceal	musuḡa/muḡere Tr/Mid1	amuḡa kop "I conceal a fact" kop lika muḡere "a fact cannot be concealed" *-un *mumuḡun *[Neut] *muḡe
concern, catch	maako/makere Tr/Mid1	amako agulu "I catch a pot" agulu makere "a pot can be caught" -un mamakun *[Neut] maake
confide secret, give	mimiḡa/miḡere muḡ Tr/Mid1	amiḡ muḡ "lit. I give secret" amiḡ itabu "I give a book" itabu ḡmiḡere "a book has been given" *-mimiun *[Neut] *miḡe
confident [be]	beedo/bedere kede gen Inr/Mid1?	abedo kede gen "I am confident" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
confused	beedo/bedere kede a totolun Inr/Mid1?	abedo kede atotolun "I am confused" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut]
connect, make a line	roropu/roropere Tr/Mid1	aropu auno "I connect a rope" auno roropere "a rope can be connected" -un roropun ḡroropun "we make a line" *[Neut] *rorope
connect	roropun/roropu Inr/Tr	aroropu auno "I connect a rope" -un ḡroropun "we make a line" *[Neut] *rorope
console	kwei/kweno Inr/Tr	cun okwei "a heart became soften" akweo cun "lit. I soften a heart, I console" *-un *kwekweun *[Neut] *kwee
consult, ask	peḡo/peḡere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	apeḡo atin pi uḡo tam "I consult a child" dako ḡpeḡere "a woman has been asked" ḡpwoḡ peḡere "a teacher is consulting" *-un *pepeḡun *[Neut] *neḡe
continue	meeḡe Neut	tic meeḡe "a job continues"
rain [continuous] rain	kat adedeḡo I	

cook	teedo/tedere Tr/Mid1	atedo cam "I cook food" cam ɔtedere "food has been cooked" *-un *tetedun *[Neut] *teede
cook porridge	nuxɔɔ/nudɛɛ Tr/Mid1	anuxɔɔ nuka "I cook porridge" nuka ɔnuxɔɛɛ ɛ "porridge has been cooked" *-un *nunudun *[Neut] *nuxɔɛ
cooking oil	mɔ dɛk I+I	
cooking pot	agúlú mé Itédó VIII	agúlúná mé Itédó
cooking stone	keno III	kenoná
cooking stones	keneré(L) XIII	keneré!ná
cool	kwei/kweno/kwere Intr/Tr/Mid1	cak kwei "milk becomes cold" akweo cak "I cool milk" cak kwere "milk can be cooled" *-un *kwekweun *[Neut] *kwee
cool down, cool [make something]	kwei/kweno/kwere Intr/Tr/Mid1	ecae ɔkwei "tea has cooled down" akweno ecae "I make tea cool down" eca e ɔkwere "tea has been made cool down" *-un *kwekweun *[Neut] *kwee
core of tree	cún yat II+I	cún yatá
comcob	koŋolíró Imé muduŋa XIII	
comer	esóndá VIII	esóndáná
comers	isóndóí(L) XIII	isóndóí!ná
corner of river	agólá VIII	agóláná (cf. room)

corner of vessel	esóndá mé ecilét VIII	
corpse	atés(L) X	atésiná
correct	beedo/bedere ɾɛ Intr/Mid?	bedo ɾɛ "it is correct" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
correct, pass	kaato Intr	kato "it is correct" *-un *kakatun *[Neut] *kaate
correct error	ɪkɔ/ɪkɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	aiɔ kop "I correct a message" kop ɔikɛɾɛ "a message has been corrected" *-un *iikun *[Neut] *ɪkɛ
court	twóllé XII	
cotton	epám!bá XII	epám!báná
cough	ɔɔ Intr/Tr?	aɔɔ "I cough" aɔɔ remo "I cough blood" *-un *oolun *[Neut] ɔɔɛ
cough	aólá VIII	aóláná
coughing up blood	óló rélmó IV+IX	
count	maarɔ/marɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	amarɔ dok "I count cattle" dok marɛɾɛ "cattle can be counted" *-un *mamarun *[Neut] *maarɛ
county	ebúku X	ebúkuná
court	ekí!kó XII	(note: local meeting)
courtyard	dyákai VI	dyákainá

cousin	omín (mé atékɛr), amɪ n X	wod nérú, nar nérú, wod awáa, nar awáa (note: variants)
cover	um/uumo/umere Intr/Tr/Mid1	atɪn ɔum kede alaŋ "a child is covered with a blanket" aumo atɪn "I cover a child" atɪn ɔumere kede alaŋ "a child has been covered with a blanket" *-un *uumum *[Neut] *uume
cover of granary	asóto X	asótoná
cover with a top	um/uumo/umere Intr/Tr/Mid1	atye um "I am covering (note: human subject only)" aumo sepula "I cover a saucepan" sepula ɔumere "saucepan has been covered" *-un *uumun *[Neut] *uume
cow	dyaŋ I	dyaŋá
cows	dóké(L) IV	dókélná
co-wife	nek I	neká (inalienable)
cowpea	ŋor I	ŋoorá, ŋomá
crack, kill	neeko/nekere Tr/Mid1	aneko agulu "I break a pot" agulu nekere "a pot can be broken" *-un *nenekun *[Neut] *neeke (note: agulu ɔto "a pot is broken", more common)
crack [something], break	tɔr/tɔuro/tɔurɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	yat ɔtur "a tree is broken" aturo yat "I break a tree" yat tɔurɛ "a tree can be broken" -un tuturun yat ɔtuturun "a tree is snapped and snapped" *[Neut] *tɔurɛ

crack {wooden vessel}, get crack	yec/yecco/yecere Intr/Tr/Mid1	mesa yec "a table is cracked" ayeco mesa "I crack a table" mesa yecere "a table can be cracked" -un yeyecun *[Neut] *yecce
crack in foot	abábárón Imé tyen XIII	abábárón Imé tyená
crack in wall	ka ýec I+VI	
crack one's joint	mwooco/mwoocere Tr/Mid1	amwooco lweta "I crack my finger for sending message" lweta omwoocere "my finger has been cracked"
crack one's joint around knee	rwanco/rware Tr/Mid1	arwaco tyen "I crack leg for sending message" tyen orware "leg has been cracked" -un rwarwaun *[Neut] *rwaec
craftsman	ɲat ólcwéó jame V	
crash to pieces, smash	ɲijidun/ɲijido Intr/Tr	kata ɲijidun "potatoes can be smashed" aɲijido kata "I smash potatoes" *[Neut] *ɲimide
crash to pieces with fingers	ɲopotun/ɲopotu Intr/Tr	kata ɲopotun "potatoes are crashed" aɲo ɲot kata "I crash potatoes" *[Neut] *ɲotoc
crash with fingers	ɲotoc/ɲotere Tr/Mid1	aɲot kata "I crash potatoes" kata ɲotere "potatoes can be crashed" -un ɲopotun kata ɲopotun "potatoes are crashed"
crawl	lyao Intr	alyao "I crawl" *-un *lyalyaun *[Neut] *lyae
create	cweno/cwere Tr/Mid1	acweo agulu "I create a pot" agulu cwere "a pot can be created" *-un *cwecweun *[Neut] *cwee
cricket	ojir III	ojimá

crime	bál II	bálná
crippled	ɲwalo Intr	agwalo "I am lame" *-un *ɲwawɲalun *[Neut] *ɲwale
crocodile	ɲóɲ II	ɲóɲɲá
cross a road, cut	ɲɔl/ɲɔɔɔɔ/ɲɔɔɔɔ Intr/Tr/Mid1/Mid2	ɲɔɔɔ gudo "lit. I cut a road" gudo ɲɔɔɔɔ "a road can be crossed" ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ "I suicide by cutting" -un ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ [Neut] *ɲɔɔɔɔ
cross a bridge, cut	ɲɔl/ɲɔɔɔɔ/ɲɔɔɔɔ Intr/Tr/Mid1/Mid2	yat ɔɲɔɔ "a tree is cut" ɲɔɔɔɔ ecilet "I cross a river" ɲɔɔɔɔ yat "I cut a tree" yat ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ "a tree can be cut" ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ "I commit suicide by cutting" *-un *ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ [Neut] *ɲɔɔɔɔɔ
cross a river, cut	ɲɔl/ɲɔɔɔɔ/ɲɔɔɔɔ Intr/Tr/Mid1/Mid2	yat ɔɲɔɔ "a tree is cut" ɲɔɔɔɔ ecilet "I cross a river" ɲɔɔɔɔ yat "I cut a tree" ecilet ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ "a river can be crossed" yat ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ "a tree can be cut" ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ "I commit suicide by cutting" *-un *ɲɔɔɔɔɔɔ [Neut] *ɲɔɔɔɔɔ
crossroad	kayóɲáyó XIV	
crouch	ɲwɔɲɔ Intr	ɲwɔɲɔ "I crouch" *-un *ɲwɔɲwɔɲun *[Neut] *ɲwɔɲɔɔ
crow	agák(L) X	agááká, agákíná
crowded	ɲɔɲ/poɲɔ Intr/Tr	ɲɔ ɔɲɔɲ "people are crowded" (cf. to full) -un poɲɔɲun [Neut] *poɲɔɲɔ
crunch	mwodo/mwodere Tr/Mid1	amwodo yat "I crunch medicine" yat ɔmwodere "medicine has been crunched" *-un *mwomwodun *[Neut] *mwode

crust	odéú(L) XIII	odéú!ná
cry for	kok/kooko Intr/Tr	atye kok "I am crying" atye kooko dek "I am crying for stew" *-un *kokokun *[Neut] *kooke
cultivate	tyeṅṅ/tyeṅere Tr/Mid1	atyeṅṅ poto "I cultivate a garden" poto ɔtyeṅere "a garden has been cultivated" -un tyetyeṅun poto tyetyeṅun "a garden is cultivated to some extent" *[Neut] *tyeṅe
cultivate, farm	puuro/purere Tr/Mid1	apuro poto "I farm a garden" poto ɔpurere "a garden has been farmed" -un pupurun poto ɔpupurun "a garden is farmed to some extent" *[Neut] *puure
cultivating field, garden	potó IX	potóná
cultivating fields	póti VI	pótíná
cultivating field for millet, sorghum, and	ariéṅé XIV	ariéṅéná
cunning	ryékó Imé Ikúó XI	lit. clever of theft
cup	ikópe X	ikópená
cups	ikópón VIII	ikópónná
cure	caṅṅ/caṅṅ Intr/Tr	atɪn ɔcaṅṅ "a child is cured" acaṅṅ atɪn "I cure a child"
cure one who is suffered from spirits	kwajṅ/kwajere Tr/Mid1	akwajṅ tipere "lit. I remove spirits" tipere ɔkwajere "spirits have been removed" *-un kwakwajun *[Neut] *kwajṅ

curse	laamɔ/lamɛɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alamɔ danɔ "I curse a man" dako lamɛɛ "a woman can be cursed" alamɛɛ "I curse" *-un *lalamun *[Neut] *laamɛ
curse	iláam X	iláamná
curtain	káten VI	
cut	ɲɔl/ɲɔɔɔ/ɲɔɔɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1/Mid2	yat ɔɲɔl "a tree is cut" aɲɔɔ koma "I cut my body" yat ɔɲɔɛɛ "a tree has been cut" aɲɔɛɛ "I commit suicide by cutting" -un ɲɔɲɔɔɔɔ *[Neut] *ɲɔɔɛ
cut down tree	toonɔ/tonjere Tr/Mid1	atonɔ yat "I cut a tree" yat ɔtonjere "a tree has been cut" -un totonɔ yat ɔtonɔɔɔɔ "a tree is cut and cut into pieces"
cut grass, to cut	toonɔ/tonjere Tr/Mid1	atonɔ lum "I cut grass" lum ɔtonjere "grass has been cut" -un totonɔ yat ɔtonɔɔɔɔ "a tree is cut and cut into pieces" *[Neut] *toonɛ
cut grass by sickle	ɲaaraɔ/ɲaraɛɛ Tr/Mid1 Tr/Mid1	aɲara lum "I cut grass by a sickle" lum ɔɲaraɛɛ "grass has been cut by a sickle" *-un *ɲaɲaraun *[Neut] *ɲaaraɛ
cut hair	lyɛɔ/lyɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1	alyɛɔ yer wiia "I cut my hair" yer wiia ɔlyɛɛɛɛ "my hair has been cut" *-un *lyɛlyɛɔɔɔ *[Neut] *lyɛɛ
cut into pieces	ɲɔɲɔɔɔɔ/ɲɔɲɔɔɔ Intr/Tr	? riɲɔ ɔɲɔɲɔɔɔɔ "meat is cut into pieced" ɔɲɲɲa ɔɲɔɲɔɔɔɔ "my hand is cut into pieces" aɲɔɲɔɔɔ riɲɔ "I cut meat into pieces"
cut off bushes and clear ground	sawao Tr	asawao poto "I cut off bushes and clear a garden" -un sawaun poto ɔsawaaun "a garden is cut bushes and cleared everywhere"

cut off meat from bones	paaco/pacere Tr/Mid1	apaco riŋo "I cut off meat" riŋo opacere "meat has been cut off" -un papacun riŋo opapacun "meat is cut off and cut off" *[Neut] *paace
cut on head	apóré mé wic VIII	
cut open belly	yaŋo/yaŋere Tr/Mid1	ayaŋo II dyaŋ "lit. I cut open a belly of a cow" II dyaŋ oyaŋere "a belly of a cow has been cut open" *-un *yayaŋun *[Neut] *yaŋe
D		
dance	myel/myelo/myelere Intr/Tr/Mid1	amyel "I dance" amyelo myel me atyekini "I dance the last dance" myel myelere "dance can be danced" *-un *myemyelun *[Neut] *myele
dance	myel I	myelná
dangerous, bad	rac I	dánó rac "a man is dangerous"
dangle	leedo/ledere Tr/Mid1	aledo igoen "I dangle clothes" igoen o ledere "clothes have been dangled" -un leledun igoen tye leledun "clothes are dangling and dangling" [Neut] leede igoen oleede "clothes dangle"
dark [become]	doko col Intr	piŋ doko col "land becomes dark" (cf. to become)
dark [get]	yuuto Intr	piŋ yuto "land becomes dark" *-un *yuyutun *[Neut] *yuute
darkness	cóó(L) XI	

darkness, night-time	iwór(L) X	
date	butódúé XIV	
daub soil on wall	rwato/rwaterε Intr/Mid1	arwato ot "I daub a house" ot orwaterε "a house has been daubed" *-un *rwarwatun *[Neut] *rwats
daughter, girl	nar I	nará (inalienable)
daughters, girls	onírú(L) XIII	onírú!ná
dawn	ru Intr	pin oru "lit. land dawns" *-un *ruruun *[Neut] *ruue
dawn	obai VII	
day	ceŋ I	
daylight	caaro mé ceŋ III	
daylight	ryeŋ mé ceŋ I	
daytime	i-ceŋ I+I	
dazzling	caaro Intr	ceŋ caaro pin "sun is dazzling"
dead person	ŋa to I	ŋa toná
dead person	lyci I	lyciná

deaf and dumb	lɛb kede it tɔ Intr	lɛb kede ita ɔtɔ "lit. my tongue and ear are dead" (cf. to die)
death	tɔ I	
debt	báná IV	bánáná
deceive	twanɔ/twanɛre Tr/Mid1	atwanɔ kop "I deceive" kop lɪka twanɛre "words cannot be deceived" *-un *twatwanun *[Neut] *twanɛ
deceive, say	yaamɔ/yamɛrɛ kop me abe Tr/Mid1	ayamɔ kop me abe "I tell a lie" kop ɔyamɛrɛ "a message has been spoken" *-un *yoyamun *[Neut] *yaamɛ
deceive	ɲaalɔ/ɲalɛrɛ Tr/Mid1	anjalɔ atɪn "I deceive a child" atɪn lɪka ɲalɛrɛ "a child cannot be deceived" *-un *ɲanjalun *[Neut] *ɲaalɛ
December	due mé tɔmɔn íwíe aré III	
decide, stick to	mooko tam Tr	amoko tam "lit. I stick to thinking, I decide an issue" *-un *momokun *[Neut] *mooke
decorate	keedo/kedere Intr/Mid1	akedo ɔt "I decorate a house" ɔt okedere "a house has been decorated" *-un *kekedun *[Neut] *keede
decorate, makeup	ciilo/cilere Tr/Mid1	acilo kom "I decorate body" kom ɔcilere "body has been decorated" -un cicilun *[Neut] *ciile
deep	tut I	nam tut "a river is deep"
deep part of river	dyér ɛcílét VI	

deepen well	kuḡḡḡ/kuḡḡere Tr/Mid1	akuḡḡ kulo "I deepen a well" kulo ḡkuḡḡere "a well has been deepened" -un kukuḡḡun ḡcuḡ tye kukuḡḡun "a man is digging over and over" *[Neut] *kuḡḡere
defeated	acuḡḡ Intr	acuḡḡ "I am defeated (especially in competition) acuḡḡ i-apeḡḡ "I am defeated in examination" *-un *cocokun *[Neut] cuḡḡere
defeated	ḡcuḡḡ/ḡcuḡḡere Tr/Mid1	alḡḡ atḡḡ i-yi "I win a child in a fight" ḡḡḡa "lit. he overcame me, I was defeated" atḡḡ ḡcuḡḡere "lit. a child has been defeated, a child is about to die" *-un *loloun
defecate	pyeḡḡ/pyeḡḡere Tr/Mid2	apyeḡḡ cet atek "I defecate hard feces" apyeḡḡere "I defecate" -un pyepyeḡḡun dok ḡpyepyeḡḡun "cattle defecate everywhere" [Neut] pyeḡḡere apyeḡḡere i-komma "I defecate on myself" atḡḡ ḡpyeḡḡere "a child has defecated"
defend, avoid	geeḡḡ/geeḡḡere Tr/Mid1	ageḡḡ danḡḡ "I defend a person" ageḡḡ pacḡḡ "I defend a village" danḡḡ geeḡḡere "a person can be defended" *-un *gegeḡḡun *[Neut] *geeḡḡere
defend [somebody] from being beaten, help	kuḡḡḡḡ/kḡḡḡḡere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	akuḡḡḡ atḡḡ "I help a child" yat ḡkuḡḡḡere "I am assisted to give birth (note: I have given birth, idiomatic)" ḡkuḡḡḡere "we help each other" *-un *kokuḡḡḡun *[Neut] *kuḡḡḡḡere
defend [somebody] from being beaten	laakuḡḡ/lakuḡḡere Tr/Mid1	alakuḡḡ atḡḡ "I free a child" ḡcuḡḡ lakuḡḡere "a man can be freed" *-un *lalakuḡḡun *[Neut] *laakuḡḡere
defend [somebody] from being beaten	gagao Tr	agagao atḡḡ "I defend a child" -un gagaun *[Neut] *gagaoere

delight	yom/yoomo ic Intr/Tr	ria yom "lit. my stomach is soft, I am happy" ayomo iie "I delight him" *-un *yoyomun *[Neut] *yoome
delight [somebody]	yom/yoomo cup Intr/Tr	cujne yom "lit. his stomach is soft, he is happy" ayomo cunjne "I make him happy" *-un *yoyomun *[Neut] *yoome
deliver	teero/terere Tr/Mid1	atero cam "I deliver food" cam oterere "food has been delivered" *-un *teterun *[Neut] *teere
demand payment	burao Tr	aburao baja "I demand payment for debts" *-un *buraun *[Neut] *burae
deny, argue	pyem/pyemo Intr/Tr	apyem "I deny" apyemo kop "I deny an affair" *-un *pyepyemun *[Neut] *pyeme
depend on somebody, trust	geeno/genere Tr/Mid1	ageno icuo "I depend on a man" icuo genere "a man is dependable" *-un *gegenun *[Neut] *geene
deposit animals to somebody	jooko/jokere Tr/Mid1	
desert locust	obónó(L) XIII	obónólná
design	cwéc II	
desk	ebáó mé beedo VIII	ebáóná mé beedo
despise	caano/caare Tr/Mid2	acaa atn "I despise a child" atn caare "a child despises" -un cacaun atn cacaun "a child despises and despises" *[Neut] *caae

detain, make somebody wait	gal/gaalɔ/galɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	ɔgal "we have delayed" agalɔ danɔ "I make a person wait" danɔ lɪka galɛɛ "a person cannot be delayed" *-un *gagalun *[Neut] *gaalɛ
detain in jail	tweno/twere Tr/Mid1	atweo ɪɔɔ "I detain a man in jail" atweo yen "I bind firewood" yen ɔtwere "firewood has been bound" -un twetweun ɔtwetweun "it is bound and bound" *[Neut] *twee
detain in jail, catch	maako/makɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amako ɪɔɔ "I detain a man in jail" amako atɪn ɪ-ɔɪŋa "I hold a child in my arms" ogulu makɛɛ "a pot can be held" -un mamakun *[Neut] *maakɛ
develop	dɔɔŋɔ/dɔɔŋɔ/dɔɔŋɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid2	
dew	tóyó IV	
diaphragm	akálbó XII	akálbóná
diarrhea [have]	dyɛbɔ/dyɛɛɛɛ Tr/Mid2	adyɛbɔ remo "I have bloody diarrhea" adyɛɛɛɛ "I have diarrhea"
diarrhea	cadó(L) XI	cadólná (note: used by old generation)
diarrhea	dyéb II	dyébná
diarrhea [blood]	cadó remó XI+IX	
diarrhea [blood]	dyéb remó II+IX	
die	tɔ Intr	atɔ "I am dead" -un totoun *[Neut] *tɔɔɛ

differ	beedo/bedere pat Intr/Mid1?	abedo pat kede "I am different from him" (cf. to live, stay) abedo Kampala "I live in Kampala" ?Kampala bedere "Kampala is inhabitable" *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
differ	beedo/bedere papat Intr/Mid1?	abedo papat kede "I am different from him" (cf. to live, stay) abedo Kampala "I live in Kampala" ?Kampala bedere "Kampala is inhabitable" *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
different types of oil	móé(L) XI	
different, contrary	pát II	
different, contrary	pápát IV	
difficulty [be in]	beedo/bedere ɪ-pɛkɔ Intr/Mid1?	abedo ɪ-pɛkɔ "I am in difficulty" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
dig	kuɲɔ/kuɲɛɛ Tr/Mid1	akuɲɔ lobo "I dig soil" lobo kuɲɛɛ "soil can be dug" -un kukunun akukunun "I am digging and digging all over" *[Neut] *kuɲɛ
dig	puuro/purere Tr/Mid1	apuro lobo "I dig soil" poto ɔpurere "a garden has been farmed" -un pupurun poto ɔpupurun "a garden is farmed to some extent" *[Neut] *puure
dig	bɔkɔ/bɔkɛɛ Tr/Mid1	abɔkɔ lobo "I dig soil" lobo ɔbɔkɛɛ "soil has been dug" -un bobokun abobokun "I am digging and digging all over" lobo ɔ bobokun "soil is dug and dug" *[Neut] * bɔkɛ

dig out	kukunɔ/kukunere Tr/Mid1	akunɔ kata "I dig out potatoes" kata ɔkukunere "potatoes have been dug out" *-un *kukunun *[Neut] *kukunere
dig soil	bobokɔ/bobokere Tr/Mid1	abokɔ lobo "I dig soil" lobo ɔbobokere "soil has been dug" -un bobokun lobo ɔbobokun "soil is dug repeatedly" *[Neut] *bobokere
diligent	tɛmɔ tic i-bɛr III	"lit. to do job with goodness"
dip	biido/bidere Tr/Mid1	abido igoen i-pi "I dip clothes in water" igoen ɔbidere "clothes have been dipped" *-un *bibidun [Neut] biide igoen ɔbiide "clothes are dipped (note: more common than middle)
direction	bad I	badnɪ (this direction, lit. this arm)
direction	tɔ(L) VI	tɔlnɪ (this direction)
dirt	cilo III	cilonɔ
dirty	cɔl I	igoen ɔɔkɔ cɔl "clothes become dirty"
dirty	pwoko/pwokere Tr/Mid1	apwoko ɔt "I dirty a house" ɔt ɔpwokere "a house has been dirtied, has become dirty" -un pwopwokun ɔt ɔpwopwokun "a house is dirty everywhere" *[Neut] *pwoke
dirty [become]	maakɔ/makere Tr/Mid1	cilo ɔmakɔ igoen "lit. dirt has caught clothes, clothes become dirty" (cf. to catch) -un mamakun *maake
dirty [very]	moodo Intr	ɔt ɔmoodo "a house is very dirty" *-un momodun *[Neut] *moode

disagree, refuse, hate	dagɪ/dagɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	adagɪ ɪɔʊ "I disagreed with the man" adagɪ wɪnɛɾɛ kɛdɛ ɪɔʊ "lit. I reject to agree with a man" adagɪ atɪn "I hate a child" cam dagɛɾɛ "food can be refused" ɔdagɛɾɛ "we hate each other" *-un *dadagun *[Neut] *daagɛ
disappear	rweɲo Intr	arweɲo "I disappear" -un rwerweɲun *[Neut] *rweɲɛ
disappointed	beedo/bedere kede wa ŋ cuɲ Intr/Mid1?	abedo kede waŋŋa cuɲ "I am disappointed" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
disappointed	beedo/bedere kede wa ŋ ɪɔ Intr/Mid1?	abedo kede waŋŋa ɪɔ "I am disappointed" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
discharge	dwɛt Intr	waŋŋa ɔdwɛt "I have mucus in my eyes"
discharge from eyes	amɪdɔ́l VIII	amɪdɔ́lná
disease accompanied by heavy headache	abar wíc IX+I	
disentangle, undo, undress	taakɔ/takɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	ataakɔ aunoɪ "I disentangle ropes" aunoɪ takɛɾɛ "ropes can be disentangled" -un tataakun *[Neut] *taakɛ
dish up food	tɔkɔ/tɔkɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	atɔkɔ cam "I dish up food" cam ɔtɔkɛɾɛ "food has been dished up" *-un *totokun *[Neut] *tɔkɛ
dislike	dagɪ/dagɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	adagɪ atɪn "I hate a child" cam ɔdagɛɾɛ "food has been refused" ɔdagɛɾɛ "we hate each other" *atye dagɪ atɪn "I am disliking a child" *-un *dadagun *[Neut] *daagɛ

dislocated joint [have]	wilakin/wilakino Intr/Tr	tyena ɔwilakin "my leg is dislocated" awilakino tyena "I have a dislocated joint on my leg" *[Neut] *wilakine
dismiss, chase, drive	ryamɔ/ryamɛɛ Tr/Mid1	aryamɔ ɪcuɔ i-tic "I dismiss a man from a job" aryamɔ akuo "I chase a thief" akuo ryamɛɛ "a thief can be chased" *-un *ryaryamun *[Neut] *ryamɛ
disobey	dagɪ/dagerɛ wiiŋo kóp Tr/Mid1/Mid2	dagɪ wiiŋo kóp (lit. to refuse to hear words) adagɪ cam "I refuse food" cam dagerɛ "food can be refused" *-un *dadagun *[Neut] *daagɛ
disorder	noobo/byobere Tr/Mid1	anoobo ɔt "I disorder a house" ɔt ɔnobere "a house is untidy" -un noobun ɔt ɔnoobun "a house is untidy everywhere" *[Neut] *noobe
disorder	noobun/noobobo Intr/Tr	ɔt ɔnoobun "a house is untidy everywhere" anoobobo ɔt "I disorder a house"
disorganize [something]	keketun/kɛkɛtɔ Tr/Mid2	akɛkɛtɔ jame "I disorganize luggage" jame ɪka keketun "luggage cannot be disorganized" *[Neut] *kɛkɛtɛ
dispute	pyem/pyemo Intr/Intr	apyem "I argue" apyem "I deny" apyemo pɪ kop kede ɪcuɔ "I argue about the affair with a man" *-un *pyepyemun *[Neut] *pyeme
distinguish, divide	pooko/pokere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	apoko ibanjin "I distinguish twins" ibanjin pokere "twins can be distinguished" apokere kede ɪcuɔ "I part with a man" *-un *popokun *[Neut] *pooke
distort shape	roono/roore Tr/Mid1	aroo ikebe "I distort shape of tin can" ikebe ɔroore "a tin can has been distorted" -un roroun ikebe ɔroroun "a tin is distorted everywhere"

disturb work	totolun/totolo tic Intr/Tr	atotolo tic "I disturb a job" -un totolun tic ototolun "a job is disturbed and disturbed" *[Neut] *totole
dive	lulumo Intr	akulumo i-nam "I dive into a lake" *-un *lulumun *[Neut] *lulumε
divert, turn away	paṅo/paṅere Tr/Mid2	apaṅo egali "I turn away from a bicycle" apwoṅ paṅere "a teacher can dodge" *-un *papaṅun *[Neut] *paṅe
divide, part, share with	pooko/pokere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	apoko cak "I divide milk" cak pokere "milk can be divided" apokere kede ɪcuo "I part with a man" -un popokun cam opopokun "food is divided and divided" *[Neut] *pooke
divine, ask	peṅo/peṅere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	apeṅo emuron "I ask a witchdoctor" dako opeṅere "a woman has been asked" epeṅere pi no? "why is he asking (continuously)? *-un pepeṅun *[Neut] *peṅe
divine, make something with skill	tyeto/tyetere Tr/Mid1	atyeto yat "I make medicine, I divine" yat otyetere "medicine has been made, divined" *-un *tyetyetun *[Neut] *tyete
divine by reading tobacco, etc., ask	peṅo/peṅere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	apeṅo emuron "I ask a witchdoctor" dako opeṅere "a woman has been asked" epeṅere pi no? "why is he asking continuously? *-un pepeṅun *[Neut] *peṅe
divine by using calabash	pwolao Tr	apwolao yamere "I divine spirits" -kin pwol aikin yamere pwolaikin "spirits foretell"
divorce, untie	gɔṅ/gɔṅo/gɔṅere Intr/Tr/Mid1/Mid2	auno ɔṅo "a rope is untied by itself" agɔṅo epeta "lit. I untie unity" agɔṅo dako "I divorce a wife" agɔṅo ɪcuo "I divorce a husband" eoge ɔṅere "a cloth has been untied" gɔṅere "they divorced" *[Neut] *gɔṅε

dizziness	awira wic VII+I	
dizziness	bíñíbín XIV	
dizzy [feel]	beedo/bedere kede a wira wic Intr/Mid1?	abedo kede awira wic "I feel dizzy" (cf. to live, stay)
do	atimo/timere Tr/Mid1	atimo tic "I do a job" tic timere "a job can be done" -un titimun *[Neut] *tame
doctor (female)	amúrón VIII	amúrónná
doctor (male)	emúrón VIII	emúrónná
document	papula VII	
dog	ogwók(L) X	ogwókná
dogs	igwogín IX*	igwoginná
domestic animal	lé Imé Ipácó VI	
donation	míc II	míicá
donkey	púlná XII	púlnáná
door	ekéko X	ekékoná
door handle	agíín mé ekéko VIII	

dormouse	είς(L) X	είς!ná
doubt	γουηϙ Tr	αγουηϙ kop "I doubt an affair" *-un *ququnun *[Neut] *quσηε
doubt	tye kede guη Intr	atyē kede guη "I have doubt"
dove	αυέλέ(L) XIII	αυέλέ!ná
down	πίη II	
dragonfly	αμίνάυιδί XIV	αμίνάυιδίná
draw	waano/waare Tr/Mid1	awaϙ jame "I draw things" jame waare "things can be drawn" -un wawaun *[Neut] *waare
draw a line	γϙϙνο/γϙϙρε Tr/Mid1	αγϙϙ lain "I draw a line" lain γϙϙρε "a line can be drawn" *-un *gogoun *[Neut] *αϙϙε
draw a line	γιγρϙ/γιγρεε Tr/Mid1	αγιρϙ lain ι-ιtabun "I draw a line in a book" ιtabu ϙγιρεε "a line has been drawn a line" -un gigrun ιtabu ϙgigrun "many lines are drawn in a book" gigrϙ αγιγρϙ ιtabu "I draw many lines in a
draw firewood from fire	τααϙ/takεε Tr/Mid1	αταϙ yen "I draw firewood" yen ϙtakεε "firewood has been drawn" -un tatakun yen ϙtatakun "firewood is drawn and drawn" *[Neut] *taake
draw firewood from fire	tatakun/tataϙ Intr/Tr	αtataϙ yen "I draw firewood repeatedly" -un tatakun yen ϙtatakun "firewood is drawn and drawn"

draw picture	gɔɔnɔ/gɔɔɛɛ Tr/Mid1	agɔɔ cal "I draw a picture" cal gɔɔɛɛ "a picture can be drawn" *-un *gogoun *[Neut] *gɔɔɛɛ
draw up	kyar/kyarɔ Intr/Tr	egoe ɔkyar "a cloth is drawn up" akyarɔ egoe "I draw up a cloth" *-un *kyakyarun *[Neut] *kyarɛ
draw water	twɔmɔ/twɔmɛɛ Tr/Mid1	atwɔmɔ pi "I draw water" pi ɔtwɔmɛɛ "water has been drawn" -un twotwomun pi ɔtwotwomun "water is drawn and drawn" *[Neut] *twɔmɛɛ
drawing	gɔɔ I	gɔɔnɔ
drawing, picture	cál II	cálná
drawings, pictures	calini VII	caliníná
dream	leeko Intr	aleko "I dream" anɔ aleko "I dream" *-un *lelekun *[Neut] *leeke
dream	iléɔ V	iléɔnɔ
dried meat	riŋó ɔtɔɔ X	
drink	maatɔ/matɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amatɔ pi "I drink water" pi ɔmatɛɛɛ "water has been drunk" *-un *mamatun *[Neut] *maatɛɛɛ
drip	cwer Intr	cupa cwer "bottle drips"
drip	tɔn/tɔɔnɔ/tɔnɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	pi tye tɔn "water is dripping" atɔnɔ pi "I drip water" pi tɔnɛɛɛ "water can be dripped" -un totonun pi ɔtononun "water is dripping and dripping little by little" *[Neut] *tɔɔnɛɛ

drive	mɪɪnɔ̃/mɪɪnɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amɪɪnɔ̃ mɔ̃tɔ̃kɔ̃ "I drive a car" mɔ̃tɔ̃kɔ̃ mɪɪnɛɛ "a car can be driven" *-un *miminun *[Neut] *mɪɪnɛ
drive a car, chase	ɾyamɔ̃/ɾyamɛɛɛ Tr/Mid1	aryamɔ̃ mɔ̃tɔ̃kɔ̃ "I drive a car" mɔ̃tɔ̃kɔ̃ ɾyamɛɛɛ "a car can be driven" *-un *ɾyaryamun *[Neut] *ɾyame
drive a car, to twist	mɪɪnɔ̃/mɪɪnɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amɪɪnɔ̃ mɔ̃tɔ̃kɔ̃ "I drive a car" mɔ̃tɔ̃kɔ̃ mɪɪnɛɛ "a car can be driven" *-un *miminun *[Neut] *mɪɪnɛ
drive out, chase	ɾyamɔ̃/ɾyamɛɛɛ Tr/Mid2	aryamɔ̃ atɪɪn "I chase away a child" ɔ̃ɾyamɛɛɛ "we chase each other" *-un *ɾyaryamun *[Neut] *ɾyame
drizzle	ɛɪɪɪɪm X	ɛɪɪɪɪmɲá
drop, throw	uuco/ucere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	auco maembe "I drop a mango" maembe ɔ̃ucere "a mango has been dropped" aucere "I throw myself, I fail in life (idiomatic)"-un uucun maembe ɔ̃uucun "a mango is dropped and dropped" *[Neut] *uuce
drop onto	ɔ̃ɲ/ɔ̃ɲɔ̃/ɔ̃ɲɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	maembe ɔ̃ɲ pɲɲ "a mango drops onto ground" ɔ̃ɲɔ̃ maembe pɲɲ "I drop a mango onto ground" maembe ɔ̃ɲɛɛ "a mango has been dropped" -un ɔ̃ɲɔ̃ɲɔ̃ɲ maembe ɔ̃ɲɔ̃ɲɔ̃ɲ "a mango is dropped and dropped" *[Neut] *ɔ̃ɲɛɛ
drop onto ground	pooto/pooto/potere Intr/Tr/Mid1	yat poto (pɲɲ) "a tree drops (on ground)" apoto aɲɲɔ̃ "I fail an exam" aɲɲɔ̃ potere "an exam can be failed" -un popotun yɛn ɔ̃popotun "trees drop and drop" *[Neut] *pootɛ
drum	bul l	buulá

drunk [get]	mer/mɛɛɾɔ Intr/Tr	amɛɾ "I get drunk" kɔŋɔ ɔmɛɾa "beer has intoxicated me" *-un memɛrun *[Neut] *mɛɛɾɛ
dry, hard	tɔɔ/tɔɔ Intr/Tr	mɔɛmbɛ ɔtɔɔ "a mango is dried" cɛŋ tɔɔ igoɛn "sun dries clothes" *-un tutuun *[Neut] *tɔɔɛ
dry cloth	ɛgɔɛ ɔtɔɔ X+LH+LLL	
dry season	ɔrɔ(L) XI	
dry something over fire	tɔɔɔ/tɔɔɛɾɛ Tr/Mid1	atɔɔ rɪŋɔ "I dry meat over fire" rɪŋɔ ɔtɔɔɛɾɛ "meat has been dried over fire" *-un *totolun [Neut] tɔɔɛ rɪŋɔ ɔtɔɔɛ "meat gets dried"
dry up [river]	tɔɔ/tɔɔ Intr/Tr	ɛcɪɛt ɔtɔɔ "a river dried up" cɛŋ tɔɔ igoɛn "sun dries clothes"
dry up but not completely [river], to reduce	ɔwɔnɔ Intr	ɛcɪɛt ɔɔwɔnɔ "a river dried up, but not completely" *-un *ɔwɔdɔwɔn *[Neut] *ɔwɔnɛ
dry yeast	mɔɔnɔ/mɔɔɾɛ Tr/Mid1	amɔnɔ kɔŋɔ "I dry yeast" kɔŋɔ ɔmɔɔɾɛ "yeast has been dried" *-un *mɔmɔun *[Neut] *mɔɔɛ
duck	ɔtɔɔɔɔf XIV	ɔtɔɔɔɔfɔ
dull	okul III	pala ɔɔɔɔ okul "a knife becomes dull"
dull	ikuku VII	
dull knife	pala ikuku III	

dumb and deaf person (female)	adíno X	adínoIná
dumb and deaf person (male)	edíno X	edínoIná
dumb person	ηat alébé ístís II	(note: < ηat alébé a stís)
dung beetle	akúdúkúdú XIV	akúdúkúdúIná
dust	apúá X	apúaná
dust-cloth	egóe mé wεεno apúá X	
dwell, live	beedo/bedere Intr/Mid1?	abedo I-ot "I live in a house" abedo Kampa la "I live in Kampala" ? Kampala bedere "Kampala is inhabitable" *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
E		
each person	ηat acéfacéI(L) I	
eagle, hawk	ekéη V	ekéηná
ear	ít II	ítá
ear-ring	mwola ít III+II	mwola ítá
earth, world	lobo III	loboná
earthquake	yanjeré mé pηη IX	

earwax	amáde mé !ft X	amáde mé líftá
east	tú lkídé VI	
easy	yot I	tic yot "a job is easy"
eat	caamo/camere Tr/Mid1	acamo dek "I eat a stew" dek camere "a stew is consumed" *-un *cacamun *[Neut] *caame
eclipse	ryamo mé cerj kede dú III	
effort [make]	caane Neut	acaane "I make an effort" *-un cacanun
egg	abé V	abééná
eggs	abéon X	abéonná
egg plant	biríjálíní XII	biríjálíníná
eight	kaḡaúní(L) XIII	
eighteen	ṭamṭon íwié kaḡaúní(L) IX	
eighty	ot kaḡaúní(L) I	
elbow	idóḡórór XIV	idóḡórórá (inalienable), idóḡóróráná
election	yér II	

elephant	lyεc I	lyεcná
elephant grass	odujno VII	odujnoná
eleven	tɔmɔn íwié acéI(L) IX	
embrace	gwakɔ/gwakεc Tr/Mid1/Mid2	agwakɔ atɪn "I embrace a child" atɪn ɔgwakεc "a child has been embraced" jɔ ɔgwakεc "people embrace each other" -un gwagwakun ɔgwagwa kun "we hold and hold each other" *[Neut] *gwakε
emigrate	dak Intr	adak Kampala "I emigrate to Kampala (note: place name)" *-un *dadakun *[Neut] *daakε
emit sound	mor Intr	kɔt ɔmor "lit. rain has thundered" (note: natural phenomena) *-un *momorun *[Neut] *moore
employ, give	mimɪnɔ/mimɪε Tr/Mid1	amɪɔ tic "lit. I give a job" cam ɔmimɪε "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *mimɪε
employed	uudɔ/udεc tic Tr/Mid1	audɔ tic "I get a job" tic udεc "a job can be gotten" atye kede tic "I have a job" *-un *uudun *[Neut] *uudε
employee	ɲa tic III	ɲa ticá
employee	atic III	aticá
empty	twolo Intr	cupa twolo "a bottle is empty"

empty	nono III	cupa tye nono "a bottle is empty"
empty	luuŋo/luŋere Tr/Mid1	aluŋo cupa "I empty a bottle" pi ɔluŋere "water is emptied" cupa ɔluŋere "bottle is emptied" *-un *luluŋun *[Neut] *luuŋe
empty bottle	cúpá(L) a twólo XI+LH+III	
encourage	susuɔ/supereɔ cupɔ Tr/Mid1	asupɔ cupɔ atɔn tɔɔmo tic "I encourage a child to do a job" cupɔ atɔn supereɔ "a child can be encouraged" *-un *susupun *[Neut] *susuɔe
end	dúd II	
end	atyékíní XIV	
end	ajíkíní XIV	
end	lak I	lak mé emé!sá 'end of a table'
endure	kaŋakɔ Tr	akaŋakɔ awaŋ ɔc "I endure anger" *-un *kaŋakinun *[Neut] *kaŋakɔe *-kin *kaŋakɔn
endure	ŋirikino Tr	aŋirikino awaŋ ɔc "I endure anger" *-un *ŋirikinun *[Neut] *ŋirikine *-kin *ŋirikin
enemy	akwor III	akworá, akwomá
enemy	ŋa kwor III	ŋa kworá
enemies	jo kwor III	jo kworá

engine	injin III	
entangle	myemyenun/myemyen o Intr/Tr	aunoi ɔmyemyenun "ropes get tangled" amyemyenɔ aunoi "I entangle ropes" *[Neut] *myemyene
enter	dɔɔɔno/dɔɔɔno/dɔɔɔɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	adɔɔɔ ɪ-ɔt "I enter into a house" adɔɔɔ kano "I enter into that place" ɔt ɪka dɔɔɔɛ "a house cannot be entered" -un dɔɔɔnun *[Neut] *dɔɔɔɛ
entertain, delight somebody	yom/yoomo Intr/Tr	cune yom "lit. his stomach is soft, he is happy" ayomo cune "I make him happy" ayomo ɪɔ "I entertain" ayomo ɪɔ ɔɔ "I entertain people" *-un *yoyomun *[Neut] *yoome
entrance	kadɔɔɔ VII	kadɔɔɔnɔ
envy somebody, put in mouth	keeto/ketere neeko Tr/Mid1	akeɪo neeko kede atɪn "I envy a child" cam ɔketere ɪ-dɔɔga "food has been put in my mouth" *-un *keketun *[Neut] *keete
envy, be jealous	nekere Mid2	anekere kede "I am jealous with him" *-un *nenekun *[Neut] *neeke
epilepsy	ɪkwɪkwɪɪ VIII	
equal [be]	beedo/bedere rɔm Intr/Mid1?	abedo rɔm kede "I am equal to him in size" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
equal [be]	beedo/bedere rɔrɔm Intr/Mid1?	abedo rɔrɔm kede "I am equal to him" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
erect	ryenɔ/ryeɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	aryɔ yat "I erect a tree" yat ryeɛ "a tree can be erected" aryɛɛ "I straighten myself" -un ryeryeun "to be stretching over and over" *[Neut] *ryeɛ

escape	lwɪ Intr	alwɪ ibut ɪcɔɔ "I escape from a man" *-un *lwɪlwɪun *[Neut] *lwɪɛ
escape from danger	bwɔt Intr	abwɔt ɪ-pɛkɔ "I escape from danger" *-un *bwɔbwɔtun *[Neut] *bwɔtɛ
especially	siŋoso VII	
eucalyptus	kalatúlsí XII	
even	kadi III	
evening	otyéno X	
event, affair	kóp II	kópna
every day	ceŋ dédéde I	
every, each day	búl cêŋ/búli ceŋ II	
every, each person	búl dánó II	
everywhere	ka dédéde I	
examine sick person, see	neno/nɛɛno/nɛnɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	anɛno atɪn "I examine a child" atɪn ɔneno "a child is visible" atɪn ɔnɛnɛɛ "a child has been found" *-un nenenuɪn *[Neut] *nɛɛnɛ
except	kwɔŋɔ III	kwɔŋɔ ín "except you"
exchange	seeso/sesere Tr/Mid1	aseso ɪtabu kede ɪcɔɔ "I exchange a book with a man" ɪtabu sesere "a book can be exchanged" *-un *sesesun *[Neut] *seese

exchange livestock to get animals for consumption	seeso/sesere Tr/Mid1	aseso dok kede ɪcʊɔ "I exchange cattle with a man" dok sesere "cattle can be exchanged" *-un *sesesun *[Neut] *seese
exchange livestock to get animals for herd-reproduction	seeso/sesere Tr/Mid1	aseso dok kede ɪcʊɔ "I exchange cattle with a man" dok sesere "cattle can be exchanged" *-un *sesesun *[Neut] *seese
excite	yoomo ɪc Tr	
exist	tye Intr	rtabu tye ɪ-ɔt "a book is in a house"
exist	tye Intr	rtabu tye ɪ-ɔt "a book is in a house"
explain	tatamɔ/tatamɔ Intr/Tr	atatamɔ "I tell a tale" atatamɔ kop "I explain an affair" *-un *tatamun *[Neut] *tatamɛ
expose oneself to wind, drink	maatɔ/matɛrɛ Tr/Mid1	amatɔ yamɔ "lit. I drink air" amatɔ cak "I drink milk" cak ɔmatɛrɛ "milk has been drunk" *-un mamatun *[Neut] *maatɛ
extinguish fire, kill	neeko/nekere Tr/Mid1	aneko mac "I extinguish fire" mac ɔnekere "fire has been extinguished" *-un *nenekun *[Neut] *neeke
extract a thorn by pulling with fingers, pull out	wɔɔtɔ/wɔtɛrɛ Tr/Mid1	awɔtɔ ɔkʊtɔ kede ɔɪŋ "I pull out a thorn with a hand" ɔkʊtɔ ɔwɔtɛrɛ "a thorn has been pull out" -un wowotun *[Neut] *wɔɔtɛ
extract a thorn by using a knife	kɔɔlɔ/kɔlɛrɛ Tr/Mid1	akɔlɔ ɔkʊtɔ kede pala "I extract a thorn with a knife" ɔkʊtɔ ɔkɔlɛrɛ "a thorn has been extracted" *-un *kokolun *[Neut] *kɔɔlɛ
extract a thorn by using another thorn	kɔɔlɔ/kɔlɛrɛ Tr/Mid1	akɔlɔ ɔkʊtɔ "I extract a thorn" ɔkʊtɔ ɔkɔlɛrɛ "a thorn has been extracted" *-un *kokolun *[Neut] *kɔɔlɛ

extremely	sána	
	VI	
extremely	tutwal	
	III	
eye	waŋ	waŋjá (inalienable), waŋná (alienable)
	I	
eye disease	túó waŋ	
	XI+I	
eyeball	tón wāŋ	tón wáŋjá
	II+I	
eyebrow	yer waŋ	yer waŋjá
	I+I	
eyelash	abúké wāŋ	abúké wáŋjá
	VIII+I	
eyelid	del waŋ	del waŋjá
	I+I	
F		
face	waŋ	waŋjá (inalienable), waŋná (alienable)
	I	
face, see	neeno/nɛɛno/nɛnɛɛ	jame neeno "things can be seen" atye nɛɛno "I am staring" anɛno jame "I see things" jame nɛnɛɛ "things can be seen" *-un *nenenun *[Neut] *nɛɛɛ
	Tr/Mid1	
face at	ŋolaro	anŋolaro atn "I face at a child" *-un *ŋola run *[Neut] *ŋolare
	Tr	
face towards [make]	lɔkɔ/lɔkɛɛ	alɔkɔ jame tuca "I make things to face towards the other side" jame lɔkɛɛ tuca "things can be made face towards the other side" -un lolokun *[Neut] *lɔkɛ
	Tr/Mid1	

fail	pooto/pooto/potere Intr/Tr/Mid1	apoto "I fail, make a loss in business" apoto apeṅa "I fail exams" apeṅa potere "exams can be failed" *-un *popotun *[Neut] *pote
fail	bacar Intr	atn obacar "a child gets spoilt" *-un *bacarun *[Neut] *bacare
faint	wilé(L) X	
faint	wiile Neut	awiile "I faint" [Tr] wilaro wilaro aṅo "it makes me faint" *-un *wiwilun
fail	pooto/pooto/potere Intr/Tr/Mid1	apoto "I fail" apoto apeṅa "I fail an exam" apeṅa potere "an exam can be failed" -un popotun *[Neut] *pote
fall down [tree], fail	pooto/pooto/potere Intr/Tr/Mid1 Intr/Tr/Mid1	yat opoto "a tree falls down" apoto apeṅa "I fail an exam" apeṅa potere "an exam can be failed" -un popotun *[Neut] *pote
fall down	popoto Intr	yat popoto "a tree is falling down and falling down" -un popotun
fame	ṅeeré(L) XIII	ṅeeré!ná
family	akéck X	(note: Teso origin)
family	dyákal VI	
family	of I	otá
fan	buuko Tr	abuko kom "I fan body" *-un *bubukun *[Neut] *buuke
far	ebóor X	

farm	puuro/purere Tr/Mid1	apuro poto "I farm a garden" poto ɔpurere "a garden has been farmed" -un pupurun poto ɔpupurun "a garden is farmed to some extent" *[Neut] *puure
farmer	ɲapɔr III	
fart, breaking wind	kwótó(L) XI	kwótó!ná
fast	kwajɔ/kwajɛɛ kec Tr/Mid1	akwajɔ kec "I fast" *-un *kwakwajun *[Neut] *kwajɛ
fasten animals, tie	tweno/twere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	atweo dok "I fasten cattle" dok ɔtwere "cattle have been tied" atwere "I tie myself" *-un twetweun *[Neut] *twɛɛ
fat	cwɛɪ/cwɛɔ Intr/Tr	acwɛɪ "I become fat" acwɛɔ ogwok "I make a dog fat" *-un *cwɛɛweun [Neut] cwɛɛ
fat [get]	pukuno Intr	apukuno "I get fat" *-un *pukunun *[Neut] *pukune
fat [be]	cwɛɛ Neut	acwɛɛ "I am fat" *-un cwɛɛweun
fat person	ɲat ɔcwɛɪ I+LH+VII	
father, my father	papá IX	papaná
father [my]	papaná IX+I	
father [your]	papaní IX+II	papí (from Lango)
father [his, her]	papaméré IX+IV	(alienable)

father [our]	papawá IX+II	
father [your, pl.]	papawú IX+II	
father [their]	papagí IX+II	
father-in-law in the case of the husband	ɔr I	ɔɔrá
father-in-law for wife	kwá!ú XII	(=grandfather)
fatty meat	riṅó amíó X	riṅó amíoná
fear	lwóró(L) XI	lwórólná
fear, avoid	lworó/lworere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alworó yi "I fear a fight" alworó yi "I avoid a fight" yi ɔlworere "a fight has been feared" ɔlworere "we fear each other" *-un *lwolworun *[Neut] *lwore
feather	yer I	yeerá (inalienable), yerná (alienable)
February	due mé aré III	
feces	cɛt I	cɛɛtá (inalienable), cɛtná (alienable)
feed	prɪtɔ/prɪtɛɛ Tr/Mid1	apɪtɔ atɪn "I feed a child" atɪn ɔprɪtɛɛ "a child has been fed" *-un *pipitun *[Neut] *prɪtɛ
feed animals	prɪtɔ/(prɪtɛɛ) Tr/(Mid1)	apɪtɔ dok "I feed cattle" (cf. to put food into someone's mouth) apɪtɔ atɪn "I feed a child" atɪn ɔprɪtɛɛ "a child has been fed" *-un pipitun *[Neut] *prɪtɛ

feel anxious	beedo/bedere lwor Intr/Mid1?	abedo lwor "I am worried" (cf. to live, stay) abedo Kampala "I live in Kampala" ?Kampala bedere "Kampala is inhabitable" *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
feel ashamed, hold	maako/makεε Tr/Mid1	lewic ɔmaka "lit. shame catches me" agulu makεε "a pot can be held" -un mamakun ɔmamakun "we hold and hold each other" *[Neut] *maake
feel relieved, hear	wijno/wijnere yamɔ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	awijno yamɔ "lit. I feel good air, I feel relieved" ɔwijnere "we understand each other" myɛl wijnere "a song can be heard" *-un wiwijnun *[Neut] *wiije
feeling	wijno III	
feeling	par I	
fell [something]	toonjo/tonjere Tr/Mid1	atonjo yat "I fell a tree" yat tonjere "a tree can be felled" -un totonjun *[Neut] *toonje
fell [something]	reeto/retere Tr/Mid1	areto yat "I fell a tree" yat retere "a tree can be felled down" -un reretun yat ɔreretun "a tree is falling and falling down" yen ɔreretun "trees are fallen around and around" [Neut] reete yat ɔreete "a tree is felled down"
female dog	ogwók(L) a dákó(L) X+LH+XI	ogwók adákó!ná
female	dákó(L) XI	dákó!ná
female, pl.	món II	móóná
fence	ccεlɔ/ccεlεε Tr/Mid1	acεlɔ pacɔ "I fence a homestead" pacɔ ɔccεlεε "a homestead has been fenced" *-un *ccεlun *[Neut] *ccεlc

fence	waano/waare Tr/Mid1	awao pacɔ "I fence a homestead" pacɔ ɔwaare "a homestead has been fenced" *-un *wawaun *[Neut] *wage
fence	cɛl I	cɛlná
ferment	baako/bakere Tr/Mid1	abako kɔŋɔ "I ferment beer" kɔŋɔ ɔbakere "beer has been fermented"
fermented	cɛk I	kɔŋɔ ɔcɛk "beer is fermented"
fermented	twak I	kɔŋɔ ɔtwak
fermented	kwiao Intr	kɔŋɔ ɔkwiao "beer is fermented" *-un *kwiaun *[Neut] *kwiae
fertilizer	fataláíza XIII	
fetus	remó IX	remonó
fever	músújá(L) XIII	músújá!ná (note: Ganda)
fever	lyétó(L) XI	lyétó!ná
feverish [be]	tye i-lyeto Intr	atye i-lyeto "lit. I am in fever, I have fever"
few	nɔk I	dok nɔk "cattle are few"
few	nɔnɔk III	dok ɔɔɔkɔ nɔnɔk "cattle become few"
few, a few people	jo a nónɔk I+LH+III	

fiere dog	ogwók a gèr X	ogwóóká agèr
fiere dogs	igwogin á Igèr IX*	
fiere [dog be]	beedo ger Intr/Mid1?	ogwok bedo ger "a dog is fierce" abedo Kampala "I live in Kampala" ?Kampala bedere "Kampala is inhabitable" *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
fiere [dog become]	dòkò ger Intr	ogwok dòkò ger "a dog becomes fierce" *-un dodokun *[Neut] *dòkò
fifteen	tómón íwíé kap IX	
fifty	ót kap I	
fight, fight a war	yii/yii Intr/Tr	ayii kede atn "I fight with a child" ayii atn "I fight a child" *-un *yiyiun *[Neut] *yie
file	erándá VIII	erándáná
fill	pon/ponjo Intr/Tr	cupa òpon "bottle is full" pi òpon "water is filled" aponjo cupa kede pi "I fill a bottle with water" aponjo pi i-cupa "I fill water in a bottle" -un poponun *[Neut] *ponjo
fill a hole, cover with a top	um/uumo/umere Intr/Tr/Mid1	atye um "I am covered" aumo bur "I full a hole" aumo sepula "I cover a saucepan" bur umere "a hole can be filled" sepula ò umere "a saucepan has been covered" *-un *uumun *[Neut] *uume
fill mouth, fill	pon/ponjo Intr/Tr	dòga òpon kede cam "my mouth is full with food" aponjo dòga "I full my mouth" -un poponun *[Neut] *ponjo

flip off	dæto/detere Tr/Mid1	adeto mopira "I bounce a ball" mopira dæter ε "a ball can be bounced" -un dedetun mopira ɔdedetun "a ball bounces and bounces" [Neut] dæte kic ɔdæte "a bee is flipped off"
filter	ʒɪɪɪɪɪ Tr	ajɪɪɪɪɪ kɔŋɔ "I filter beer" *-un *jɪɪɪɪɪ *[Neut] *jɪɪɪɪɪ
find	uudɔ/udere Tr/Mid1	auɔɔ atɪn "I find a child" atɪn ɔudere "a child has been found" *-un *uudɔn *[Neut] *uudɛ
finger	ɲákó Imé cɪŋ XI	ɲákó Imé cɪŋɲá
fingers	ɲɪrɪá (Imé) Icɪŋ XIII	ɲɪrɪá Imé Icɪŋɲá
finger [middle]	lwét mé dyer II	
finger millet	kal I	
finger nail	lwét II	lwétá (inalienable)
finger nail	abéɪkéké XIV	(note: Teso origin)
finger-ring	mwola cɪŋ III+II	mwola cɪŋɲá
finish	tyek/tyeko/tyekere Intr/Tr/Mid1	cak ɔtyek "milk has been finished" atyeko cak "I finish milk" cak tyekere "milk can be finished" *-un *tyetyekun *[Neut] *tyeke
finish [job]	tyek/tyeko/tyekere Intr/Tr/Mid1	tic tyek "a job is finished" atyeko tic "I finish a job" tic tyekere "a job can be finished" *-un *tyetyekun *[Neut] *tyeke

fire	mác II	máácá
firefly	amúé VIII	amúéná
fireplace	keno III	kenoná
firewood	yat I	yaatá, yatná
firewood's	yén V	yennó
first-born child	kás(L) XI	káslná
first-born child	atín lkás(L) X	atín lkáslná
fish	dek nám I+II	
fish, a species	onán(L) X	onánlná
fish, a species (small)	oména X	
fish, set a trap	yiŋo/yiŋere Tr/Mid1	ayŋo ɾɛɔ "I fish a fish" ɾɛɔ yiŋere "a fish can be trapped" *-un *yiŋun *{Neut} *yiŋe
fish by nets, set a trap	ciŋo/ciŋere Tr/Mid1	acŋo ɾɛɔ kede bwɔɪ "I fish a fish with nets" ɾɛɔ ɔciŋere "a fish has been fished" *-un *ciŋun *{Neut} *ciŋe
fish scale	abókóyá(L) XIII	abókóyálná

fish with lines	acikɔ/cikɛɛ Tr/Mid1	acikɔ ɛɛc kede eliket "I fish a fish with a line" ɛɛc ɔcikɛɛ "fish has been trapped" *-un cicikun *[Neut] *cikɛ
fishhook	elikét VIII	elikétná
fishing trap	erójo X	erójoná
fist	gúm(L) VI	gúúlmá
fit, try on	poore Neut	aporo egoe "I try on a cloth" igoen porere "clothes can be tried on" *-un *poporun [Neut] poore igoen ɔpoore keda "clothes fit to me"
fitting [make]	ɛɛɔɔɔ/ɛɛɔɔɛ Tr/Mid1	ɛɛɔɔɔ egoe "I make fitting of a cloth" egoe ɔɛɔɔɛ "a cloth has been made fitting" *-un *ɛɛɔɔɔlun *[Neut] *ɛɛɔɔɛ
five	kan I	
flag	ɛméndéra XIV	ɛméndéraná
flap off water	paakɔ/pakɛɛ Tr/Mid1	apakɔ pi "I flap off water" pi ɔpakɛɛ "water has been flapped off" -un papakun pi papakun "water is flapped off and flapped off" *[Neut] *paakɛ
flap off water	papokun/papakɔ Intr/Tr	apapakɔ pi "I flap off water" pi ɔpapokun "water was flapped off"
flap wings	ɛɛɛɔ Tr	wɛɛɔ ɛɛɛɔ bwom "a bird flaps wings" *-un *ɛɛɛun *[Neut] *ɛɛɛɔ
flash	mɛɛɛ I	

flash a torch	caaro/carere Tr/Mid1	acaro toc "I flash a torch" toc carere "a torch can be flashed" -un cacarun *[Neut] *caare
flat area	ka o'poore' V	ka(H) "place" o'poore'
flat grind stone	toto k'idi' IX+IX	toto k'idina'
flat wooden spoon	an'ol' V	an'olina'
flatten, unfold	yaaro/yaaro/yarere Intr/Tr/Mid1	idoun o'yaro "clouds spread" ayaro egoe "I flatten a cloth" ayaro bada "I spread my arm" bada yarere "my arm can be spread" -un yayarun bada yayarun "my arm is spread" [Neut] yaare bada o'yaare "my arm is spread"
flatter	nanalo Tr	
flea	igwegwe VII	igwegwena'
flesh of fruit	ri'ol(L) X	(cf. meat)
flexible [be]	beedo/bedere yagayag a, yagayagai Intr/Mid1?	papula bedo yagayaga "a paper is flexible" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
float	leemo Intr	ye lemo "a boat floats" *-un *leemun *[Neut] *leeme
float up from below	lamar Intr	yat lamar "a tree floats up from below" *-un *lamarun *[Neut] *lamar
flood	ar'ram VIII	

flour	alós V	alóósá, alósná
flow	mól/móolb/mólere Intr/Tr/Mid1	pi mól "water flows" pi mólo yat "water flows a tree" yat mólere "a tree can be flown" -un momolun *[Neut] *móole
flower	tuuro Intr	
flower	atúre X	atúrená
flute, horn	esós X	esóslná
fly	por Intr	wɪnɔ por "a bird flies" -un poporun wɪnɔ ɔpoporun "a bird flies and flies"
fly	lwanjíní(L) XIII	lwanjíníná
foam	búó(L) XI	búólná
foam	kwao Intr	pi ɔkwao "water has foamed"
fog	ekúná VIII	
fold	baano/banere Tr/Mid1	abano egoe "I fold a cloth" egoe banere "a cloth can be folded" -un babanun *[Neut] *baane
fold a mat	dóolb/dólere Tr/Mid1	adóolb ikéka "I fold a mat" ikéka ɔdólere "a mat has been folded" -un dodolun auno ɔdodolun "a rope is disorganized" [Neut] dóole "to be folded (stative)"
follow	lúubɔ/lúbere Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alúubɔ atɪn "I follow a child" iswɪl lúbere "rule can be followed" ɔlúbere "we follow each other" *-un *lulubun *[Neut] *lúubɔ

follow rules	lɔ̀ɔ̀bɔ/lɔ̀ɔ̀ɛɛ Tr/Mid1/Mid2	alɔ̀ɔ̀ɔ̀ iswɪl "I follow rules" iswɪl lɔ̀ɔ̀ɛɛ "rules can be followed" ɔ̀lɔ̀ɔ̀ɛɛ "we follow each other" *-un *lulubun *[Neut] *lɔ̀ɔ̀ɛɛ
food	cám II	cáámá, cámná
food which is left over	cám ɔ̀dóŋ II	
food which is left over	isímamú(L) XIII	
food stuck to bottom of pot after sharing	acídá(L) XIII	acídá!ná
fool, idiot	amán V	
fool, idiot	ŋa mán V	
fool, idiot	ŋa mínú(L) XIII	
foolishness	mínó(L) XI	
foot bells	acwír V	acwímá
footprint	adáɛ mé tyen X	adáɛ mé tyená
footsteps (sound of)	mor mé tyen I	
for example	gi ɔ̀nútó I	
for the first time	mé agégé VI	

forbid, block	geɛŋo/geɛŋere Tr/Mid1	ageŋo atɪn tɪɪmɔ tɪc "I forbid a child to do a job" atɪn geɛŋere "a child can be forbidden" *-un *gegeŋun *[Neut] *geɛŋe
forbid to eat	kwero Tr	akwero riŋo "I forbid eating meat" *-un *kwekwerun *[Neut] *kwere
force, power	télték IV	
forearm	bad mé lɔ́ɪŋ I	badá mé lɔ́ɪŋ
forefinger	lwét káíúóbɔ́ adwóŋ II	
forehead	ɲím II	ɲímmá
forest	amóní VIII	
forest (not allowed to cut trees)	abúum X	
forever	naká/atwál V	
forever	nakanaka/atwaitwal ?	
forge	teeto/tetere Tr/Mid1	ateto sepulan "I forge saucepans" sepulan ɔtetere "saucepans have been forged" *-un *tetetun *[Neut] *teete
forget	wil Intr	wia wil "lit. my head forgets, I forget" *-un *wiwilun *[Neut] *wiile
forgive	tɪɪmɔ/tɪɪmɛɛ kɪsa Tr/Mid1	atɪmɔ kɪsa "lit. I do forgiveness" komini ɔtɪmɛɛ "chairs have been made" *-un *tɪtɪmun *[Neut] *tɪɪmɛ

forgive, pardon	sasɪɾɔ Tr	asasɪɾɔ atɪn "I forgive a child" -kɪn sasɪɾɪkɪn *-un *sasɪɾun *[Neut] *sasɪɾɛ
fountain	atán V	
four	ɔŋwón IX	
four days ago	céŋ ɔŋwón ɔkato II	
fourteen	tɔmɔn íwié ɔŋwón IX	
forty	ɔt ɔŋwón I	
fox	ekúlé XII	ekúléná
Friday	céŋ kâŋ II	
friend	awot III	awootá
friend	ŋa wot III	ŋa wootá (note: common)
friends	awótín(L) XIII	awótín!ná
friends	jo wot VIII	jo wootá
friendship	awótín(L) XIII	awótín!ná

frighten	poi/poono/poore Intr/Tr/Mid1	atɪn poi "a child gets startled" apoo atɪn "I frighten a child" apoo atɪn "I startle a child" atɪn poore "a child can be startled" -un popoun atɪn popoun "a child is startled and startled" *[Neut] *pooe
frighten	μινω/μινε lword Tr/Mid1	amɪɔ atɪn lword "I frighten a child" cam ɔμινε "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *μινε
front	ηίμέ(L) XI	
front surface	ηίμέ(L) XI	
front surface of leather mat	ι-ικέκά I	
frown, be tough	beedo/bedere ger Intr/Mid1?	abedo ger "I frown" abedo Kampala "I live in Kampala" ?Kampala bedere "Kampala is inhabitable" *-un bebedun *[Neut] *beede
fruit	αράκίη XIV	αράκίηηά
fry	σεελο/σελεε Tr/Mid1	acelo rijo "I fry meat" rijo ɔcelee "meat has been fried" *-un *cecelun *[Neut] *σεεε
fry well	σεεελο Tr	aceεελο rijo "I fry meat well" *-un *cecelun *[Neut] *σεεεε
full	ποη/pooη Intr/Tr	cupa ɔποη "a bottle is full" pi ɔποη "water is full" aποη cupa kede pi "I full a bottle with water" aποη pi i-cupa "I full water in a bottle" -un popoηun *[Neut] ποηε
funeral immediately after death	rac I	
funeral on expiration of mourning	αρύηα X	αρύηηά

funnel	fánci VI	fáneIná
funny thing	gi anyán tek I	lit. thing that is understood hard
G		
gall-bladder	epíú VIII	epíóná
game	tuko III	
Ganda, foreigner	emóít(L) XIII	
garbage dump	odúró VIII	odúrúná
gather, assemble	cɔ̀cɔ̀/cɔ̀kɛɛ Tr/Mid1	acɔ̀cɔ̀ yen "I gather firewood" yen cɔ̀kɛɛ "firewood has been collected" -un cocokun ɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀kun "they are gathered and gathered (note: inanimate subject only) *[Neut] *cɔ̀cɔ̀
gather firewood	mɔ̀wɔ̀dɔ̀/mɔ̀wɔ̀dɛɛ Tr/Mid1	amɔ̀wɔ̀dɔ̀ yen "I gather firewood" yen cɔ̀mɔ̀wɔ̀dɛɛ "firewood has been gathered" *-un *mɔ̀wɔ̀mɔ̀wɔ̀dun *[Neut] *mɔ̀wɔ̀dɛ
gather up rubbish	cɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀/cɔ̀kɛɛ Tr/Mid1	acɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀ yugi "I gather rubbish" yugi cɔ̀kɛɛ "rubbish has been gathered up" *-un *cocokun *[Neut] *cɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀
gather, collect	cɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀/cɔ̀kɛɛ Tr/Mid1	acɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀ yen "I gather firewood" yen cɔ̀kɛɛ "firewood has been collected" -un cocokun ɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀kun "they are gathered and gathered (note: inanimate subject only) *[Neut] *cɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀

generous [be]	beedo/bedere aboŋo woro Intr/Mid1?	abedo aboŋo woro "I am generous" (cf. to live, stay) *-un *bebedun *[Neut] *beede
generous person	ŋat alíká yéró jɔ I	"lit. person who does not select people"
gentle manners	ipónesó(L) abéccɔ XIII	ŋuuto ipónesó abéccɔ "to show good manners"
germinate, come out	tui Intr	lum tui "grass comes out" -un tutuun lum ɔtutuun "grass comes out and comes out" *[Neut] *tuue
get	uudɔ/udere Tr/Mid1	audɔ atɪn "I get a child" atɪn ɔudere "a child has been gotten" *-un *uudun *[Neut] *uude
get back	uudɔ/udere Tr/Mid1	audɔ atɪn "I get a child" audɔ itabu "I get back a book" atɪn ɔudere "a child has been gotten" *-un *uudun *[Neut] *uude
get down, go out	wok pɪŋ Intr	awok pɪŋ "I get down" -un wowokun ɔwowokun "we come out and come out everywhere"
get off	wok teŋe Intr	awok teŋe i-egali "I get off from a bicycle" *-un *wowokun *[Neut] *wooke
get on, climb	ɪtɔ/ɪtere Tr/Mid1	aitɔ i-wi ɔt "I get on top of house" aitɔ moru "I climb a mountain" yat ɪtere "a tree can be climbed" -un iitun *[Neut] ɪtɛ
get on a train, enter	dɔɔŋɔ/dɔŋere i gar Tr/Mid1	adɔŋɔ kano "I enter that place" kano lɪka dɔŋere "that place cannot be entered" -un dodɔŋun *[Neut] *dɔɔŋɛ
get out of sight, lose one's way	rweŋo/rweŋere Tr/Mid2	arweŋo wir "I go out of sight" arweŋo yonɔyo "I lose my way" arweŋere "I have lost my way" -un rwerweŋun arwerweŋun "I lost my way" *[Neut] *rweŋe

get out of way, leave	wεεkw/wεkεre Tr/Mid1/Mid2	awεkw yo "I leave a road" yo wεkεre "a road can be left" wεkεre "we leave each other" *-un *wewekun *[Neut] *wεεke
get up, leave	yai Intr	ayai i-pacw "I left home" *-un *yayaun *[Neut] *yaaε
gecko	εγέρεγέρ XIV	εγέρεγέέρá
gift	gi amía(L) I	gi amíaIná
gift of marriage	amót(L) X	amótIná
gill	etímá VIII	etímáná
giraffe	ekóri X	ekóriná
girl	ηákó(L) XI	ηákóIná
girls	ηηίρά(L) XIII	ηηίράIná
give	mimw/miire Tr/Mid1	amw cam "I give food" cam wmiire "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *miire
give a break	twaro/twarere Tr/Mid1	atwaro idwe "I give children a break" idwe wwarere "children have been given a break" *-un *twatwarun *[Neut] *tware
give a gift	mimw/miire Tr/Mid1	amw cam "I give food" amw mic "I give a gift" cam wmiire "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *miire

give a wedding gift	yustu/yustere dok Tr/Mid1	ayusto dok "I give cattle for wedding gift" ayusto jama me nom "I give a wedding gift" jame me nom yustere "a wedding gift can be given" *-un *yuyutun *[Neut] *yuste
give advice	mimo/miare tam Tr/Mid1	amto tam "lit. I give an advice/thought" cam omiare "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *miare
give away	gaabo/gabere Tr/Mid1	agabo cam "I give away food" cam gabere "food can be given away" *-un *gagabun *[Neut] *gaabe
give away	jaalo/jalere Tr/Mid1	ajalo jame "I give away things" jame jalere "things can be give away" -un jojolun *[Neut] *jaale
give away livestock for consumption	mimo/miare Tr/Mid1	amto dok "I give cattle" cam omiare "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *miare
give away livestock for keeping	jooko/jokere Tr/Mid1	ajoko dok "I give away cattle" dok jokere "cattle can be given away" *-un *jojokun *[Neut] *jooke
give away livestock to assist bride wealth, pick up	kwajo/kwajere Tr/Mid1	akwajo dok me nom "lit. I pick up cattle of marriage" dok kwajere "cattle can be picked up" *-un *kwakwajun *[Neut] *kwaje
give away to those who lost animals because of raiding, pay	cualo/culere Tr/Mid1	aculo dok "I give away cattle" dok culere "cattle have been given away" *-un *cuculun *[Neut] *cualo
give food, give	mimo/miare Tr/Mid1	amto cam "I give food" cam omiare "food has been given" *-un *mimiun *[Neut] *miare
glance	kwaalo/kwalere njico Tr/Mid1	akwalo njico nako "I glance at a girl" (cf. to steal) akwalo itabu "I steal a book" itabu okwalere "a book has been stolen"

glance, steal	kwaalo/kwalere neeno Tr/Mid1	akwalo neeno nako "I glance at a girl" [Neut] kwale akwale neeno nako "I glanced at a girl"
glans	anaróé XIV	anaróená
glass	gilósi X	gilósiná
glare [sun]	lyen milmil	ceŋ lyen milmil "the sun glares"
glitter	ryen Intr	mac ryen "fire glitters" *-un *ryeryenun *[Neut] *ryene
globe grind stone	nar kidí I+IX	nar kidiná
go	oto Intr	aoto i-sukulu "I go to school" *-un *ootun *[Neut] *oote
go ahead	oto qnim Intr	
go ahead of somebody	laano/lanere Tr/Mid1	alano ɪcuo "I go ahead of a man" ɪcuo lanere "a man can be left behind" *-un *lalqunun *[Neut] *laane
go away	oto teje Intr	aoto teje "I go away" *-un *ootun *[Neut] *oote
go beyond	kalamo Tr	akalamo moru "I go beyond a mountain" -kin kalamakin moru kalamakin "a mountain can be passed" *-un *kalamun *[Neut] *kalamo
go down, enter	dodono/dodono/donere Intr/Tr/Mid1	adono kano "I enter that place" kano lɪka donere "that place cannot be entered" -un dodonun *[Neut] *dodone
go downstream	oto pin Intr	aoto pin "I go downstream"

go into water	dɔɔŋɔ/dɔɔŋɔ/dɔŋɛɛ Intr/Tr/Mid1	adɔŋɔ i-pi "I go into water" *-un *dodɔŋun *[Neut] *dɔɔŋɛ
go out	dɔɔŋɔ/dɔɔŋɔ/dɔŋɛɛ oko Intr/Tr/Mid1	adɔŋɔ oko "I go out" kano lɪka dɔŋɛɛ "that place cannot be entered" -un dodɔŋun *[Neut] *dɔɔŋɛ
go out [fire], die	tɔ Intr	mac tɔ "fire goes out" -un totoun *[Neut] *tɔɔɛ
go straight	oto atrɪ Intr	aoto atrɪ "I go straight"
go to a neighbor for fire	kwano/kware mac Tr/Mid1/Mid2	akwano mac "I ask for fire" mac kware "fire can be requested" akware "I request (it)" -un kwakwaun "atɪn kwakwaun "a child is asking for repeatedly"
go to husband's home illegally	lwi tu ɪɔɔɔ Intr	alwi tu ɪɔɔɔ "lit. I escape to home of a man"
go to meet [somebody] coming	siramo Tr	asiramo ɪɔɔɔ "I go to meet a man" *-un *siramon *[Neut] *sirame
go upstream	oto malo Intr	aoto malo "I go upstream"
goat	dyɛl I	dyɛɛlɔ́, dyɛɛlɔ́
goats	dyégí(L) XI	dyégílná
God	rɔbana VII	
good	bɛr I	
good, pl.	bɛɔɔ III	

good book	ἰτάβῃ α βέρ(L) VII+LH+I	
good books	ἰτάβῃν α βέρῃ X+LH+III	
good slightly	βέρβῃ VI	
Good bye	ἀσόδῃ VIII	
Good bye	ἀγῃ VI	
good dancer	ἡτῃ α μυέῃ ἰ-τεκ I+LH+III	
Good evening	ἰτίγῃ βῃ VIII	
Good morning	ἰβύτῃ βῃ X	
Good night	βυτί ἰβῃ V	
goodness, kindness	βέρῃ(L) XI	βέρῃνᾱ
gourd	ῥόκῃ(L) XIII	ῥόκῃνᾱ
govern	ῥυγεῖ/ῥυγεῖ Tr/Mid1	ἄῤυγεῖ ἰο "I govern people" ἰο ῥυγεῖ "people can be governed" *-un *ῥυγεῖ *[Neut] *ῥυγεῖ
gown	γάυνῃ VI	γάυνῃνᾱ
granary	δερῃ III	δερῃνᾱ

granary	túyó(L) XI	túyóIná
grandchild, great-grandchild	akwar III	akwaará
grandchildren	íkwaé XI	íkwaéna
grandfather, great-grandfather	kwá!rú XII	kwá!róná
grandfathers	jo kwári X	jo kwáriná
grandfather [your]	kwá!rúní XII+IV	
grandfather [his, her]	kwá!róméré XII+IV	
grandfather [our]	kwá!rúwá XII+II	
grandfather [your, pl.]	kwá!rúwú XII+II	
grandfather [their]	kwá!rúgí XII+II	
grandmother, great-grandmother	adáa X	
grandmother [my]	dáaná VI+II	
grandmother [your]	dáaní VI+II	
grandmother [his, her]	dáaméré VI+IV	
grandmother [our]	dáawá VI+II	

grandmother [your, pl.]	dáawú VI+II	
grandmother [their]	dáagí VI+II	
grandmothers	jo adááni XIV	
grasp	bunɔ/bunere Tr/Mid1	abunɔ ɔɪŋŋa "I grasp my hand" abunɔ yat ɪ-ɔɪŋŋa "I grasp a tree with my hand" ɔɪŋŋa a bunere "my hand can be grasped"-un bubunun [Neut] bunɔ ɔɪŋŋa ɔbunɔ "my hand is grasped"
grasp firmly	maakɔ/makere danɔda ŋ Tr/Mid1	amakɔ pala danɔdan "I grasp a knife firmly" pala makere "a knife can be grasped" -un mamakun *[Neut] *maake
grass	lúm II	lúmmá
grass for bloom	owécó(L) XIII	owécólná
grasshopper	ótɔŋót XIV	ótɔŋótá
grassland	apérók VIII	
grave, corpse	atés(L) X	atéslná
graves	atésín VIII	atésínná
gray hair	lwár II	lwóra (inalienable), lwámá (alienable)
greet	mooto/motere Tr/Mid2	amoto welo "I greet visitor" ɔmotere "we greet each other" *-un *momotun *[Neut] *moote

greeting	amóot X	amóotná
greeting	yoga III	
grind	ryego/ryegere Tr/Mid1	aryego als "I grind flour" als oryegere "flour has been ground" -un ryeryegun als oryeryegun "flour is ground to some level" *[Neut] *ryege
groan	kok/kooko Intr/Tr	akok "I groan" akoko cam "I cry for food" akoko aramo "I groan in pain" *-un kokokun *[Neut] kooke
grope	rarapun/rarapo Intr/Tr	ararapo pɪɪ "I grope earth" -un rarapun ararapun "I grope everywhere" *[Neut] *rarape
ground	pɪɪ II	pɪɪná
ground squirrel	ekúnúk VIII	ekúnúkná
groundnut	emádó VIII	emádóná
grow	dɔɔɔɔ Intr	lum dɔɔɔɔ "grass grows" mwɔɔɔ tye dɔɔɔɔ "cassava is growing" *-un *dodoɔun *[Neut] dɔɔɔɔ
grow around another tree [vine]	mamanun/mamano Intr/Tr	emaman mamano "vine grows around another tree" amamano ausi "I wind a thread" *[Neut] *mamane
grow thick	duuko Intr	lum duuko "grass grows thick" *-un *dudukun *[Neut] *duuke
grumble	ɲɔɔ Intr	aɲɔɔ "I grumble"

grumble	ɲɔɲɔ Intr	aɲɔɲɔ "I grumble"
grunt	kok/kooko Intr/Tr	epege tye kok "a pig grunts" atɪn koko cam "a child cries for food" *-un *kokokun *[Neut] *kooke
guest	welo III	weloná
guinea-fowl	atápéɲ(L) XIII	atápé!ɲá, atápéɲ!ná
gums	aɲírɲ VIII	aɲírɲá (inalienable), aɲírɲná (alienable)
gun	bundú!kú XII	bundú!kúná
gun	mac I	maacá, macná
gunpowder	mɔ mé bundú!kú I	mɔ mé bundú!kúná
H hail	akáko X	akákoná
hair	yer I	yeerá (inalienable), yemá (alienable)
hair of armpit	yer akírídídí, yer mé akírídídí I+XIII	yer akírídídí!ná, yer mé akírídídí!ná
hair of head	yer wic I+I	yer wiicá
half	dul I	dulná